

FI 2.1

Women and Men  
in Finland

2007

1 1 -01- 2008

## Foreword

This publication contains statistical data on the position of women and men, and on gender equality in Finland.

The publication is useful at lectures, meetings or anywhere else where you might need to produce quick factual data as a basis of discussion. The tables and graphs of the publication are clear and simple and include explanations of the most important concepts used.

Statistics concerning gender equality are here mainly examined by the statistical topic division used by Statistics Finland, but data from other sources are also included. The tables and graphs are designed to give a realistic picture of the position of women and men in different fields of society.

December 2007

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## Explanations of symbols

Magnitude nil . . . . .	–
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In some tables the sums do not amount to the totals shown because of rounding.

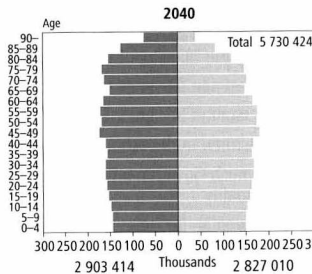
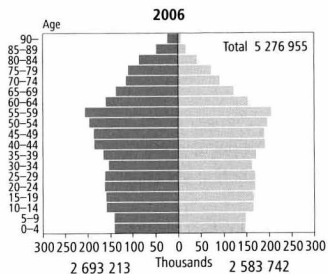
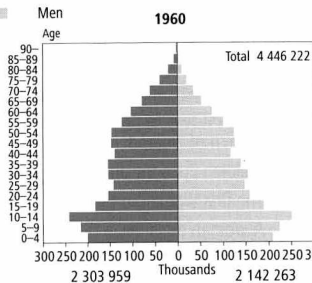
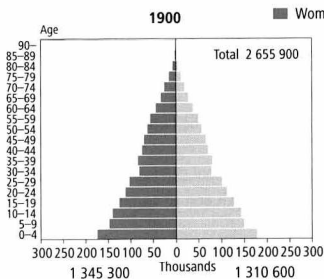
# Progress so far

- 1864 Unmarried women receive full rights (when 25 years old)
- 1878 Women and men receive equal rights with regard to inheritance
- 1890 The first public kindergarten is established in Helsinki
- 1901 Women receive the right to study at university on equal terms with men
- 1906 Women receive voting rights for national elections (the first country to do so in Europe) and the right to be electoral candidates (the first country to do so in the world)
- 1907 The first women join the first Parliament (19/200)
- 1908 Brothels in Helsinki (16) closed down
- 1917 Women receive general voting rights for local government elections
- 1919 Wives gain a right to work without their husband's permission
- 1926 The Act on Women's Eligibility in State Posts is passed  
The first female minister for the Finnish government is instated
- 1930 The Marriage Act releases wives from the guardianship of their husbands, and wives are given the right to their own property
- 1937 The Act on Maternity Allowance is passed
- 1943 Statutory school meals are introduced
- 1944 Acts passed instituting local government maternity and child health care clinics and also local government health visitors
- 1961 The contraceptive pill is approved
- 1962 The principle of equal pay for work of equal value is established both in the public and private sector
- 1970 The Abortion Act is passed  
Human relationships and sex education become part of the school curriculum
- 1972 First woman to be elected to be Minister of Finance
- 1975 First woman to be elected to be Minister of Justice
- 1978 The father receives the right to 12 days' paternity leave in connection with the birth of his child
- 1980 A law (taking effect as of 1 Jan. 1982) is passed on the fathers's right to share parental leave with the mother even at a later stage  
The first Plan of Action for Promotion of Gender Equality of the Government of Finland

- 1985 The Act on Home Care Allowance is passed
- 1986 Finland ratifies the UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW)  
Women are allowed to keep their family name even when married  
A child is entitled to have the mother's or father's family name
- 1987 The Act on Equality between Women and Men is passed
- 1988 The first female priests were consecrated in the Evangelic Lutheran Church of Finland
- 1990 Children up to the age of three are guaranteed a municipal child care place  
The first woman in the world to be elected to be Minister of Defence
- 1992 A woman becomes a University Principal  
A woman becomes Director General of the Bank of Finland
- 1994 A woman becomes the Speaker of the Parliament
- 1995 The Act on Equality between Women and Men is partly reviewed  
The Act on women's voluntary military service is passed  
A woman becomes the Secretary General of the Ministry of Justice and the Ministry of the Environment  
A woman becomes Minister of Foreign Affairs
- 1996 A woman becomes Mayor of Helsinki  
Children under school age are guaranteed municipal day care  
Finnish Government's Plan of Action for the Promotion of Gender Equality
- 2000 A woman becomes Chancellor of a University (University of Turku)  
A woman is elected President of Finland.  
A woman becomes member of the Board of the Bank of Finland  
First female officer graduated from the cadet school
- 2003 A woman to be elected to be Prime Minister
- 2005 The Act on Equality between Women and Men is partly reviewed
- 2006 A woman becomes President of the Supreme Court
- 2007 For the first time the majority (60 per cent) of Government Ministers are women

# 1 POPULATION AND FAMILIES

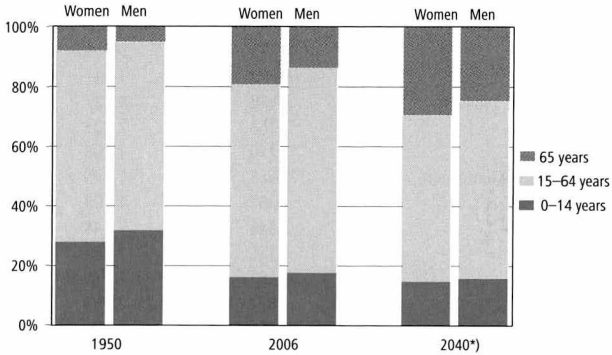
## 1.1 Population by age 1900, 1960, 2006 (end of year) and 2040 (projection)



### In 2006

- An age of 100 years or more had been reached by 354 women and 56 men.
- The mean age of females was 42.2 years and of males 39.2 years.

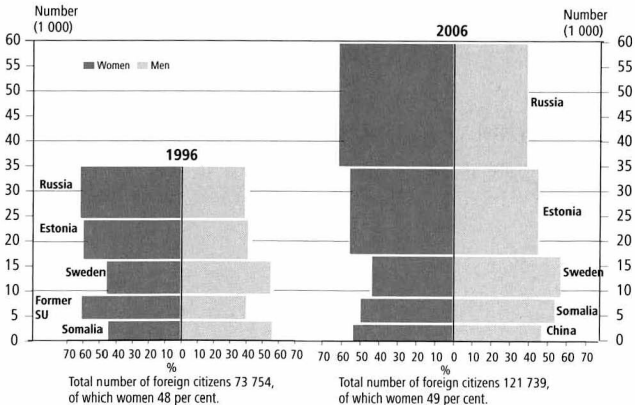
### 1.2 Population by age group 1950, 2006 (end of year) and projection 2040



Source: Demographic Statistics, Statistics Finland

\*) Projection

### 1.3 The five biggest groups of foreign citizens in Finland 1996 and 2006



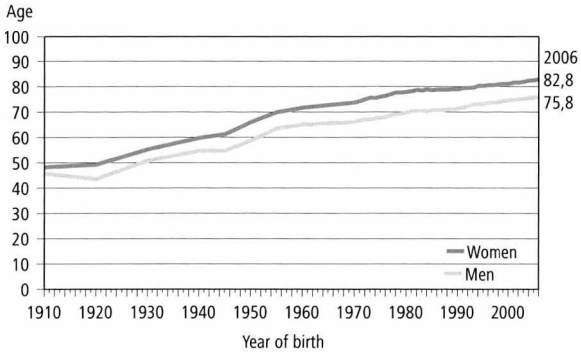
Source: Demographic Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 1.4 Foreign citizens in Finland, 20 biggest groups, at the end of 2006

	Total	Women	%	Men	%
Russia	25 326	15 375	61	9 951	39
Estonia	17 599	9 652	55	7 947	45
Sweden	8 265	3 538	43	4 727	57
Somalia	4 623	2 258	49	2 365	51
China	3 382	1 776	53	1 606	47
Former Serbia and Montenegro	3 340	1 565	47	1 775	53
Iraq	3 045	1 337	44	1 708	56
Thailand	2 994	2 546	85	448	15
Germany	2 978	1 115	37	1 863	63
Great Britain	2 910	581	20	2 329	80
Turkey	2 886	832	29	2 054	71
Iran	2 602	1 150	44	1 452	56
United States	2 199	881	40	1 318	60
Afghanistan	2 011	1 001	50	1 010	50
India	1 990	749	38	1 241	62
Vietnam	1 811	908	50	903	50
Bosnia-Hertsegovina	1 599	784	49	815	51
Ukraine	1 460	792	54	668	46
France	1 240	429	35	811	65
Italy	1 197	299	25	898	75
<b>Foreign citizens total</b>	<b>121 739</b>	<b>59 532</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>62 207</b>	<b>51</b>

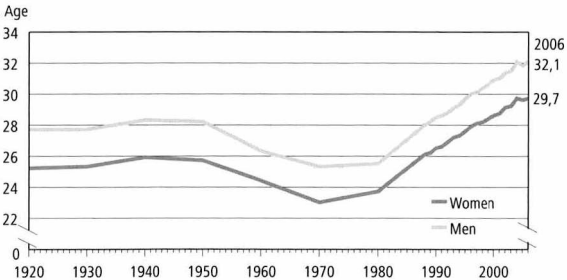
Source: Demographic Statistics, Statistics Finland

### 1.5 Average life expectancy at birth 1910–2006



Source: Demographic Statistics, Statistics Finland

### 1.6 Average age of getting married for the first time 1920–2006

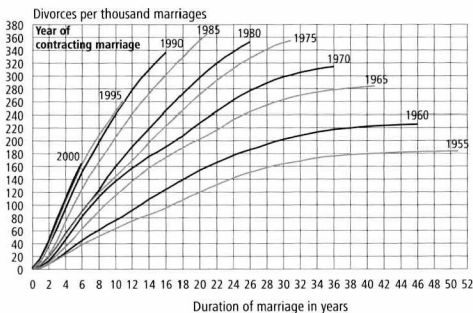


28 236 marriages were contracted in 2006.

According to family statistics the proportion of consensual unions of all families was 21 per cent.

Source: Demographic Statistics, Statistics Finland

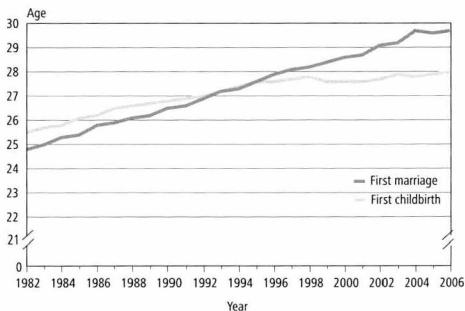
## 1.7 Cumulation of divorces by the end of year 2006 of marriages by year of contracting marriage



Source: Demographic Statistics, Statistics Finland

13 255 divorces were granted in 2006

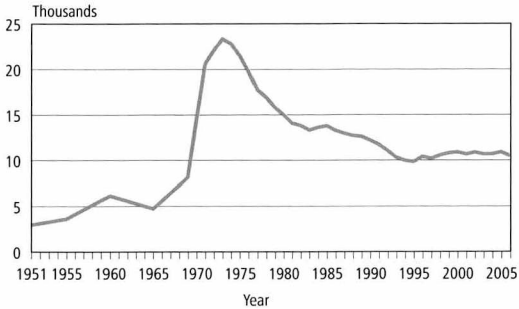
## 1.8 Average age of women at first marriage and first childbirth 1982–2006



- 58 840 children were born in 2006, of which 23 858 (40.5 per cent) outside marriage.
- First childbirth often takes place before contracting marriage.
- 53.3 per cent of the first-born were born outside marriage in 2006.
- Children of lone mothers made up 7.6 per cent and those of lone fathers 0.1 per cent of all children under one year in 2006.
- In 2006, lone parent families numbered 117 580. Of these, 87.1 per cent were families with lone mothers and 12.9 per cent with lone fathers.

Source: Demographic Statistics, Statistics Finland

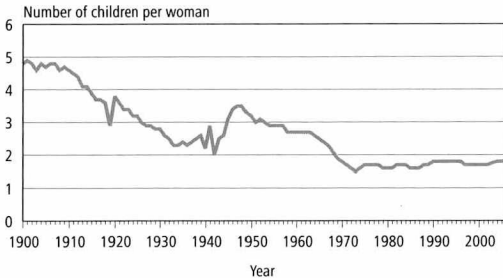
### 1.9 Number of abortions performed 1951–2006



The contraceptive pill was approved in 1961.  
 Abortion law in 1970.

Source: STAKES, The National Research and Development Centre for Welfare and Health

### 1.10 Total fertility rate 1900–2006

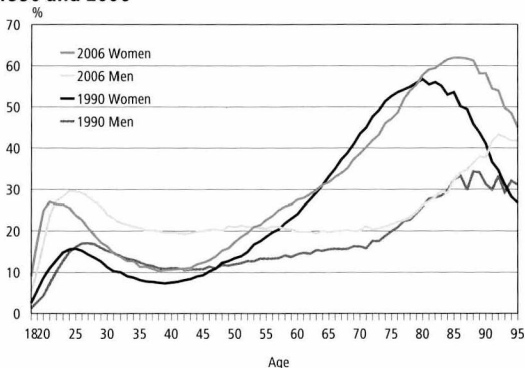


In 2006

- 82.2 % of women aged 40 - 49 have given birth to a child
- mothers aged 40 - 49 have given birth to an average of 2.4 children
- women aged 40 - 49 have given birth to an average of 1.9 children

Source: Demographic Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 1.11 Women and men living alone as a proportion of age group 1990 and 2006



Source: Demographic Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 1.12 Families by type 1950–2006

Year	Total %	Married couple	Cohabiting couple	Mother with children	Father with children	Registered couple	Proportion of family population	Average size of family (persons)
1950	100	82.8	0.0	14.8	2.4	—	85.8	3.72
1960	100	85.6	0.0	12.5	1.9	—	86.7	3.72
1970	100	85.2	2.3	11.0	1.6	—	86.7	3.45
1980	100	79.3	8.0	11.0	1.7	—	84.0	3.15
1985	100	77.0	10.1	11.2	1.7	—	83.7	3.08
1990	100	73.6	13.8	10.8	1.8	—	82.1	3.00
1995	100	70.5	16.0	11.5	2.0	—	80.0	2.96
2000	100	67.8	18.7	11.4	2.1	—	78.2	2.89
2001	100	67.4	19.3	11.3	2.1	—	77.9	2.87
2002	100	67.1	19.7	11.1	2.1	0.0	77.6	2.86
2003	100	66.8	20.0	11.0	2.1	0.0	77.4	2.85
2004	100	66.9	20.4	10.9	2.1	0.0	77.1	2.84
2005	100	66.6	20.6	10.7	2.1	0.0	76.8	2.83
2006	100	66.4	20.9	10.6	2.0	0.0	76.6	2.82

Source: Demographic Statistics, Statistics Finland

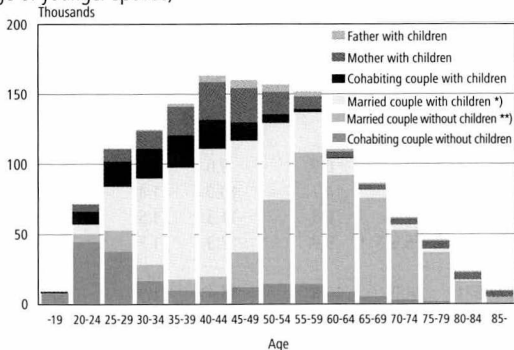
## 1.13 Families with underage children by type 1950–2006

Year	Number		%					Total
	Total	Married couple with children	Cohabiting couple with children	Mother with children	Father with children	Registered couple with children		
1950	599 329	85.9	..	12.4	1.7	–	100	
1960	678 046	88.7	..	9.9	1.3	–	100	
1970	677 035	88.9	0.9	9.0	1.2	–	100	
1980	688 732	83.1	4.7	10.9	1.4	–	100	
1985	659 052	81.0	6.3	11.3	1.5	–	100	
1990	640 637	76.6	9.4	12.3	1.7	–	100	
1992	647 571	74.0	10.8	13.4	1.9	–	100	
1993	647 123	72.8	11.3	13.9	1.9	–	100	
1994	643 799	71.4	11.7	14.8	2.0	–	100	
1995	639 610	70.2	12.3	15.4	2.1	–	100	
1996	635 034	69.1	12.9	15.8	2.2	–	100	
1997	630 472	68.0	13.7	16.1	2.2	–	100	
1998	625 392	67.0	14.3	16.4	2.3	–	100	
1999	619 641	65.9	15.0	16.8	2.4	–	100	
2000	612 627	65.1	15.5	17.0	2.4	–	100	
2001	605 322	64.3	16.1	17.2	2.4	–	100	
2002	598 917	63.7	16.6	17.2	2.4	0.0	100	
2003	595 027	63.0	17.1	17.4	2.5	0.0	100	
2004	592 809	62.6	17.4	17.4	2.5	0.0	100	
2005	591 528	62.3	17.7	17.4	2.5	0.0	100	
2006	589 448	62.0	18.1	17.4	2.6	0.0	100	

Source: Demographic Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 1.14 Families by type and age of wife/mother 2006

(Families with father and children by age of father, registered couples by age of younger spouse)

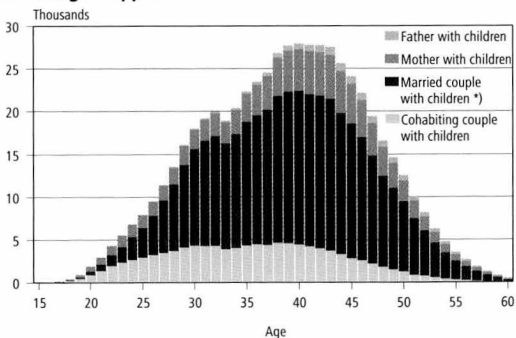


\*) inc. 127 registered couples

\*\*\*) inc. 821 registered couples

Source: Demographic Statistics, Statistics Finland

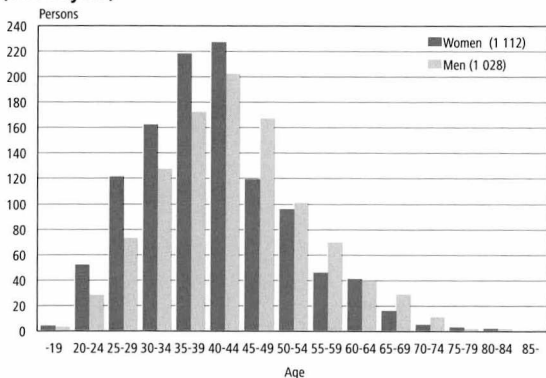
## 1.15 Families with underage children by type of family and age of mother/single-supporter father 2006



\*) Inc. 120 registered couples

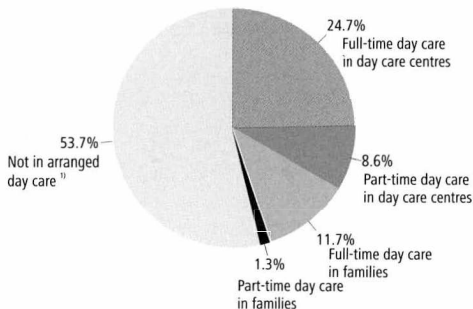
Source: Demographic Statistics, Statistics Finland

### 1.16 Women and men living in registered partnership by age 2006 (end of year)



Source: Demographic Statistics, Statistics Finland

### 1.17 Children's day care 2006 Proportion (%) of all within age group 0–6



1) Also includes children under 3 in home care with parenthood allowance or home-care allowance.

Source: Statistics on municipal activities, Statistics Finland

### 1.18 Children in organised day care 2006\*\*)

	Aged up to 3	Aged 3 to 6	Aged 0 to 6
<b>Number</b>			
Full-time day care			
Day care centres	21 563	78 103	99 666
Day care in families *)	18 350	29 131	47 481
Part-time day care			
Day care centres	754	33 757	34 511
Day care in families *)	886	5 084	5 136
<b>% of age group</b>			
Full-time day care			
Day care centres	12.3	34.4	24.8
Day care in families *)	10.5	12.8	11.8
Part-time day care			
Day care centres	0.4	14.9	8.6
Day care in families *)	0.5	2.2	1.3

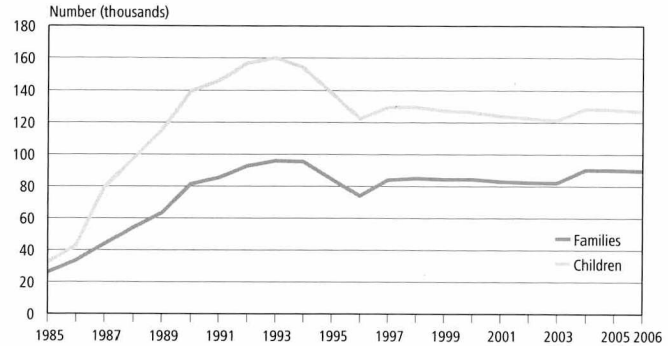
\*) Incl. group day care in families

There were 316 children aged 7 and over in full-time day care in day care homes, while 185 children were in full-time day care in families, and there were 1 555 children in part-time care in day care homes, while 862 children were in part time day care in families.

Source: Statistics on municipal activities, Statistics Finland

\*\*\*) Preliminary data

## 1.19 Recipients of child day care subsidies 1985–2006



The allowance system changed on 1 August 1997 from child home-care allowance into small children care allowance.

Source: The Social Insurance Institution

## 1.20 Child day care subsidies 1985–2006 (at 2006 values)

	Million							Total
	Basic amount	Additional amount	Sibling increase	Care allowance	Supplement	Reduced allowance	Municipal supplement	
1985	48.0	2.8	2.3	–	–	–	–	53.1
1986	105.8	6.9	3.7	–	–	–	1.3	117.6
1987	148.4	30.4	26.0	–	–	–	5.4	210.2
1988	174.1	41.9	29.5	–	–	–	6.0	251.5
1989	203.9	51.0	32.9	–	–	1.7	33.2	322.7
1990	271.6	66.4	37.3	–	–	1.8	110.9	488.0
1991	312.0	86.9	41.9	–	–	2.1	113.3	556.2
1992	398.0	133.5	52.4	–	–	2.3	70.9	657.1
1993	407.8	151.5	54.4	–	–	1.8	31.3	646.8
1994	416.1	159.3	56.8	–	–	1.5	14.8	648.5
1995	385.6	146.3	54.6	–	–	1.5	11.3	599.4
1996	250.6	90.7	37.2	–	–	1.2	18.6	398.2
1997	138.6	48.2	20.6	109.2	48.4	1.1	31.1	397.2
1998	–	–	–	273.2	124.8	1.0	47.0	446.0
1999	–	–	–	264.4	118.2	1.0	46.7	430.3
2000	–	–	–	255.4	109.4	1.1	46.6	412.5
2001	–	–	–	246.1	98.7	1.3	48.6	394.6
2002	–	–	–	240.8	90.8	1.4	51.9	384.9
2003	–	–	–	235.5	84.0	1.7	52.9	374.1
2004	–	–	–	231.7	77.4	4.8	54.9	368.7
2005	–	–	–	265.6	71.6	9.0	58.1	404.2
2006	–	–	–	261.9	65.8	8.7	58.7	395.0

The allowance system changed on 1 August 1997 from child home-care allowance into small children care allowance.

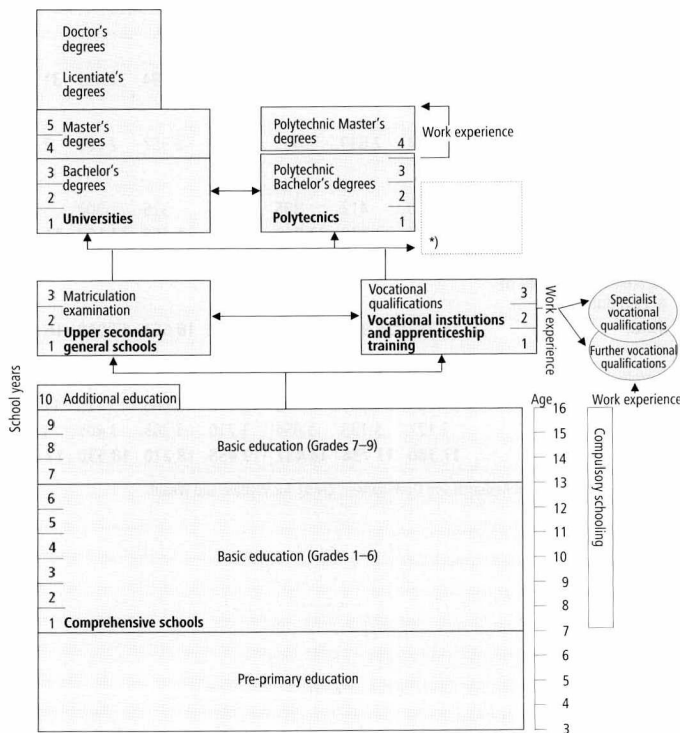
Source: The Social Insurance Institution

## 1.21 Child custody, right of access and residence 2000–2006

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Agreements on child custody during year							
Agreements on joint custody	29 111	30 299	30 193	30 884	31 784	31 435	31 794
Agreements on custody entrusted to the mother alone	2 574	2 619	2 431	2 548	2 357	2 365	2 161
Agreements on custody entrusted to the father alone	408	412	395	315	325	302	275
<b>Total</b>	<b>32 093</b>	<b>33 330</b>	<b>33 019</b>	<b>33 747</b>	<b>34 466</b>	<b>34 102</b>	<b>34 230</b>
Agreements on right of access during year							
<b>Total</b>	<b>15 381</b>	<b>15 917</b>	<b>16 690</b>	<b>17 347</b>	<b>16 664</b>	<b>17 040</b>	<b>16 893</b>
Agreements on residence of child during year							
With mother	14 253	14 601	14 983	15 748	15 005	15 125	14 215
With father	3 127	3 135	3 454	3 710	3 205	3 405	3 020
<b>Total</b>	<b>17 380</b>	<b>17 736</b>	<b>18 437</b>	<b>19 458</b>	<b>18 210</b>	<b>18 530</b>	<b>17 235</b>

Source: STAKES, National Research and Development Centre for Welfare and Wealth

### 2.1 The regular education system in Finland



\*) Vocational colleges

## 2.2 Population aged 15 or over by level of education <sup>1)</sup> at end-2005

Level of education <sup>2)</sup>	Population aged 15 or over		Woman aged 15 or over		Men aged 15 or over	
		%		%		%
<b>Only basic education</b>	<b>1 592 865</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>819 171</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>773 694</b>	<b>36.7</b>
<b>Population with educational qualifications</b>	<b>2 755 811</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>1 419 972</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>1 335 839</b>	<b>63.3</b>
Upper secondary education (ISCED 3/4)	1 651 070	38.0	803 711	35.9	847 359	40.2
Tertiary education (ISCED 5/6)	1 104 741	25.4	616 261	27.5	488 480	23.2
First stage of tertiary (ISCED 5)						
Vocational college (ISCED 5B)	500 555	11.5	305 734	13.7	194 821	9.2
Lower and higher university, polytechnic (ISCED 5A)	574 757	13.2	299 746	13.4	275 011	13.0
Second stage of tertiary (ISCED 6)	29 429	0.7	10 781	0.5	18 648	0.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 348 676</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 239 143</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 109 533</b>	<b>100</b>

1) Unesco: International Standard Classification of Education 1997 (ISCED)

2) The principal contents of the levels: Upper secondary education (ISCED 3/4): upper secondary general education, upper secondary vocational education, specialist vocational qualifications  
 First stage of tertiary education, 5B programmes (ISCED 5B): vocational college education  
 First stage of tertiary education, 5A programmes (ISCED 5A): polytechnic degrees, lower and higher university degrees  
 Second stage of tertiary education (ISCED 6): licentiate's and doctor's degrees

Source: Education Statistics, Statistics Finland

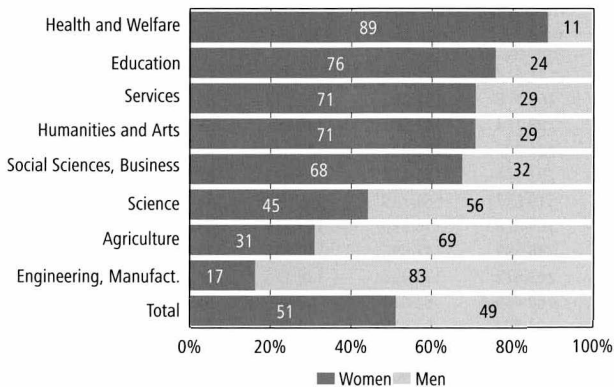
### 2.3 Differences in the levels of educational qualifications (25–64 years) in EU15 countries 2004<sup>1)</sup>

	At least upper secondary level (ISCED 3)		
	Proportion of the female population	Proportion of the male population	Difference of the % proportions
	%	%	
Educational level of women higher or as high as educational level of men			
Ireland	66	60	6
Sweden	85	81	4
Portugal	27	23	4
<b>Finland</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2</b>
Greece	56	55	1
Belgium	64	64	0
Italy	48	48	0
Educational level of men higher			
Spain	44	45	1
France	63	67	4
Denmark	78	84	6
Germany	80	87	7
The Netherlands	67	74	7
UK	60	69	9
Luxembourg	58	67	9
Austria	75	85	10

1) Excluding ISCED 3C short programmes

Source: Education at a Glance, OECD Indicators, 2006

## 2.4 Population with educational qualifications from vocational institutions, polytechnics and universities by field of education 2005



Source: Education Statistics, Statistics Finland

### 2.5 Population with at least upper secondary level qualification (ISCED 3) by age 2005

Age	At least upper secondary level qualification			Proportion (%) of the age group	
	Total	Women	Men	Women	Men
–19	41 413	21 038	20 375	13.4	12.4
20–24	269 178	137 060	132 118	84.0	77.4
25–29	283 734	143 881	139 853	88.9	82.6
30–34	262 397	132 827	129 570	88.2	81.8
35–39	292 251	149 428	142 823	87.5	80.7
40–44	319 637	163 735	155 902	88.0	81.3
45–49	303 828	156 590	147 238	83.3	77.0
50–54	288 589	147 892	140 697	75.4	71.5
55–59	263 672	134 497	129 175	64.3	62.2
60–64	164 430	84 024	80 406	55.1	55.3
65–69	104 364	54 825	49 539	42.4	43.8
70–74	68 384	36 603	31 781	31.9	34.9
75–79	47 135	26 963	20 172	24.6	28.4
80–84	28 100	17 667	10 433	21.1	26.1
85–	18 699	12 942	5 757	19.3	26.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 755 811</b>	<b>1 419 972</b>	<b>1 335 839</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>63.3</b>

In 2005:

73.3 per cent of the women aged between 15 and 64 and 68.7 per cent of the men in the same age group had completed post-basic level of education.

79.2 per cent of the women and 74.5 per cent of the men aged between 20 and 64 had completed post-basic level of education.

Source: Education Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 2.6 Population with polytechnic and higher university degrees (ISCED 5A and 6) by age 2005

Age	Polytechnic and higher university degrees			Proportion (%) of the age group	
	Total	Women	Men	Women	Men
–19	–	–	–	0.0	0.0
20–24	13 335	10 813	2 522	6.6	1.5
25–29	94 623	58 257	36 366	36.0	21.5
30–34	85 322	47 351	37 971	31.4	24.0
35–39	74 070	38 997	35 073	22.8	19.8
40–44	67 152	33 950	33 202	18.3	17.3
45–49	61 327	29 739	31 588	15.8	16.5
50–54	57 431	26 547	30 884	13.5	15.7
55–59	53 516	22 963	30 553	11.0	14.7
60–64	37 990	15 844	22 146	10.4	15.2
65–69	22 597	9 418	13 179	7.3	11.6
70–74	15 624	6 493	9 131	5.7	10.0
75–79	10 777	4 803	5 974	4.4	8.4
80–84	6 195	2 993	3 202	3.6	8.0
85–	4 227	2 359	1 868	3.5	8.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>604 186</b>	<b>310 527</b>	<b>293 659</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>

Source: Education Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 2.7 Population with second stage of tertiary educational qualification (ISCED 6) 1975–2005

	Degrees of licentiate and doctor				
	Total	Number		%	
		Women	Men	Women	Men
1975	5 978	926	5 052	15	85
1980	8 012	1 387	6 625	17	83
1985	10 018	1 993	8 025	20	80
1990	12 990	2 962	10 028	23	77
1995	17 542	4 777	12 765	27	73
2000	23 248	7 487	15 761	32	68
2001	24 480	8 124	16 356	33	67
2002	25 652	8 738	16 914	34	66
2003	26 869	9 387	17 482	35	65
2004	28 141	10 063	18 078	36	64
2005	29 429	10 781	18 648	37	63

There were 533 licentiate and 1 422 doctorate level degrees attained at universities in 2005. Women attained 49 per cent of both

Source: Education Statistics, Statistics Finland.

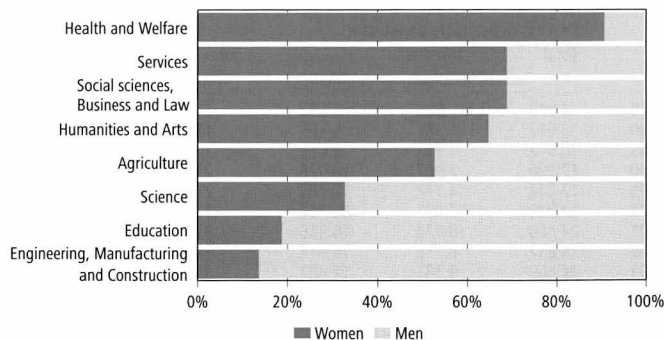
## Education

### 2.8 Vocational institutions 2005

Field of education (ISCED)	Students			Graduations		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
Education	167	18	82	78	19	81
Humanities and Arts	14 560	61	39	3 171	65	35
Social sciences, Business and Law	44 823	65	35	11 736	69	31
Science	10 047	27	73	2 185	33	67
Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	76 848	14	86	17 702	14	86
Agriculture	12 734	53	47	2 820	53	47
Health and Welfare	33 927	90	10	8 375	91	9
Services	50 292	64	36	12 130	69	31
<b>Total</b>	<b>243 398</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58 197</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>47</b>

Source: Education Statistics, Statistics Finland

### 2.9 Qualifications at vocational institutions by field of education (ISCED) 2005



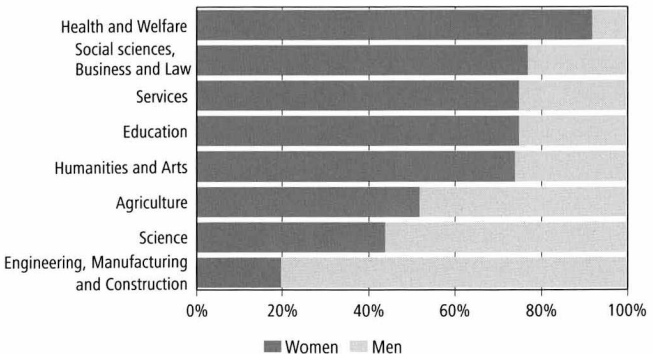
Source: Education Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 2.10 Polytechnics 2006

Field of education (ISCED)	Students			Graduations		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
Education	1 675	68	32	288	75	25
Humanities and Arts	10 183	68	32	1 550	74	26
Social sciences, Business and Law	27 088	67	33	4 617	77	23
Science	6 994	31	69	1 004	44	56
Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	40 584	16	84	5 327	20	80
Agriculture	4 064	47	53	611	52	48
Health and Welfare	29 196	90	10	5 517	92	8
Services	12 776	72	28	2 092	75	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>132 560</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>21 006</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>36</b>

Source: Education Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 2.11 Graduations at polytechnics by field of education (ISCED) 2006



Source: Education Statistics, Statistics Finland

## Education

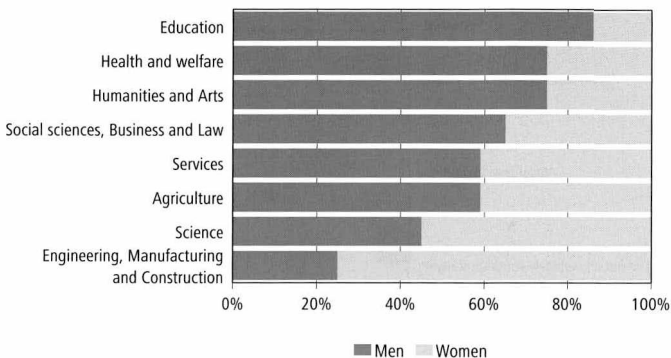
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### 2.12 Universities 2006

Field of education (ISCED)	Students			Graduations		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
Education	14 286	82	18	2 328	86	14
Humanities and Arts	34 988	72	28	3 895	75	25
Social sciences, Business and Law	43 187	59	41	4 834	65	35
Science	27 642	42	58	2 516	45	55
Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	38 077	22	78	3 037	25	75
Agriculture	2 829	58	42	300	59	41
Health and welfare	13 180	72	28	2 226	75	25
Services	2 366	65	35	274	59	41
<b>Total</b>	<b>176 555</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>19 410</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>38</b>

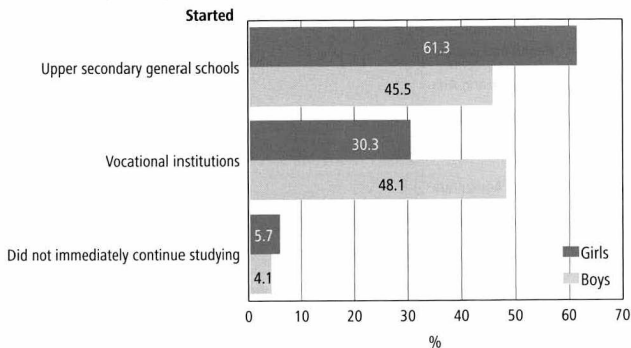
Source: Education Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 2.13 University graduations by field of education (ISCED) 2006



Source: Education Statistics, Statistics Finland

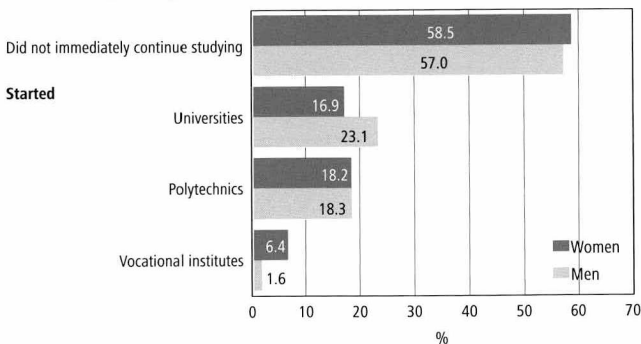
## 2.14 Pupils who have completed the comprehensive school in 2005 entering that year



Pupils completing the comprehensive school: girls 31 022, boys 32 275

Source: Education Statistics, Statistics Finland

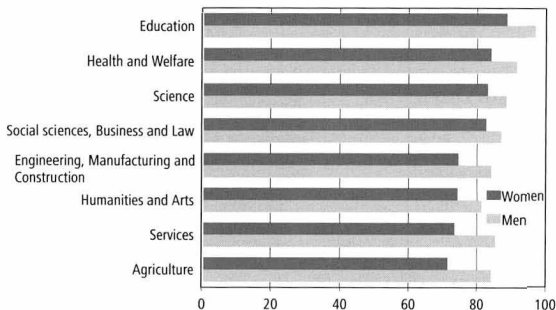
## 2.15 Pupils who passed the matriculation examination in 2005 entering that year



Pupils matriculating in 2005: women 19 800, men 14 537

Source: Education Statistics, Statistics Finland

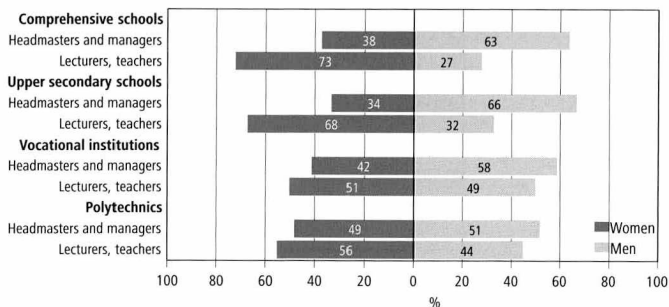
## 2.16 Employment rates of persons with a degree or qualification attained in 2000 by field of education (ISCED) at end-2005



Employed as a percentage of persons with a degree or qualification (five years after qualification)

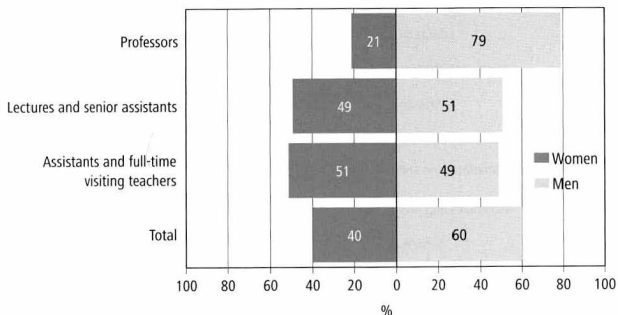
Source: Statistics on the employment of persons with a degree or qualification, Statistics Finland

## 2.17 Teachers at comprehensive and upper secondary schools and vocational and professional institutions and permanent polytechnics 2004



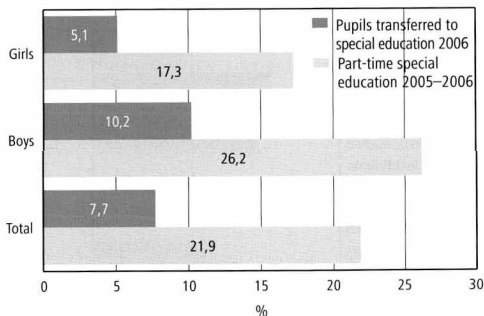
Source: Education Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 2.18 Teachers at universities 2004



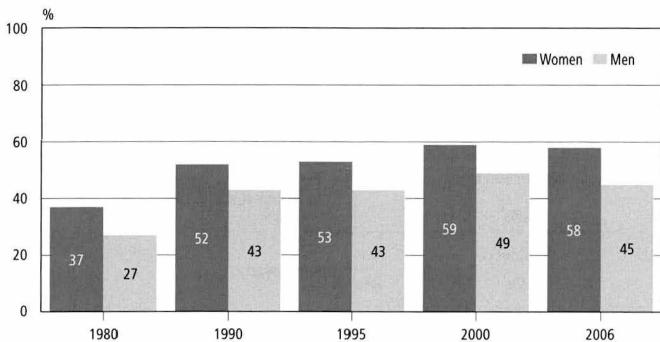
Source: Education Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 2.19 Proportion of pupils transferred to special education and recipients of part-time special education of all comprehensive school pupils in 2006 and in the academic years 2005–2006



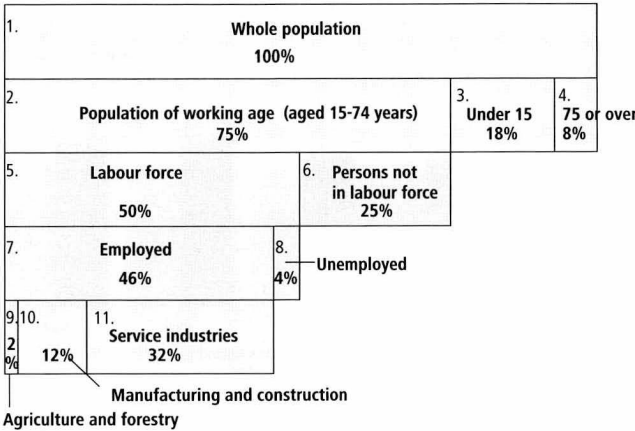
Source: Education Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 2.19 Participation in adult education in 1980, 1990, 1995, 2000 and 2006



Source: Adult Education Survey 2006 preliminary data, Statistics Finland

## 3.1 Population by main groups 2006



	Total	Women	Men
1. Whole population	5 266 000	2 688 000	2 578 000
2. Population of working age aged 15-74	3 963 000	1 982 000	1 981 000
3. Under 15 years old	904 000	443 000	461 000
4. 75 years old or over	398 000	263 000	135 000
5. Labour force	2 648 000	1 367 000	1 281 000
6. Persons not in labour force aged 15-74	1 315 000	701 000	614 000
7. Employed	2 443 000	1 178 000	1 266 000
8. Unemployed	204 000	104 000	101 000
9. Agriculture and forestry	114 000	33 000	81 000
10. Manufacturing and construction	627 000	140 000	487 000
11. Service industries	1 703 000	1 005 000	698 000

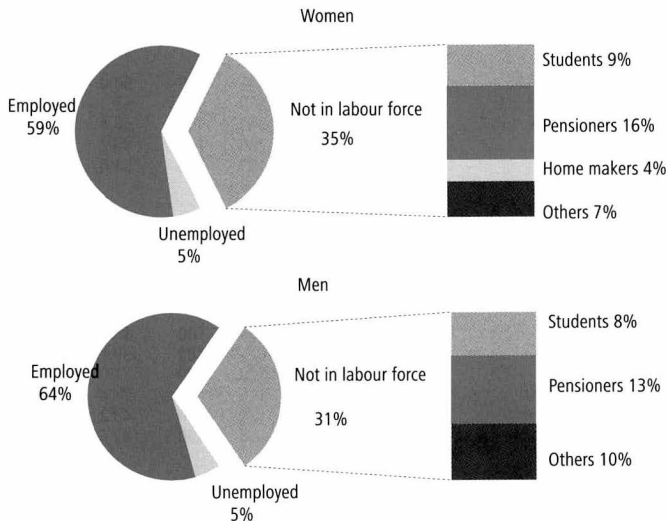
Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

## 3.2 Women and men in the labour market 2006 (aged 15–74 years)

	Total	1 000 persons		Total	Proportion (%)	
		Women	Men		Women	Men
<b>AGED 15–74 YEARS</b>	<b>3 963</b>	<b>1 982</b>	<b>1 981</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>50.0</b>
Not in the labour force	1 315	701	614	100	53.3	46.7
In the labour force	2 648	1 281	1 367	100	48.4	51.6
* employed	2 443	1 178	1 266	100	48.2	51.8
* unemployed	204	104	101	100	51.0	49.5
Activity rate, %	66.8	64.6	69.0			
Unemployment rate, %	7.7	8.1	7.4			
<b>EMPLOYED</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>51.8</b>
Working time						
* part-time work	343	226	117	100	65.8	34.2
* full-time work	2 099	951	1 148	100	45.3	54.7
<b>Employer</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>51.8</b>
Private sector	1 786	711	1 075	100	39.8	60.2
Public sector	655	465	190	100	71.0	29.0
* local government	507	392	115	100	77.4	22.6
* central government	149	73	76	100	49.2	50.8
Unknown	2	2	0	100	82.6	17.4
<b>Occupational status/ socio-economic status</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>51.8</b>
Self-employed persons and unpaid family members	314	99	215	100	31.6	68.4
Employees	2 129	1 078	1 051	100	50.6	49.4
* upper salaried staff	565	260	305	100	46.0	54.1
* senior officials and upper management	119	37	81	100	31.5	68.5
* lower salaried staff	817	597	220	100	73.1	26.9
* wage earners	745	221	524	100	29.7	70.3
* unknown	3	1	2			
<b>Industry</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>51.8</b>
Agriculture and forestry	114	33	81	100	28.9	71.1
Manufacture, construction	627	140	487	100	22.3	77.7
Services	1 699	1 003	696	100	59.0	41.0
Unknown	4	2	2	100	57.9	42.1
<b>Actual hours worked (mill.)</b>	<b>4 055,1</b>	<b>1 772,7</b>	<b>2 282,4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

### 3.3 Population aged 15–64 years by economic activity 2006



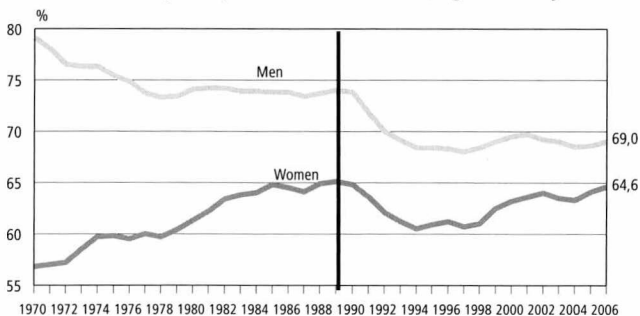
Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

### 3.4 Employed, unemployed and not in the labour force by age group 2006, 1 000 persons

	Population aged 15–74 years		Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force	
	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
15–19	155	168	38	33	14	14	103	121
20–24	166	167	95	100	16	18	54	50
25–29	157	173	111	144	11	11	35	19
30–34	156	156	116	137	9	7	31	11
35–39	171	171	134	153	9	7	27	12
40–44	183	194	154	171	10	9	19	15
45–49	188	189	160	159	10	11	18	19
50–54	195	198	160	157	10	10	24	30
55–59	206	208	142	137	12	11	52	60
60–64	157	148	55	58	2	3	100	86
65–74	248	208	11	17	0	0	237	192
15–24	321	335	133	133	30	31	157	171
15–64	1 734	1 772	1 167	1 249	103	101	464	422
15–74	1 982	1 981	1 178	1 266	104	101	701	614

Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

### 3.5 Labour force participation rate 1970–2006, aged 15–74 years



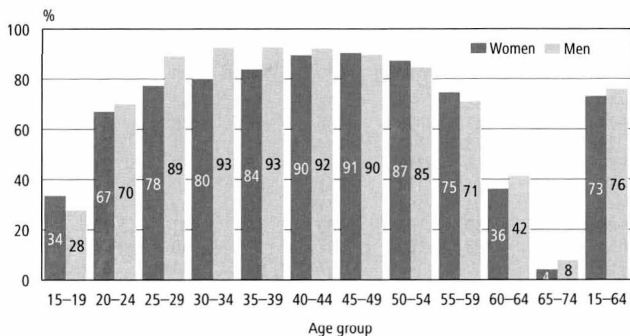
From 1989 onwards, the figures are in compliance with the ILO/EU definition.

Labour force = Employed + unemployed

Labour force participation rate = Labour force as a percentage of population aged 15–74.

Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

## 3.6 Labour force participation by age group 2006



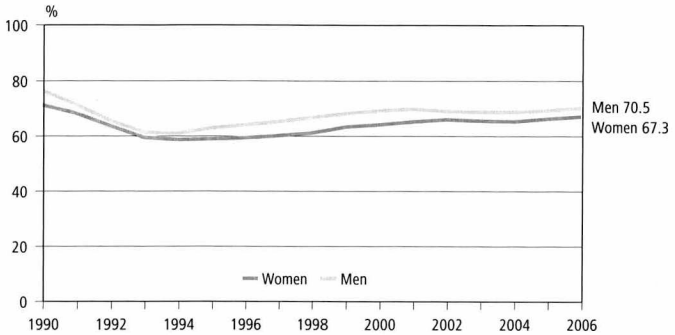
Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

## 3.7 Labour force participation of the parents with children under 18 years by number of children 2005

	Population aged 15-64		Number in labour force		Labour force participation %	
	1 000 persons		Women	Men	Women	Men
	Women	Men				
Total	1 729	1 767	1 261	1 339	72.9	75.8
No children under 18	1 190	1 265	825	867	69.3	68.5
With children under 18	539	502	435	472	80.7	94.1
1 child	225	203	188	188	83.3	92.6
2 children	204	192	174	185	85.1	96.1
3 or more children	109	105	74	100	67.7	95.4
With children under 7	259	249	178	248	68.6	100.0
1 child	159	152	122	152	76.8	100.0
2 or more children	100	97	56	97	55.7	100.0

Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

### 3.8 Women and men aged 15–64 by employment rate 1990–2006



The official employment rate = The ratio of the employed to the total population aged 15–64.

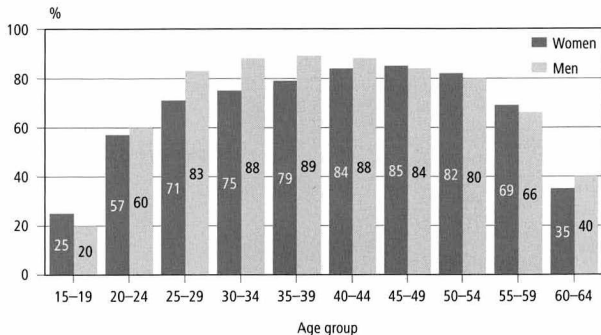
Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

## 3.9 Employment rates in EU countries 2005

	15–64 years		55–64 years	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
<b>EU-25</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>52</b>
Austria	62	75	23	41
Belgium	54	68	22	42
Cyprus	58	79	32	71
Czech Republic	56	73	31	59
Denmark	72	80	54	66
Estonia	62	67	54	59
<b>Finland</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>
France	58	69	35	41
Germany	60	71	38	54
Greece	46	74	26	59
Hungary	51	63	27	41
Ireland	58	77	37	66
Italy	45	70	21	43
Latvia	59	68	45	55
Lithuania	59	66	42	59
Luxembourg	54	73	25	38
Malta	34	74	12	51
Netherlands	66	80	35	57
Poland	47	59	20	36
Portugal	62	73	44	58
Slovakia	51	65	16	48
Slovenia	61	70	19	43
Spain	51	75	27	60
Sweden	70	74	67	72
United Kingdom	66	78	48	66

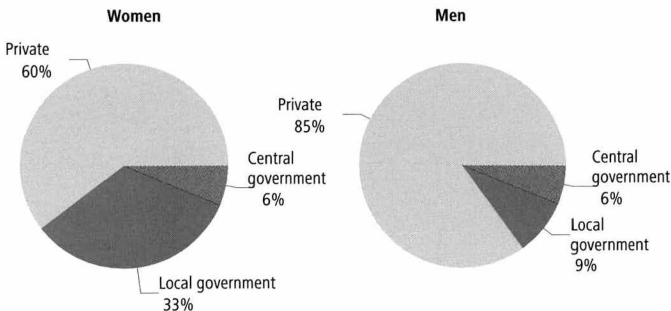
Source: Living conditions in Europe, Eurostat

### 3.10 Employment rate by age group 2006



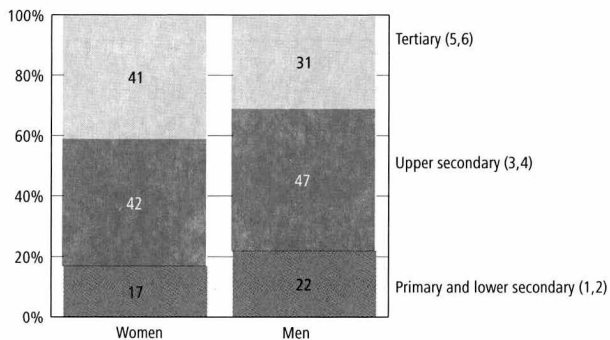
Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

### 3.11 Employed persons aged 15-74 years by employer sector 2006



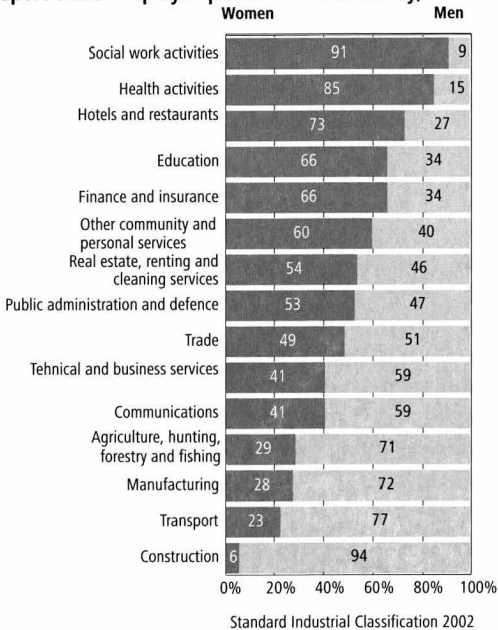
Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

## 3.12 Level of education of the employed 2005



Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

### 3.13 Industries by female/male-domination 2006 (proportions of employed persons in the industry)



Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

## 3.14 Proportion of the employees working part-time and with a fixed-term contract 1997–2006

	Employed 1 000 persons		Employees		Employed part-time Percentage of employees		Fixed-term employees	
	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
1997	1 023	1 131	921	923	14.9	5.9	21.1	15.7
1998	1 044	1 163	941	961	15.6	6.3	20.5	14.6
1999	1 086	1 195	984	988	16.7	7.0	19.6	13.8
2000	1 103	1 216	1 004	1 009	16.7	6.9	19.9	13.0
2001	1 123	1 227	1 025	1 030	16.7	6.9	19.9	13.0
2002	1 138	1 216	1 041	1 023	17.1	7.5	19.6	12.6
2003	1 132	1 213	1 035	1 021	17.4	7.5	20.0	12.6
2004	1 131	1 214	1 037	1 022	18.2	7.7	19.6	12.6
2005	1 150	1 228	1 056	1 034	17.9	7.8	20.0	12.8
2006	1 167	1 249	1 073	1 047	18.5	8.0	20.0	12.6

Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

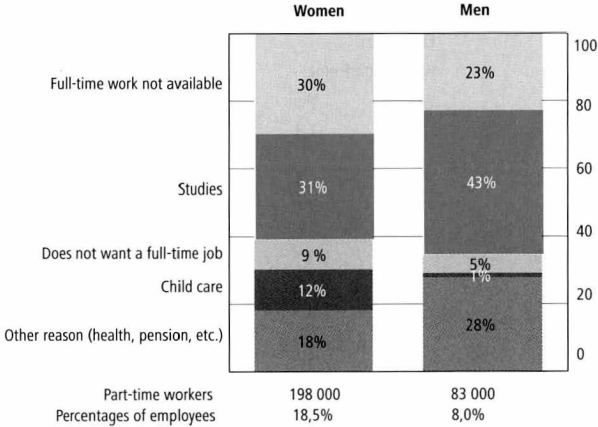
### 3.15 Percentage of persons in employment working part-time and with a fixed-term contract in EU-countries 2005

	Employees			
	working part-time		with a fixed-term contract	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
<b>EU-25</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>
Austria	39.3	6.1	8.8	9.3
Belgium	40.5	7.6	11.4	6.8
Cyprus	14.0	5.0	19.5	9.0
Czech Republic	8.6	2.1	9.8	7.6
Denmark	33.0	12.7	11.3	8.5
Estonia	10.6	4.9	2.0	3.4
<b>Finland</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>
France	30.7	5.7	14.0	12.6
Germany	43.8	7.8	14.0	14.4
Greece	9.3	2.3	14.3	10.1
Hungary	5.8	2.7	6.4	7.6
Ireland	..	..	4.2	3.1
Italy	25.8	4.6	14.7	10.5
Latvia	10.4	6.3	6.2	10.7
Lithuania	9.1	5.1	3.6	7.6
Luxembourg	38.2	2.5	5.8	4.9
Malta	21.1	4.5	6.1	3.7
Netherlands	75.1	22.6	16.9	14.3
Poland	14.3	8.0	24.7	26.5
Portugal	16.2	7.0	20.4	18.7
Slovakia	4.1	1.3	4.9	5.1
Slovenia	11.1	7.2	19.3	15.7
Spain	24.2	4.5	35.7	31.7
Sweden	39.6	11.5	17.7	14.2
United Kingdom	42.7	10.4	6.2	5.2

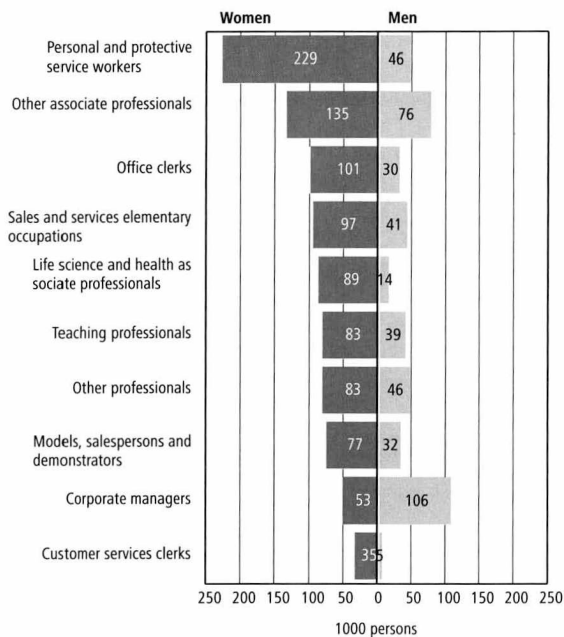
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Source: Living conditions in Europe, Eurostat

3.16 Reasons for working part-time 2006, employees aged 15–64 years



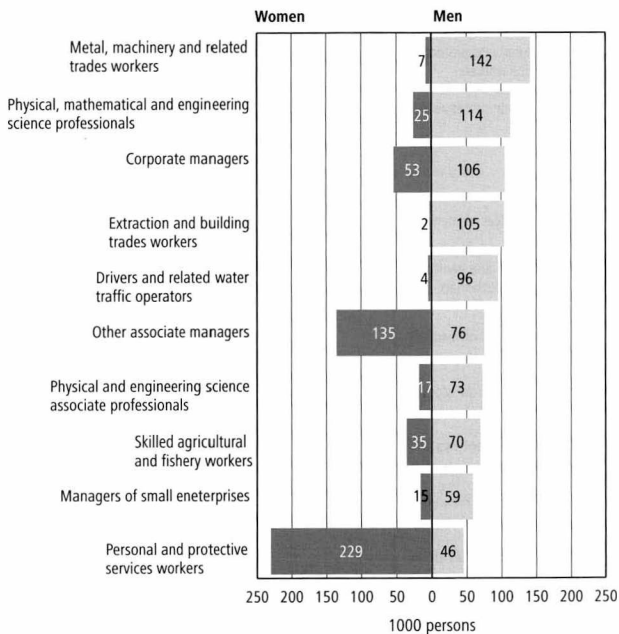
Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

3.17 Principal occupations of employed women <sup>1)</sup> 2006

1) Classification of Occupation 2001, 2 digit level

Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

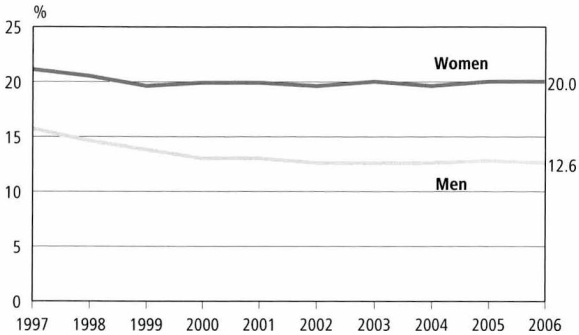
### 3.18 Principal occupations of employed men <sup>1)</sup> 2006



1) Classification of Occupation 2001, 2 digit level

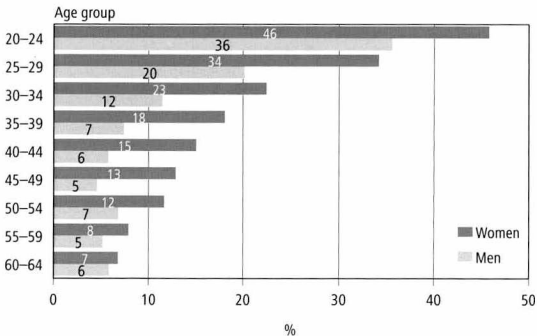
Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

### 3.19 Proportion of fixed-term employees of the employees aged 15–64 years 1997–2006



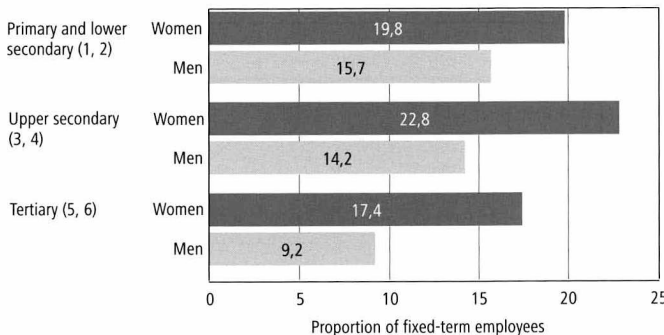
Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

### 3.20 Proportion of fixed-term employees of all employees by age group 2006



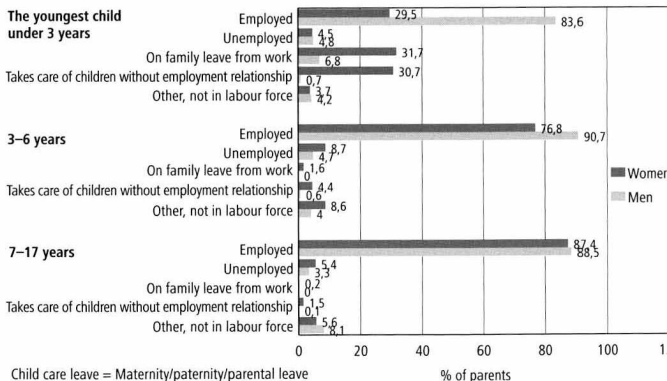
Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

## 3.21 Proportion of fixed-term employees by level of education 2005, aged 15–64 years



Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

## 3.22 Parents by economic activity and the youngest child 2005, %



Child care leave = Maternity/paternity/parental leave

% of parents

Source: Labour Force Survey, additional survey: Reconciliation of work and family, Statistics Finland

### 3.23 Self-employed persons and unpaid family members by industry 1996 and 2006

Industry	1996		Women		Men		Gender distribution, %	
	Total 1 000 persons	Women 1 000 persons	%	1 000 persons	%	Women	Men	
<b>All industries</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>67</b>	
Agriculture, hunting, fishing and forestry	120	41	39	79	36	34	66	
Manufacturing	28	7	7	20	9	26	74	
Construction	25	1	1	24	11	4	96	
Wholesale and retail trade	50	16	15	34	16	32	68	
Hotels and restaurants	9	5	4	4	2	54	45	
Transport, storage and communications	23	2	2	20	9	11	89	
Financial intermediation and business activities	34	10	9	25	11	28	72	
Public and other services	35	24	22	12	5	67	33	
Industry unknown	1	0	0	1	0	0	100	

Industry	2006		Women		Men		Gender distribution, %	
	Total 1 000 persons	Women 1 000 persons	%	1 000 persons	%	Women	Men	
<b>All industries</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>68</b>	
Agriculture, hunting, fishing and forestry	80	23	23	57	27	29	71	
Manufacturing	27	8	8	19	9	28	72	
Construction	40	2	2	38	17	5	95	
Wholesale and retail trade	45	14	14	31	14	32	68	
Hotels and restaurants	10	5	5	5	2	49	50	
Transport, storage and communications	21	3	3	19	9	12	88	
Financial intermediation and business activities	44	13	13	31	15	29	71	
Public and other services	47	31	32	15	7	67	33	
Industry unknown	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	

Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

## 3.24 Unemployed and unemployment rates 1990–2006. %

Year	1 000 persons			Percentage of women	Percentage of men	Unemployment rate, %		
	Total	Women	Men			Total	Women	Men
1990	82	33	49	40	60	3.2	2.7	3.6
1991	168	62	106	37	63	6.6	5.1	8.0
1992	292	114	178	39	61	11.7	9.6	13.6
1993	405	170	235	42	58	16.3	14.4	18.1
1994	408	173	235	42	58	16.6	14.8	18.1
1995	382	178	204	47	53	15.4	15.1	15.7
1996	363	176	186	48	52	14.6	14.9	14.3
1997	314	154	160	49	51	12.7	13.0	12.3
1998	285	142	143	50	50	11.4	12.0	10.9
1999	261	131	130	50	50	10.2	10.7	9.8
2000	253	131	122	52	48	9.8	10.6	9.1
2001	238	121	117	51	49	9.1	9.7	8.6
2002	237	114	123	48	52	9.1	9.1	9.1
2003	235	111	124	47	53	9.0	8.9	9.2
2004	229	111	118	48	52	8.8	8.9	8.7
2005	220	109	111	50	50	8.4	8.6	8.2
2006	204	104	101	51	49	7.7	8.1	7.4

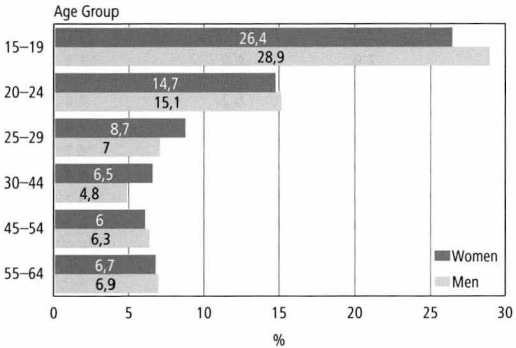
Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

## 3.25 Unemployment rates in EU countries 2006

	Total	Women	Men
<b>EU-25</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Austria	4.8	5.2	4.4
Belgium	8.2	9.3	7.4
Cyprus	4.7	5.5	4.1
Czech Republic	7.1	8.8	5.8
Denmark	3.9	4.5	3.3
Estonia	5.9	5.6	6.2
<b>Finland</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>
France	9.4	10.4	8.6
Germany	8.4	9.1	7.7
Greece	8.9	13.6	5.6
Hungary	7.5	7.8	7.2
Ireland	4.4	4.1	4.6
Italy	6.8	8.8	5.4
Latvia	6.8	6.2	7.4
Lithuania	5.6	5.4	5.8
Luxembourg	4.7	6.2	3.5
Malta	7.3	9.1	6.5
Netherlands	3.9	4.4	3.5
Poland	13.8	14.9	13.0
Portugal	7.7	9.0	6.5
Slovakia	13.4	14.7	12.3
Slovenia	6.0	7.2	4.9
Spain	8.5	11.6	6.3
Sweden	7.0	7.1	6.9
United Kingdom	5.3	4.9	5.7

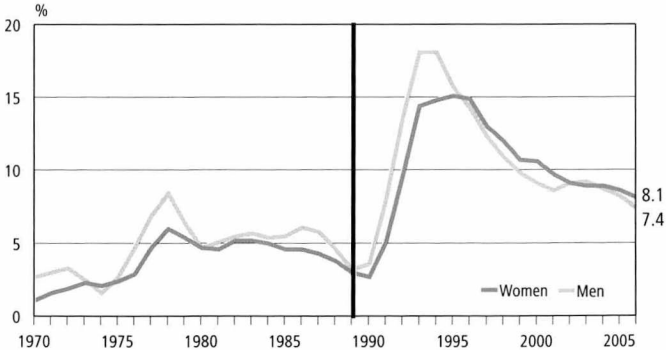
Source: Eurostat

### 3.26 Unemployment rates by age group 2006



Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

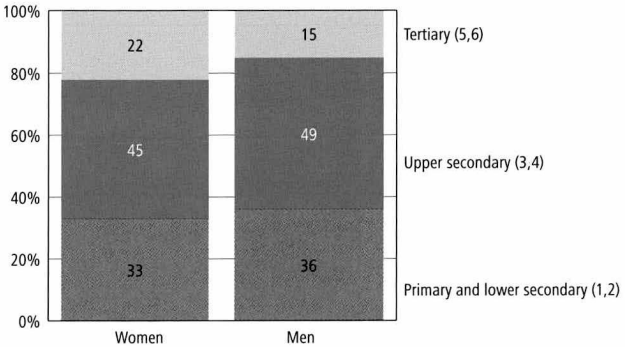
### 3.27 Unemployment rates 1970–2006, aged 15–74 years



From 1989 onwards, the figures are in compliance with the revisions made in 1998.  
 Unemployment rate = The ratio of the unemployed to all persons in the labour force.

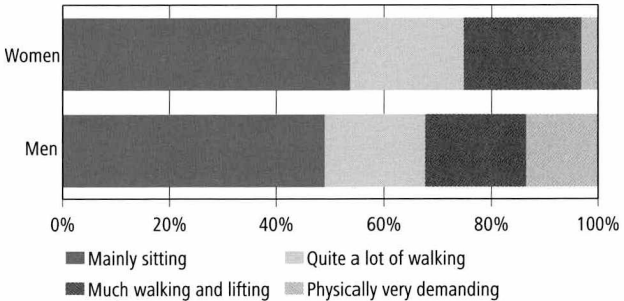
Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

### 3.28 Level of education of the unemployed 2005



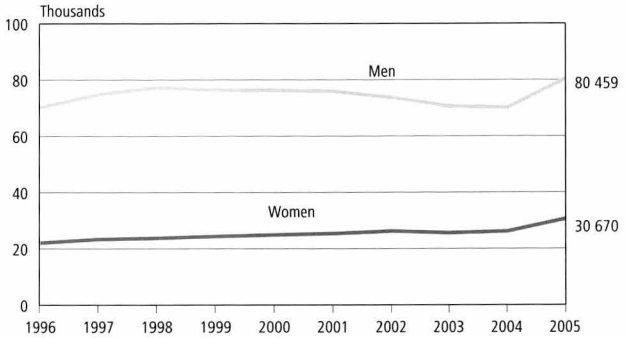
Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics Finland

### 3.29 Physical burden of job 2006



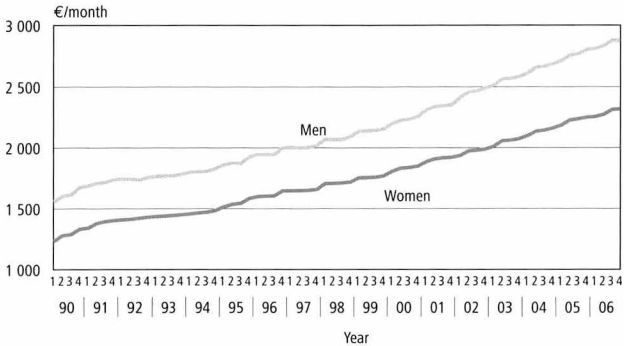
Source: Health Behaviour and Health among the Finnish Adult Population, spring 2006, National Public Health Institute

### 3.30 Wage earners' accidents at work 1996–2005



Source: Accidents at Work 2005, Statistics Finland

#### 4.1 Average earnings 1990–2006



Average monthly earnings represent earnings for normal working hours at full wage and salary. Average earnings are calculated from material in the index of wage and salary earnings. In the calculation, average earnings for different employee groups are formed by using the numbers of employees as weights.

Source: Index of wage and salary earnings, Statistics Finland

#### 4.2 Average monthly earnings of employees by sector (women's earnings as a percentage of those of men) 1985–2006

	Total	Private sector	Central government	Municipalities
1985	79	76	80	83
1990	80	77	83	83
1995	82	81	81	85
1996	82	82	80	85
1997	82	82	81	85
1998	82	82	81	85
1999	82	82	81	85
2000	82	83	81	85
2001	82	83	81	84
2002	80	81	80	84
2003	80	81	81	84
2004	80	81	81	85
2005	81	81	82	84
2006	80	81	82	84

Source: Index of wage and salary earnings, Statistics Finland

## 4.3 Average monthly earnings of employees by sector 1995–2006, €

	All employees		Private sector		Central government		Municipalities	
	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
1995	1 546	1 885	1 524	1 872	1 614	2 004	1 552	1 833
1996	1 615	1 960	1 591	1 946	1 684	2 094	1 621	1 904
1997	1 653	2 007	1 636	1 997	1 727	2 138	1 650	1 935
1998	1 713	2 077	1 703	2 070	1 794	2 209	1 703	1 996
1999	1 760	2 145	1 758	2 141	1 840	2 283	1 742	2 051
2000	1 833	2 231	1 840	2 228	1 916	2 371	1 795	2 124
2001	1 910	2 338	1 934	2 339	2 027	2 493	1 857	2 203
New weight structure								
2002	1 971	2 457	1 994	2 467	2 120	2 635	1 915	2 281
2003	2 052	2 559	2 079	2 572	2 216	2 740	1 990	2 360
2004	2 137	2 655	2 163	2 668	2 314	2 845	2 074	2 450
2005	2 227	2 759	2 254	2 771	2 411	2 942	2 161	2 558
2006	2 292	2 850	2 318	2 862	2 502	3 034	2 226	2 645

Source: Index of wage and salary earnings, Statistics Finland

## 4.4 Average monthly earnings of employees in manufacturing and wholesale and retail trade 1995–2006, €

	Manufacturing		Trade	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
1995	1 485	1 860	1 417	1 977
1996	1 559	1 941	1 479	2 043
1997	1 611	2 002	1 510	2 058
1998	1 682	2 072	1 574	2 108
1999	1 750	2 147	1 609	2 141
2000	1 846	2 245	1 653	2 216
2001	1 952	2 364	1 722	2 302
New weight structure				
2002	2 061	2 477	1 839	2 497
2003	2 161	2 592	1 900	2 557
2004	2 269	2 699	1 973	2 647
2005	2 387	2 813	2 065	2 763
2006	2 477	2 903	2 129	2 835

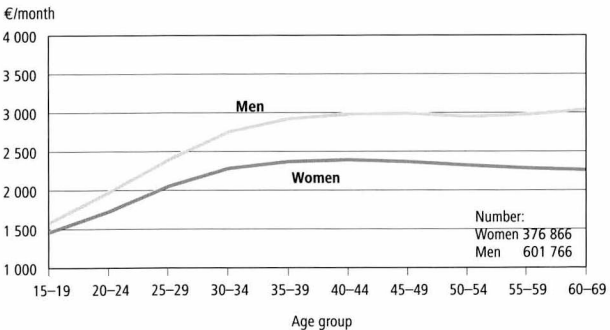
Source: Index of wage and salary earnings, Statistics Finland

#### 4.5 Average monthly earnings of employees in education and health services 1995–2006, €

	Education		Health services	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
1995	1 759	2 075	1 623	2 205
1996	1 828	2 146	1 704	2 341
1997	1 862	2 180	1 741	2 369
1998	1 919	2 238	1 794	2 457
1999	1 961	2 288	1 837	2 529
2000	2 020	2 358	1 889	2 619
2001	2 101	2 456	1 952	2 696
New weight structure				
2002	2 164	2 519	2 017	2 842
2003	2 254	2 620	2 094	2 983
2004	2 348	2 713	2 172	3 068
2005	2 452	2 815	2 259	3 157
2006	2 523	2 903	2 330	3 289

Source: Index of wage and salary earnings, Statistics Finland

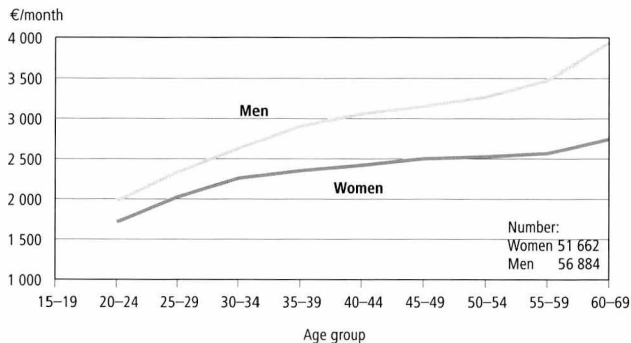
#### 4.6 Average monthly earnings by age group in the private sector 2005



In the structure of earnings statistics, monthly earnings measure the remuneration paid for regular, additional and overtime working hours. One-off payments, such as e.g. holiday pay, are not included in these earnings.

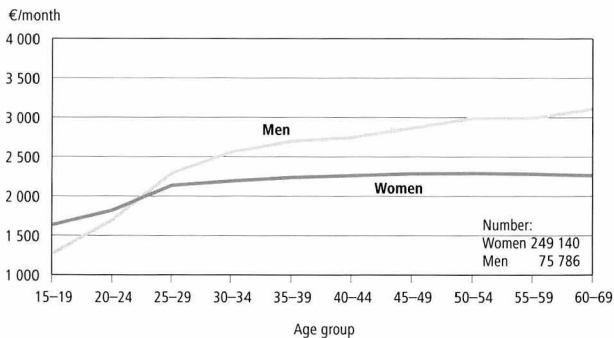
Source: Structure of earnings statistics, Statistics Finland

## 4.7 Average monthly earnings by age group in central government 2005



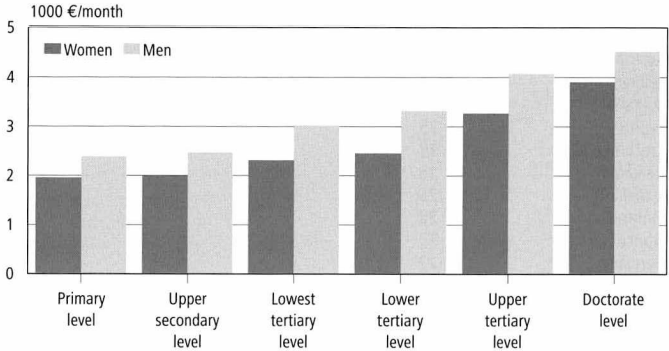
Source: Structure of earnings statistics, Statistics Finland

## 4.8 Average monthly earnings by age group in local government 2005



Source: Structure of earnings statistics, Statistics Finland

#### 4.9 Monthly earnings of full-time employees by level of education 2005



Source: Structure of earnings statistics, Statistics Finland

### 4.10 Gender pay gap in EU countries 2005 (in unadjusted form)

---

EU27	15
Austria	18
Belgium	7
Bulgaria	16
Cyprus	25
Czech Republic	19
Denmark	18
Estonia	25
<b>Finland</b>	<b>20</b>
France	12
Germany	22
Greece	9
Hungary	11
Ireland	9
Italy	9
Latvia	17
Lithuania	15
Luxembourg	14
Malta	4
Netherlands	18
Poland	10
Portugal	9
Romania	13
Slovakia	24
Slovenia	8
Spain	13
Sweden	16
United Kingdom	20

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Source: Eurostat

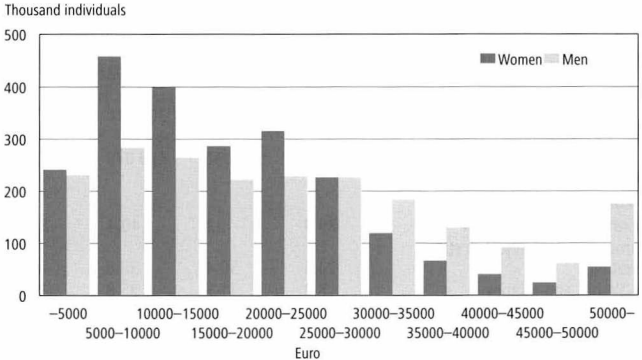
## 5.1 Women's and men's income 1994 and 2005

	1994		2005	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
<b>Income recipients, total</b>	<b>2 164 291</b>	<b>2 004 571</b>	<b>2 296 263</b>	<b>2 158 699</b>
Number of individuals receiving earned income	2 110 295	1 953 017	2 201 578	2 062 392
Number of individuals receiving capital income	380 592	520 093	629 079	703 258
<b>Income subject to state taxation, total € billion</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>53.3</b>
Earned income subject to state taxation	24.5	30.4	38.6	49.4
Wages and salaries	8.2	11.7	25.8	35.4
Per diem and maternity allowances	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3
Unemployment benefits	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.4
Pensions	5.5	5.7	8.7	8.7
National pensions	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.7
Other pensions	3.8	4.8	7.3	8
Income from agriculture	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7
Business income	0.4	1	0.8	1.5
Capital income, total	0.8	1.7	1.8	3.9
<b>Assets subject to state taxation</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>74.7</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>39.5</b>
<b>Property subject to taxation</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>46.3</b>

The most essential income concept in the statistics on income and property is income subject to state taxation. Income subject to taxation does not include, among other things, some social benefits, pensions, daily allowances and compensations such as family allowance, housing benefit, income maintenance benefit, additional amount of national pension and veterans' pension. For example, housing benefit totalled FIM 3 947 million in 1997 and at the end of the year there were 455 000 households receiving the benefit. Income security benefits paid to students are not subject to taxation, either. In 1997, student financial aid totalled FIM 2 408 million, and the number of recipients during the year was 293 000. Interest on usual bank deposits and bonds is tax-free, the statistics also exclude interest income subject to taxation at source. Scholarships and grants received from general government are not subject to taxation, either. Income subject to taxation is divided to earned and capital income. Taxes on capital income are paid solely to the state. Besides the state income tax, municipal tax and national health insurance payment are determined according to earned income.

Source: Statistics on Income and Property, Statistics Finland

## 5.2 Income subject to state taxation 2005



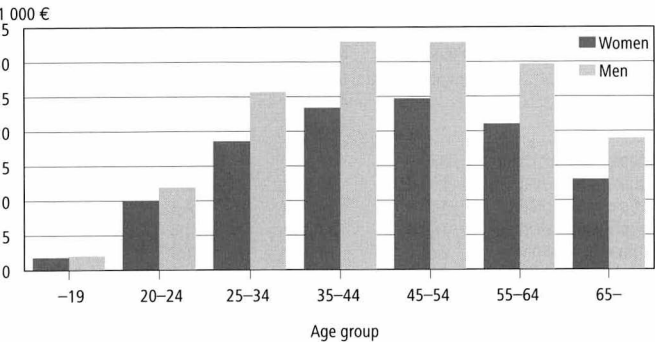
Source: Statistics on Income and Property, Statistics Finland

## 5.3 Distribution of individuals by income subject to state taxation 2005

Income bracket (€)	Income earners, %		Proportion of women
	Women	Men	
- 5 000	11	11	51
5 000-10 000	20	13	62
10 000-15 000	17	12	60
15 000-20 000	12	10	56
20 000-25 000	14	11	58
25 000-30 000	10	10	50
30 000-35 000	5	8	39
35 000-40 000	3	6	34
40 000-45 000	2	4	31
45 000-50 000	1	3	28
50 000-	2	8	24
Without income	3	3	50
<b>Total</b>	100	100	52
<b>Number</b>	<b>2 296 263</b>	<b>2 158 699</b>	

Source: Statistics on Income and Property, Statistics Finland

#### 5.4 Average income subject to state taxation by age group 2005



Source: Statistics on Income and Property, Statistics Finland

#### 5.5 Average assets subject to state taxation per income recipient 2005, €

Age group	Women	Men	Women's assets as a percentage of men's
-16	2 749	2 770	99.2
17-19	1 492	1 681	88.8
20-24	3 652	4 647	78.6
25-34	15 173	19 525	77.7
35-44	25 612	37 500	68.3
45-54	29 491	45 236	65.2
55-64	33 699	54 259	62.1
65-	26 296	44 736	58.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>22 910</b>	<b>34 599</b>	<b>66.2</b>

Assets subject to taxation are, among other things, real estate and vehicles, shares and share certificates, business, agricultural and forest assets and shares of business group owned by the taxpayer at the end of a tax year. Usual bank deposits and bonds or movable home property, for example, are not subject to state taxation. Property information are valued to taxable values.

Source: Statistics on Income and Property, Statistics Finland

## 5.6 Income by type of household 2000 and 2005

Reference person is aged under 65 years

	2000		2005	
	Households number 1 000	Median Disposable income 1 000 €	Households number 1 000	Median Disposable income 1 000 €
Couples without children	478.9	30 541	509.4	37 501
Couple with 1 child	159.0	34 114	159.9	42 321
Couple with 2 children	180.9	37 740	177.5	46 780
Couple with 3 children	100.8	37 229	92.8	47 184
Woman living alone	272.1	13 928	301.4	16 876
Man living alone	326.1	14 118	323.8	17 085
Woman with children	81.5	19 402	70	24 183
Man with children	10.8	23 410	10.6	25 974

Disposable income of households has been calculated according to income data on households as follows: Earned income + entrepreneurial income + property income + current transfers received - current transfers paid = disposable income

Median income is the level of income that divides the data in half. One half of households receive more and one half less than the median income.

The number of households has been estimated from the sample survey. Their number differ from the family statistics.

Source: Income Distribution Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 5.7 Households in receipt of social assistance by type of household 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000 and 2005, %

Type of household	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
Single women without children <sup>1)</sup>	20.3	24.5	24.8	26.0	27.8
Single men without children	39.8	39.0	38.1	39.0	42.3
Single women with children	12.2	10.9	9.0	10.7	11.3
Single men with children	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Couples/cohabiters without children	8.2	10.0	12.1	11.0	7.8
Couples/cohabiters with children	18.5	14.2	14.9	12.1	9.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

1) Incl. children aged 18 or over living with their parents.

Source: Social Assistance 2005, National Research and Development Centre for Welfare and Health (Stakes)

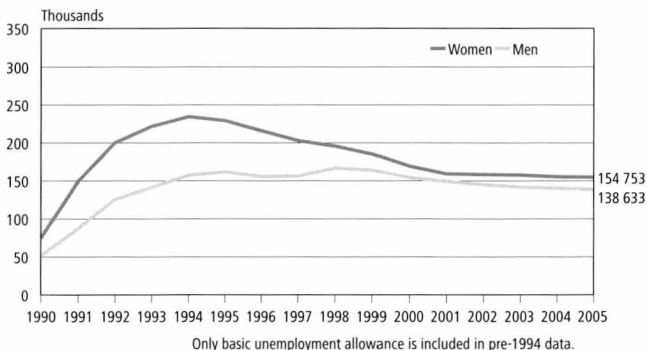
## 5.8 Households in receipt of social assistance by type of household 2005

Type of household	Number	% of households in Finland
Single women without children <sup>1)</sup>	66 286	8.7
Single men without children <sup>1)</sup>	101 103	14.1
Single women with children	27 083	26.3
Single men with children	2 625	17.4
Couples/cohabiters without children	18 513	2.4
Couples/cohabiters with children	23 238	4.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>238 848</b>	<b>8.4</b>

1) Incl. children aged 18 or over living with their parents.

Source: Social Assistance 2005, National Research and Development Centre for Welfare and Health (Stakes)

## 5.9 Recipients of basic unemployment allowance and labour market support 1990–2005



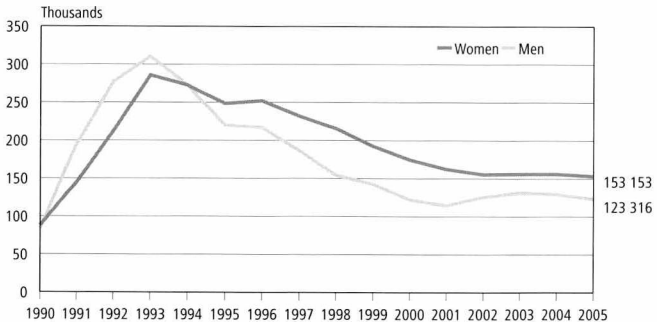
Source: Statistical Yearbook on Unemployment Protection in Finland 2005, Insurance Supervisory Authority and Social Insurance Institution

## Unemployment-related benefits

- Unemployment allowance is payable under two different schemes, the basic unemployment allowances scheme, which is implemented by the Social Insurance Institution, and the earnings-related unemployment allowances scheme, which is implemented by the trade union funds. The Social Insurance Institution is also responsible for the payment of labour market subsidy to those who are not eligible for unemployment allowance.
- Earnings-related allowance is payable to unemployed members of an unemployment fund who as members satisfy the employment condition.
- The basic unemployment allowance is payable to unemployed persons aged 17-64 who have registered with an employment office, are seeking full-time employment, and satisfy the so-called employment condition. Starting from 1 January 2005, persons aged 65-67 may also qualify provided certain conditions are met.
- Cash labour market support is payable to unemployed persons who have received basic or earnings-related allowance for the maximum period allowed (500 days) or are not entitled to unemployment allowance by reason of not satisfying the employment condition.

Source: Social Insurance Institution

### 5.10 Recipients of earnings-related unemployment allowance 1990–2005



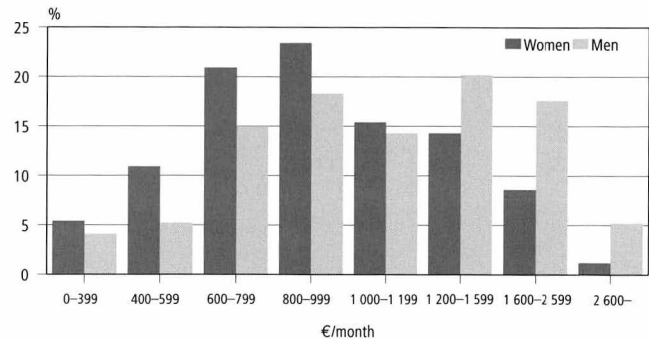
Source: Statistical Yearbook on Unemployment Protection in Finland 2005, Insurance Supervisory Authority and Social Insurance Institution

### 5.11 Recipients of earnings-related unemployment allowance, basic unemployment allowance and labour market subsidy by age 2005, %

Age	Earnings-related unemployment allowance, %		Basic unemployment allowance, %		Labour market subsidy, %	
	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
17–19	16	84	36	64	57	43
20–24	48	52	49	51	48	52
25–29	57	43	48	52	47	53
30–34	60	40	48	52	48	52
35–39	59	41	47	53	48	52
40–44	56	44	47	53	46	54
45–49	55	45	47	53	44	56
50–54	55	45	46	54	43	57
55–59	53	47	47	53	45	55
60–64	50	50	48	52	53	47
<b>Total</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>53</b>
Total nr	153 153	123 316	25 206	27 609	113 427	127 144

Source: Statistical Yearbook on Unemployment Protection in Finland 2005, Insurance Supervisory Authority and Social Insurance Institution

### 5.12 Monthly pensions of all pensioners 2005



Source: Statistical Yearbook of Pensioners in Finland 2005, The Central Pension Security Institute and the Social Insurance Institution

## 5.13 All pensioners by pension component 1990–2005

	All pensioners		Percentage of employment pensioners of all pensioners		Percentage of national pensioners of all pensioners	
	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
1990	693 200	467 800	82	90	91	91
1992	700 600	482 300	85	91	91	s92
1994	709 600	501 300	87	92	91	92
1996	718 800	513 800	88	92	91	90
1998	730 100	524 800	89	92	88	86
2000	743 300	540 900	90	92	84	79
2001 <sup>1)</sup>	748 400	548 000	90	93	63	45
2002	757 100	560 200	91	93	62	44
2003	761 300	568 700	91	93	61	43
2004	764 233	573 769	91	93	60	42
2005	772 046	584 240	92	93	59	41

1) From the beginning of 1996, the basic amount of the national pension became proportional to the earnings related pension. If the national pension did not include an additional amount the basic amount was reduced gradually up to the beginning of 2001. This meant that more than 300 000 pension recipients who had received both a national pension and an earnings-related pension became at the same time pension recipients who receive only an earnings-related pension.

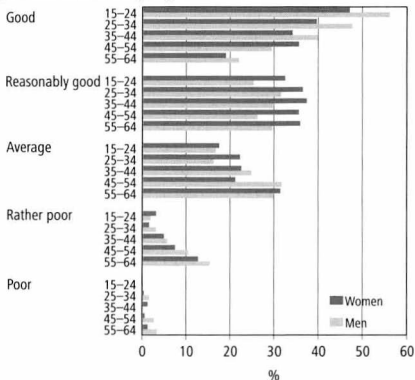
Source: Statistical Yearbook of Pensioners in Finland 2005, The Central Pension Security Institute and the Social Insurance Institution

### 5.14 Total pensioner population by size and composition of overall pension at 31.12.2005

Overall pension €/month	All pensioners (%)		Employment pensioners (%)		National pensioners (%)	
	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
0 – 399	5.4	4.1	4.3	3.1	5.4	6.6
400 – 599	10.9	5.2	9.5	4.2	14.8	9.3
600 – 799	20.9	15.0	20.3	13.6	32.4	32.9
800 – 999	23.4	18.3	24.1	18.6	34.0	35.8
1 000 – 1 199	15.4	14.3	16.3	15.1	11.5	11.7
1 200 – 1 599	14.3	20.2	15.2	21.4	1.7	2.8
1 600 – 2 599	8.6	17.6	9.1	18.6	0.2	0.6
2 600 –	1.2	5.2	1.2	5.5	0.0	0.2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Average pension euro/month	993	1 273	1 022	1 313	772	799
Share of employment pension	783	1 105	833	1 170	436	450
Share of national pension	192	138	171	113	324	326

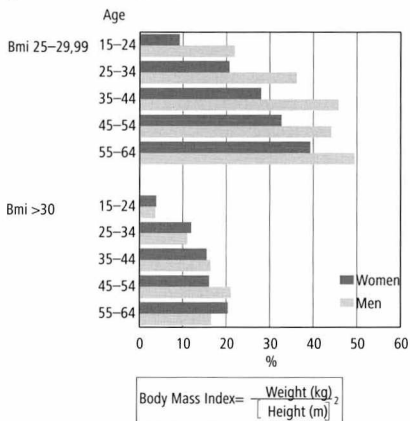
Source: Statistical Yearbook of Pensioners in Finland 2005, The Central Pension Security Institute and the Social Insurance Institution

## 6.1 Self reported health by age 2006 %



Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Adult Population, Spring 2006, National Public Health Institute

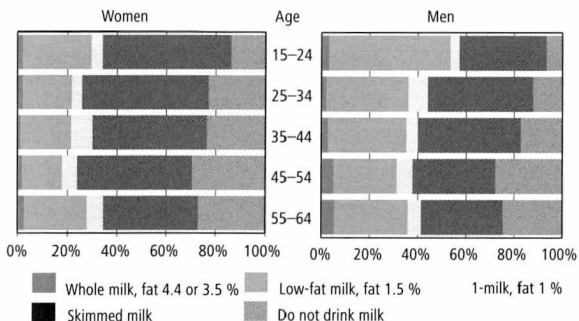
## 6.2 Overweight and obesity 2006



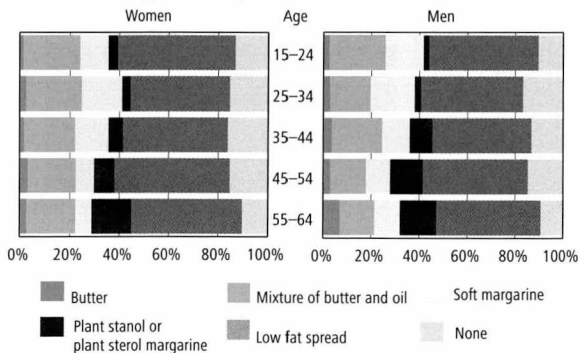
Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Adult Population, Spring 2006, National Public Health Institute

## 6.3 Eating habits by age 2006, %

## Type of milk usually consumed

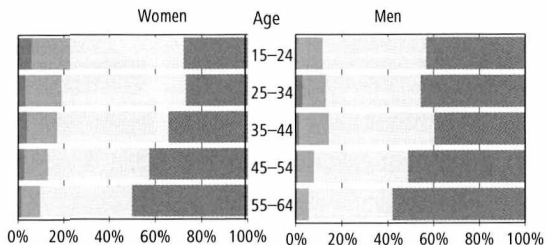


## Type of bread spread

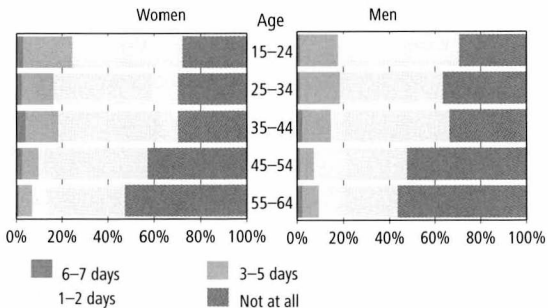


6.3 continue

Consumption of chocolate in the past week



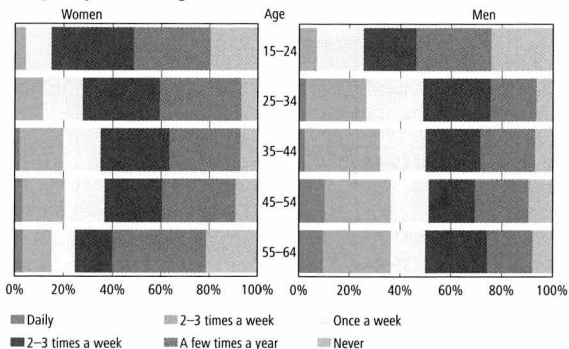
Consumption of sweets other than chocolate in the past week



Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Adult Population, Spring 2006, National Public Health Institute

## 6.4 Consumption of alcohol 2006

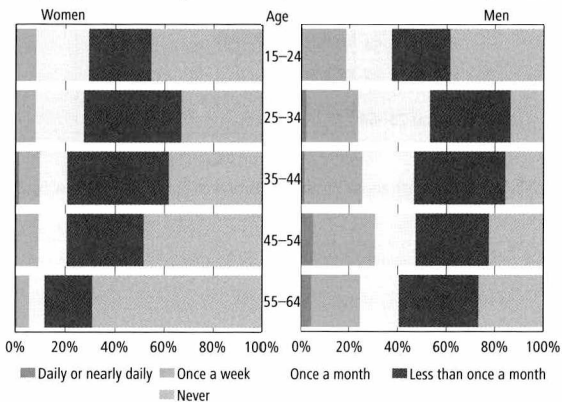
### Frequency of drinking alcohol



Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Adult Population, Spring 2006, National Public Health Institute

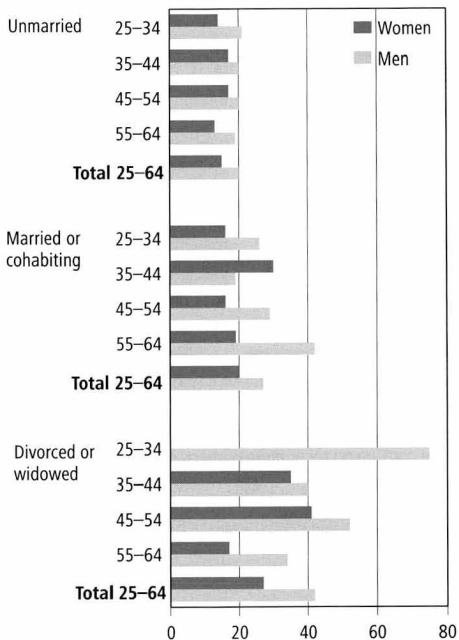
## 6.5 Consumption of alcohol 2006

### Frequency of consuming six or more portions of alcohol on a single occasion



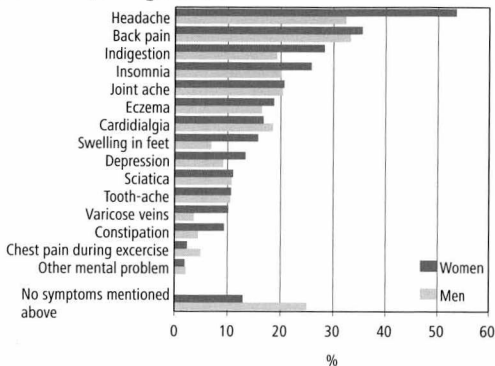
Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Adult Population, Spring 2006, National Public Health Institute

### 6.6 Daily smokers 2006



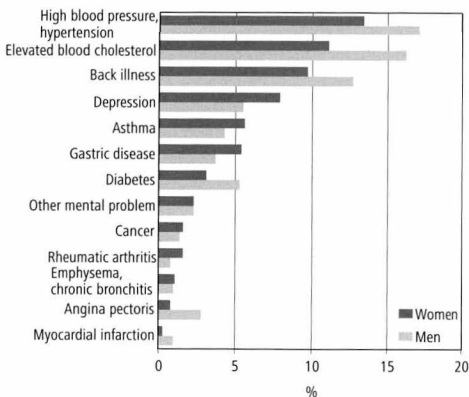
Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Adult Population, Spring 2006, National Public Health Institute

### 6.7 Incidence of certain selected symptoms and complaints in the past month 2006, % Age 15–64



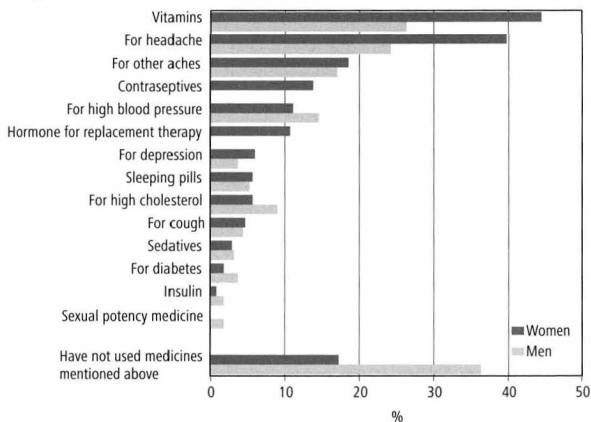
Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Adult Population, Spring 2006, National Public Health Institute

### 6.8 Incidence of selected illnesses (treated or detected by a doctor) in the past year 2006 Age 15–64



Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Adult Population, Spring 2006, National Public Health Institute

### 6.9 Use of selected medicines in the past week 2006 Age 15–64



Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Adult Population, Spring 2006, National Public Health Institute

## 6.10 Sickness allowance 2006

	Total number of days covered	Recipients of sickness allowance Number	Total benefit expenditure Million €	Per recipient €
Women	8 821 532	212 587	371.6	1 748
Men	7 792 417	154 325	374.0	2 423
<b>Total</b>	<b>16 613 949</b>	<b>366 912</b>	<b>745.6</b>	<b>2 032</b>

Source: Social Insurance Institution

## 6.11 Deaths by cause 2006

	Total	Women	Men
Diseases of the circulatory system	19 980	10 404	9 576
Neoplasms	11 046	5 193	5 853
Accidents and violence	4 337	1 324	3 013
Diseases of the nervous system	3 200	1 921	1 279
Mental disorders	2 685	1 854	831
Diseases of the digestive system	2 409	1 024	1 385
Diseases of the respiratory system	2 126	786	1 340
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	592	297	295
Diseases of the genitourinary system	470	305	165
Infectious and parasitic diseases	335	181	154
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	287	203	84
Congenital anomalies	183	97	86
Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	152	53	99
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	73	30	43
Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	57	33	24
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	34	13	21
Complications of the pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium	4	4	0
Diseases of the eye and adnexa	1	1	0
Diseases of the ear and mastoid processes	0	0	0
Deaths without death certificates	135	48	87
<b>Total</b>	<b>48 106</b>	<b>23 771</b>	<b>24 335</b>

Source: Causes of Death Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 6.12 The most common causes of death among the working age population (aged 15 to 64) 2006

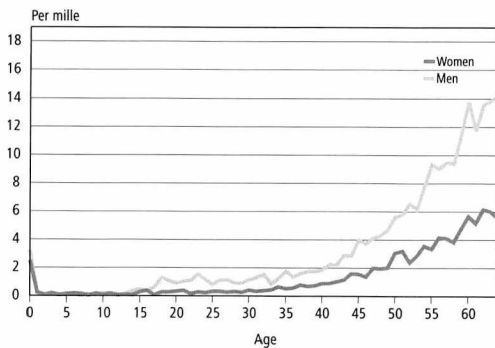
<b>Women</b>			
	Cause of death	Number of deaths	%
1.	Alcohol-related cause	354	11.2
2.	Breast cancer	353	11.2
3.	Accident	230	7.3
4.	Suicide	206	6.5
5.	Cardiovascular disease	202	6.4
6.	Cerebrovascular disease	184	5.8
7.	Other causes of death	1 626	51.5
<b>1.-7.</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<b>Men</b>			
	Cause of death	Number of deaths	%
1.	Alcohol-related cause	1 300	17.4
2.	Cardiovascular disease	1 244	16.6
3.	Accident	997	13.3
4.	Suicide	663	8.9
5.	Lung cancer	403	5.4
6.	Cerebrovascular disease	305	4.1
7.	Other causes of death	2 563	34.3
<b>1.-7.</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>7 475</b>	<b>100.0</b>

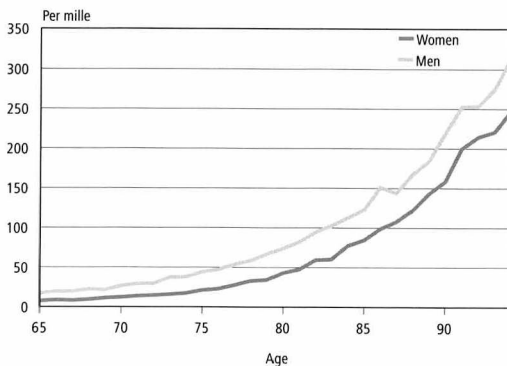
Source: Causes of Death Statistics, Statistics Finland

### 6.13 Mortality by age for persons aged 0–64 2006



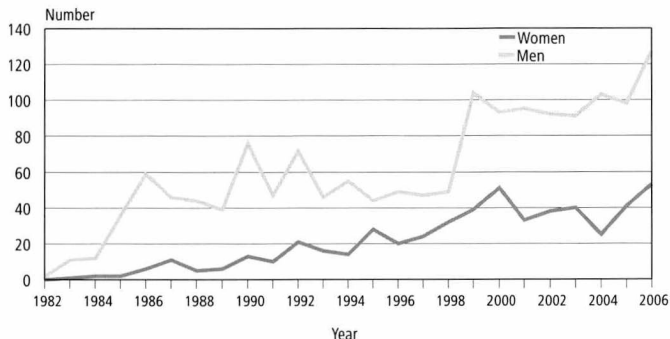
Source: Demographic Statistics, Statistics Finland

### 6.14 Mortality by age for persons aged 65–94 2006



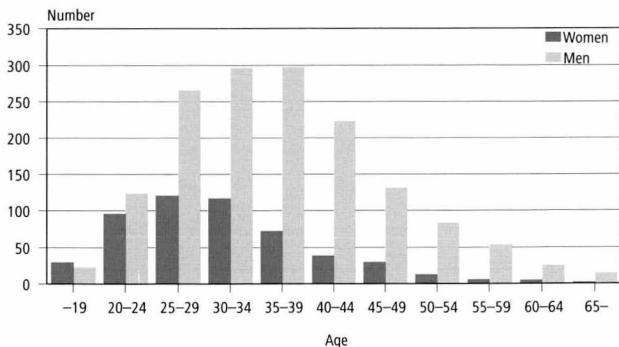
Source: Demographic Statistics, Statistics Finland

### 6.15 Reported HIV-infection cases 1982–2006 (18.12.)



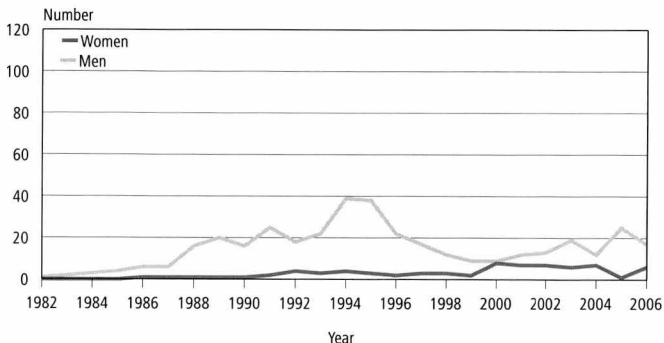
Source: National Public Health Institute, Department of Infectious Disease Epidemiology

### 6.16 Number of HIV-infected people by age at the time contracting the virus; total number of cases reported up to 18 December 2006



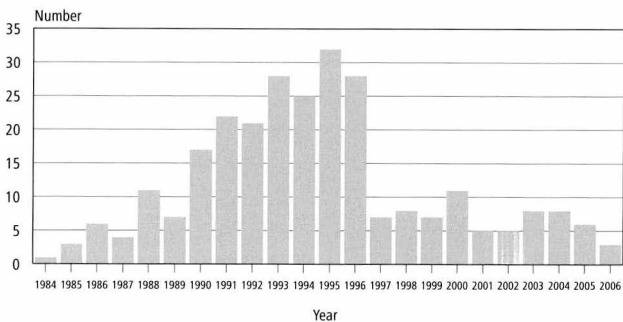
Source: National Public Health Institute, Department of Infectious Disease Epidemiology

### 6.17 Reported AIDS-cases 1982–2006 (18.12.)



Source: National Public Health Institute, Department of Infectious Disease Epidemiology

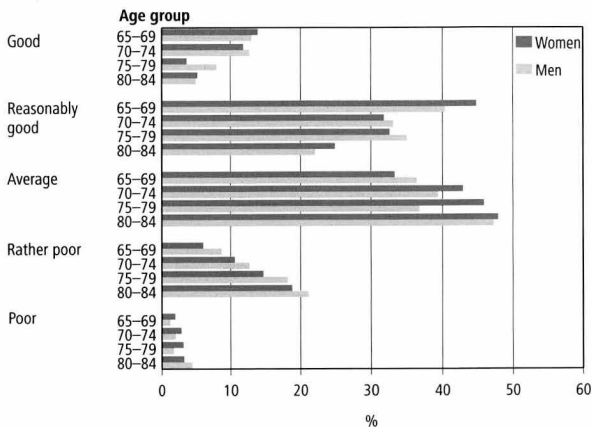
### 6.18 Deaths of AIDS patients 1984–2006 (18.12.2006)



Source: National Public Health Institute, Department of Infectious Disease Epidemiology

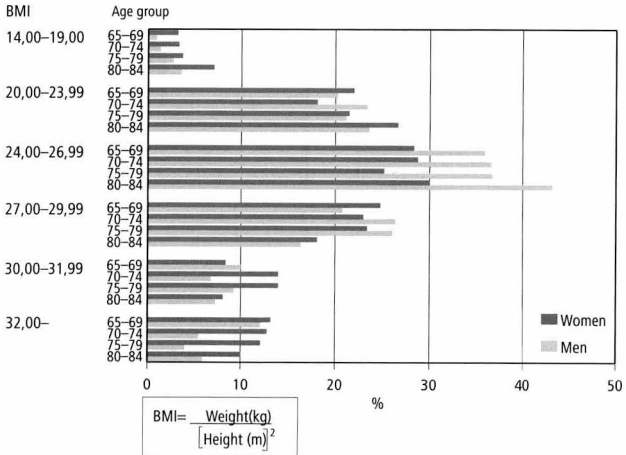
## 6.19 Health status of persons of pensionable age 2005

Self-perceived health



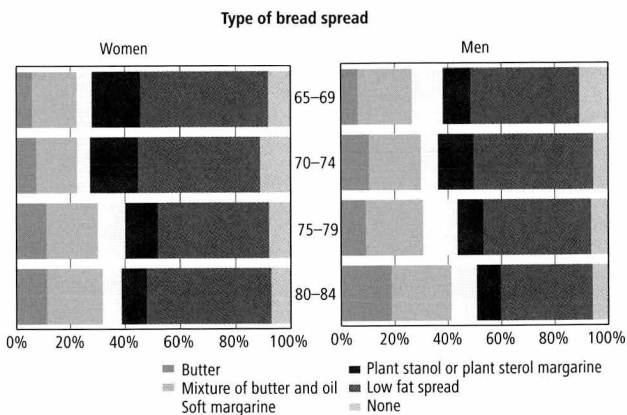
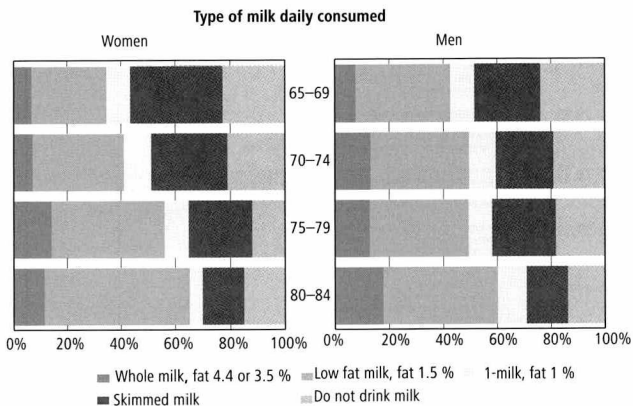
Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Elderly, Spring 2005, National Public Health Institute

6.20 Body mass-index of persons of pensionable age 2005



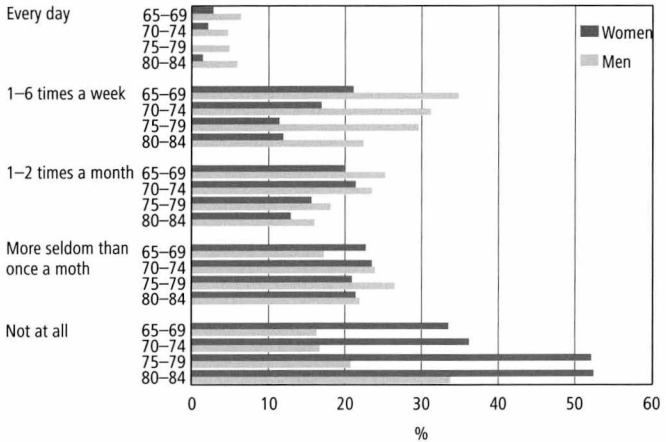
Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Elderly, Spring 2005, National Public Health Institute

## 6.21 Eating habits of persons of pensionable age 2005, %



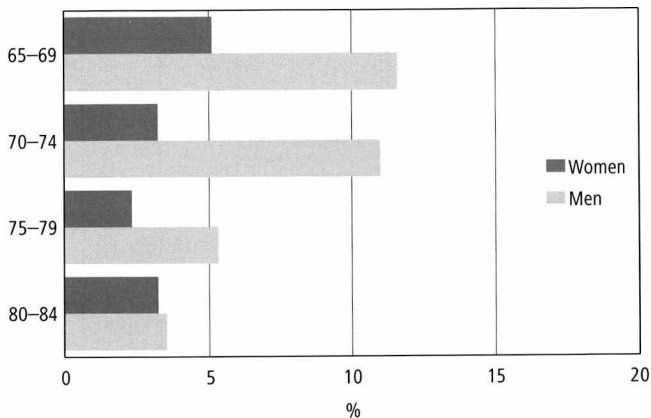
Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Elderly, Spring 2005, National Public Health Institute

6.22 Frequency of alcohol consumption among persons of pensionable age 2005



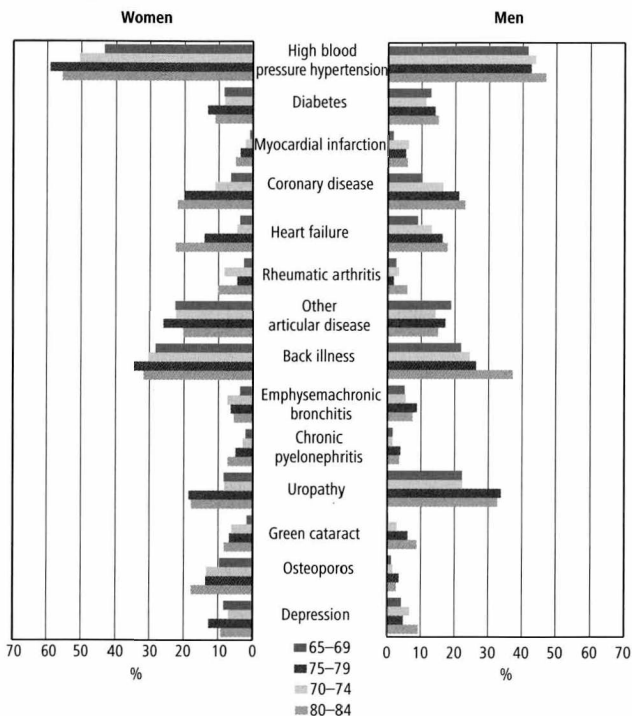
Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Elderly, Spring 2005, National Public Health Institute

6.23 Daily smoking among persons of pensionable age 2005



Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Elderly, Spring 2005, National Public Health Institute

6.24 Incidence of diseases in persons of pensionable age during the past year 2005



Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Elderly, Spring 2005, National Public Health Institute

## 7.1 Crime suspects by type of offence 2006

Offences against the Penal Code	%		Number
	Women	Men	Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>382 275</b>
Offences against property of which	20.5	79.5	117 329
– Petty theft	29.8	70.2	40 188
– Theft	15.1	84.9	19 802
– Damage to property	7.6	92.4	16 809
– Fraud, petty fraud	23.4	76.6	10 748
– Embezzlement	27.6	72.4	1 661
– Robbery	13.5	86.5	1 308
<b>Offences against life and health</b> of which	<b>14.1</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>31 456</b>
– Manslaughter	17.8	82.2	73
– Murder	6.7	93.3	30
– Assault	13.8	86.2	28 677
<b>Sexual offences</b> of which	<b>1.3</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>2 407</b>
– Child sexual abuse	3.0	97.0	876
– Rape	0.2	99.8	404
<b>Offences against public authority and public peace</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>12 715</b>
<b>Traffic offences</b> of which	<b>15.4</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>189 344</b>
– Violating the speed limit	16.8	83.2	90 396
– Drunk driving	10.5	89.5	11 131
<b>Other offences against the Penal Code</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>29 024</b>
– Drug offences	16.2	83.8	4 240
– Aggravated drug offences	12.8	87.2	648

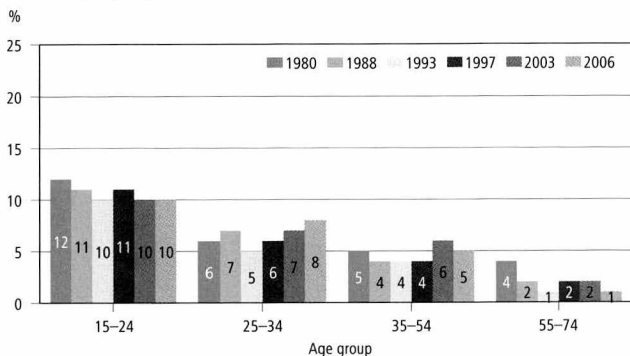
Source: Justice Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 7.2 Children under 15 suspected of crime by type of crime 2006

Offences against the Penal Code	%		Number
	Women	Men	Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>9 715</b>
<b>Offences against property</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>7 324</b>
of which			
– Petty theft	43.4	56.6	4 417
– Damage to property	9.0	91.0	1 284
– Theft	14.1	85.9	859
– Fraud, petty fraud	32.7	67.3	159
– Robbery	36.7	63.3	49
<b>Offences against life and health</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>849</b>
of which			
– Assault	27.0	73.0	805
<b>Sexual offences</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Offences against public authority and public peace</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>130</b>
<b>Traffic offences</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>865</b>
<b>Other offences against the Penal Code</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>507</b>
of which			
– Drug offences	22.2	77.8	9

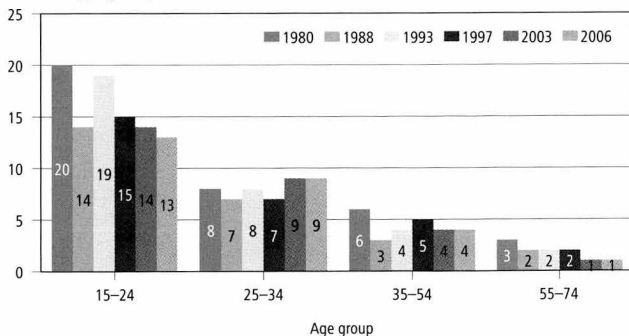
Source: Justice Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 7.3 Female victims of physical violence 1980–2006, percentage of age group



Source: Violence against Finnish people 1980–2006, National Research Institute of Legal Policy

## 7.4 Male victims of physical violence 1980–2006, percentage of age group



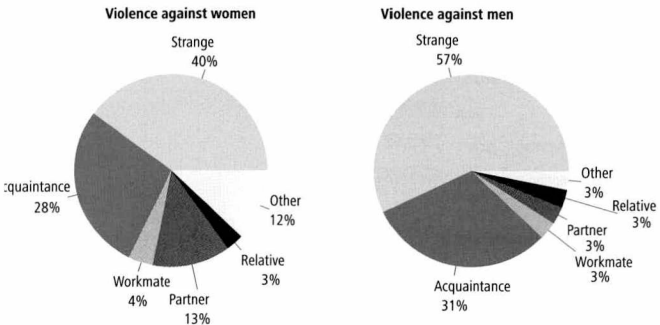
Source: Violence against Finnish people 1980–2006, National Research Institute of Legal Policy

7.5 Victims of different type of violence, percentage of 15–74 years old

	1980		1993		2003		2006	
	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
Family	1.9	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.3
Partner	1.7	2.8	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.4
Work	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	4.4	2.6	3.8	2.2
Restaurant	0.4	2.5	0.8	2.2	1.0	2.7	0.9	2.2
Street	2.4	5.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	3.1	1.1	2.3

Source: Violence against Finnish people 1980–2006, National Research Institute of Legal Policy

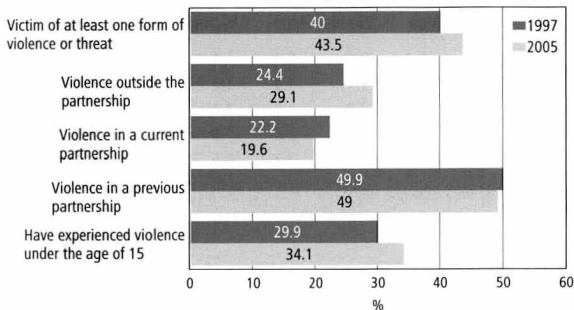
7.6 Perpetrator of the last act of violence 2006, %



Source: Violence against Finnish people 1980–2006, National Research Institute of Legal Policy

## 7.7 Women aged 18–74, who at least once have been exposed to men’s violence or threats since the age of 15 in 1997 and 2005

In 1997 the sample was 4 955 women and in 2005 4 464.

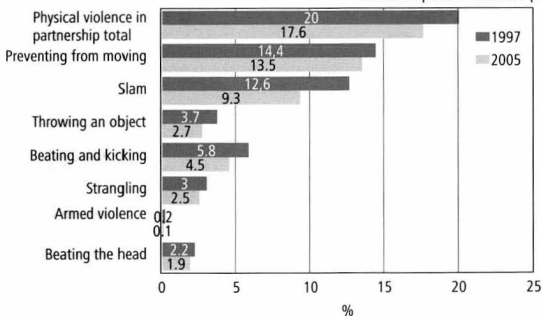


The results in the 1997 and the 2005 surveys differ at 95 % confidence level.

Source: Violence against women in Finland 2005, National Research Institute of Legal Policy

## 7.8 Women aged 18–74, who at least once have been exposed to physical violence in partnership since the age of 15 in 1997 and 2005

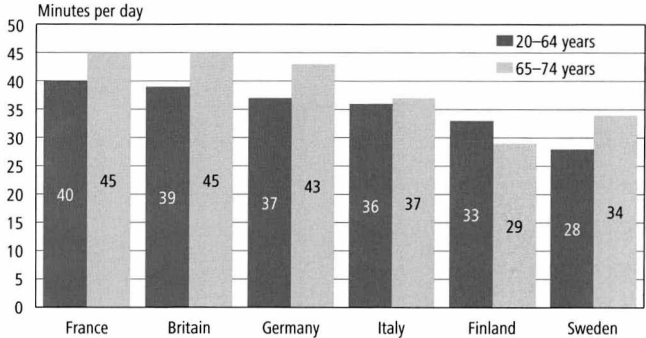
Women in partner relationship



The results in the 1997 and the 2005 surveys differ at 95 % confidence level.

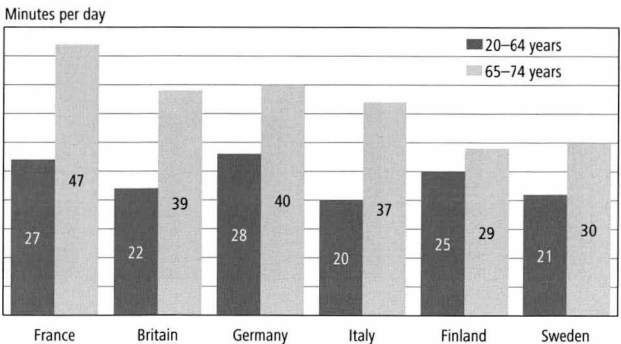
Source: Violence against women in Finland 2005, National Research Institute of Legal Policy

## 8.1 Shopping and errands by women



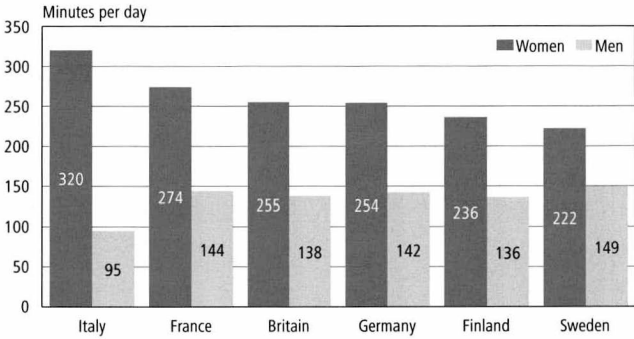
Source: Harmonised European Time Use database 2007

## 8.2 Shopping and errands by men



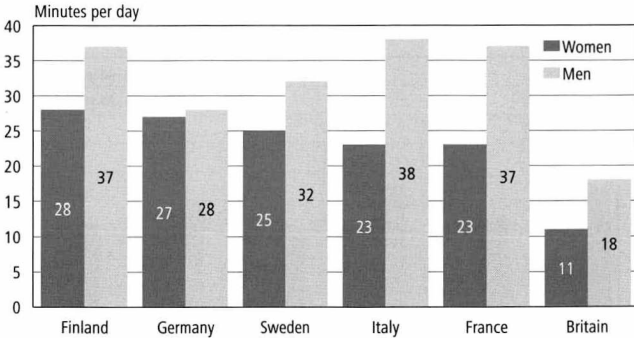
Source: Harmonised European Time Use database 2007

### 8.3 Domestic activities of persons aged 20–74 in certain countries

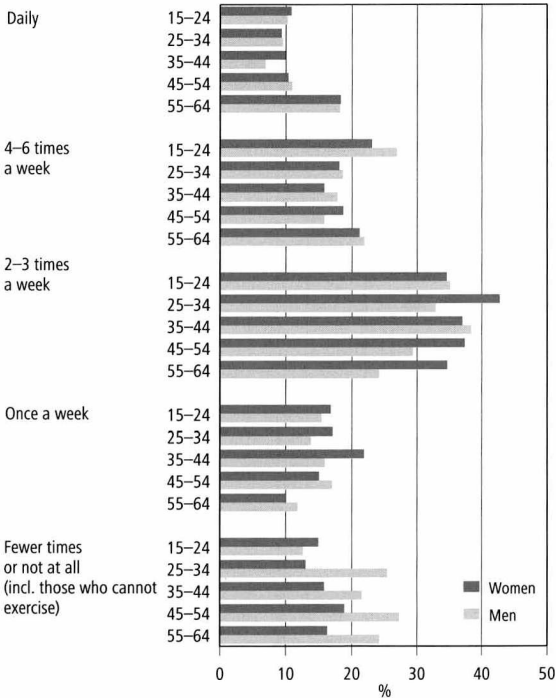


Source: Harmonised European Time Use database 2007

### 8.4 Exercise by persons aged 20–74 years



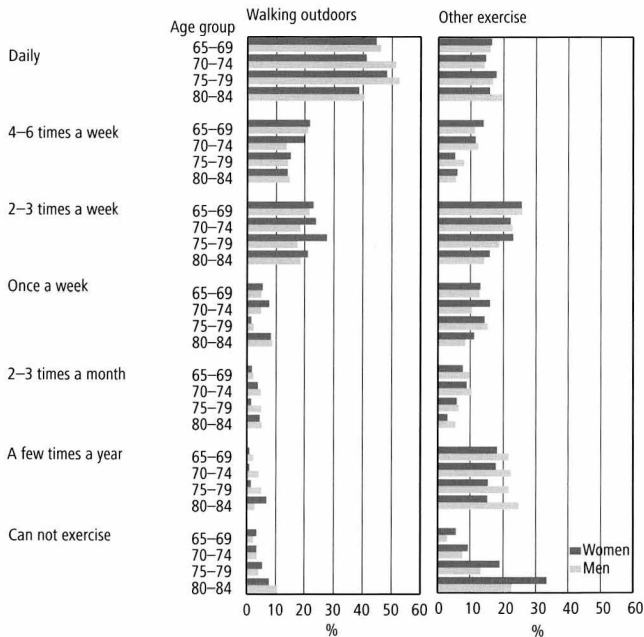
Source: Harmonised European Time Use database 2007

8.5 Leisure-time exercise by age 2006 <sup>1)</sup>

1) For at least half an hour and causing at least slight perspiration.

Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Adult Population, Spring 2006, National Public Health Institute

### 8.6 Leisure-time physical exercise of persons of pensionable age 2005 At least half an hour



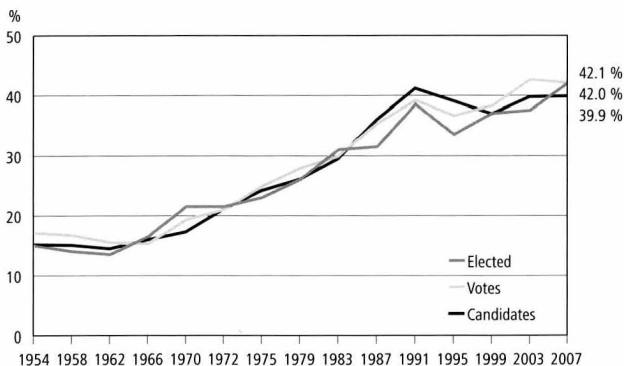
Source: Health Behaviour and Health among Finnish Elderly, Spring 2005, National Public Health Institute

## 9.1 Elections for the European Parliament in Finland 2004

	Total Number	Women Number	%	Men Number	%
Candidates	227	87	38	140	62
Elected	14	5	36	9	64

Source: Election Statistics, Statistics Finland

## 9.2 Percentage of female candidates, votes for women and women elected in parliamentary elections 1954–2007



The voting turnout in Parliamentary elections 2007 was 66.4 % for women and 63.5 % for men.

Source: Election Statistics, Statistics Finland

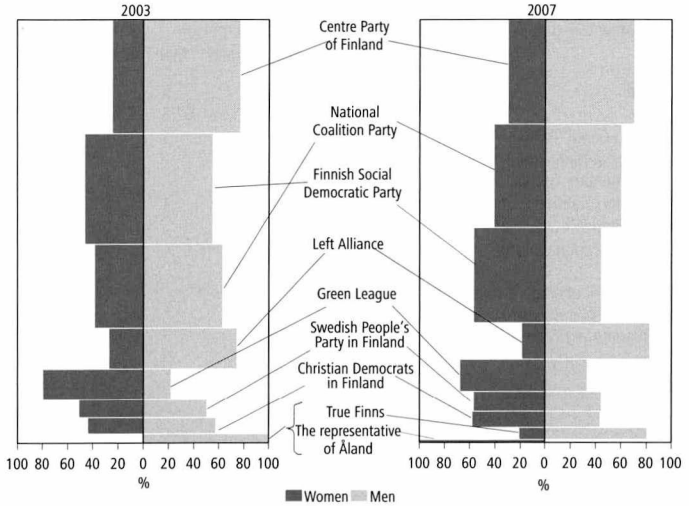
## 9.3 The candidates and the elected by party in the parliamentary elections 2003 and 2007

Candidates	2003					2007				
	Total Number	Women Number	%	Men Number	%	Total Number	Women Number	%	Men Number	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>2 004</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>60.1</b>
Centre Party of Finland	234	97	41.5	137	58.5	233	102	43.8	131	56.2
National Coalition Party	222	109	49.1	113	50.9	225	99	44.0	126	56.0
Finnish Social Democratic Party	223	107	48.0	116	52.0	230	113	49.1	117	50.9
Left Alliance	204	91	44.6	113	55.4	208	95	45.7	113	54.3
Green League	209	109	52.2	100	47.8	202	106	52.5	96	47.5
Swedish People's Party of Finland	89	37	41.6	52	58.4	75	34	45.3	41	54.7
Christian Democrats in Finland	171	70	41.0	101	59.0	188	74	39.4	114	60.6
Others	677	188	27.8	489	72.2	643	176	27.4	467	72.6

Elected	2003					2007				
	Total Number	Women Number	%	Men Number	%	Total Number	Women Number	%	Men Number	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>58.0</b>
Centre Party of Finland	55	13	23.6	42	76.4	51	15	29.4	36	70.6
National Coalition Party	40	15	37.5	25	62.5	50	20	40.0	30	60.0
Finnish Social Democratic Party	53	24	45.3	29	54.7	45	25	55.6	20	44.4
Left Alliance	19	5	26.3	14	73.7	17	3	17.6	14	82.4
Green League	14	11	78.6	3	21.4	15	10	66.7	5	33.3
Swedish People's Party of Finland	8	4	50.0	4	50.0	9	5	55.6	4	44.4
Christian Democrats in Finland	7	3	42.9	4	57.1	7	4	57.1	3	42.9
Others	4	0	0.0	4	100.0	6	2	33.3	4	66.7

Source :Election Statistics, Statistics Finland

### 9.4 The elected by party in parliamentary elections 2003 and 2007



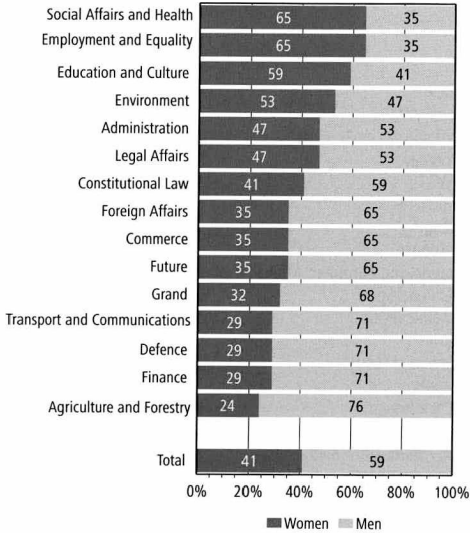
Source: Election Statistics, Statistics Finland

### 9.5 Chairpersons and Vice Chairpersons of Parliamentary Groups, August 2005

Parliamentary groups	Total	Chairperson		Vice Chairpersons			
		Women	Men	Women	Men		
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>
%		47.8	52.2	37.5	62.5	53.3	46.7
Finnish Centre Party	3	1	2		1	1	1
The Social Democratic Parliamentary Group	3	2	1	1		1	1
National Coalition Party	4	1	3		1	1	2
Left Alliance	3	2	1	1		1	1
Swedish Parliamentary Group	3	2	1	1		1	1
Green Parliamentary Group	3	2	1	1		1	1
Christian Democratic Parliamentary Group	3	1	2		1	1	1
True Finns Party	2		2		1		1

Source: Finnish Parliament

9.6 Parliamentary Committees, April 2007



Grand committee has 25 members, Finance committee 21 and others 17.

The chairpersons of the committees were 4 women and 11 men, vice chairpersons 4 women and 12 men (Grand committee has 2 vice chairpersons)

Source: Finnish Parliament

### 9.7 Composition of the Second Cabinet of Prime Minister Matti Vanhanen

	Women	Men
Prime Minister		1
Minister of Finance		1
Minister for Foreign Affairs		1
Minister of Health and Social Services	1	
Minister of the Interior	1	
Minister of Justice	1	
Minister of Labour	1	
Minister of Housing		1
Minister of Education	1	
Minister of Migration and European Affairs	1	
Minister of Culture and Sport		1
Minister of Communications	1	
Minister of Defence		1
Minister of Trade and Industry		1
Minister of Transport	1	
Minister of the Environment	1	
Minister for Foreign Trade and Development		1
Minister of Social Affairs and Health	1	
Minister of Public Administration and Local Government	1	
Minister of Agriculture and Forestry	1	
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>
%	60	40

Source: Prime Minister's Office

## 9.8 Cabinet Committees, Ministerial Working Groups and Monitoring Groups on the Policy Programmes 2007

	Total	Women		Men	
		Number	%	Number	%
<b>Statutory Cabinet Committees</b>					
The Cabinet Committee on Foreign and Security Policy	8	3	37.5	5	62.5
The Cabinet Committee on European Union Affairs	10	4	40.0	6	60.0
The Cabinet Finance Committee	6	2	33.3	4	66.7
The Cabinet Committee on Economic Policy	8	2	25.0	6	75.0
<b>Ministerial Working Groups</b>					
The ministerial working group on public administration and regional development	6	3	50.0	3	50.0
The ministerial working group on educational policy	6	5	83.3	1	16.7
The ministerial working group on socio-political issues	6	5	83.3	1	16.7
The ministerial working group on climate and energy policy	8	3	37.5	5	62.5
The ministerial working group on social services	6	5	83.3	1	16.7
The ministerial working group on transport and communications policy	6	4	66.7	2	33.3
The ministerial working group on better regulation	6	5	83.3	1	16.7
<b>Ministerial Groups on the Policy Programmes</b>					
The Work, Entrepreneurship and Worklife Policy Programme	6	4	66.7	2	33.3
The Health Promotion Policy Programme	6	5	83.3	1	16.7
The Policy Programme on the Well-being of Children, Youth and Families	8	7	87.5	1	12.5

Source: Prime Ministers Office

### 9.9 Members of current projects\*) set up by the Prime Minister's Office and the Ministries (May 2007)

Ministry	Members				Deputy members			
	Number		%		Number		%	
	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
Ministry of Trade and Industry	449	685	40	60	168	192	47	53
Ministry of Transport and Communications	204	352	37	63	38	48	44	56
Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry	439	649	40	60	87	130	40	60
Ministry of Justice	340	468	42	58	38	44	46	54
Ministry of Education	1221	1153	51	49	274	268	51	49
Ministry of Defence	53	156	25	75	18	41	31	69
Ministry of the Interior	564	859	40	60	125	152	45	55
Ministry of Social Affairs and Health	1146	1184	49	51	593	566	51	49
Ministry of Labour	549	445	55	45	178	158	53	47
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	36	63	36	64	14	14	50	50
Prime Minister's Office	89	172	34	66	16	18	47	53
Ministry of Finance	605	1084	36	64	123	118	51	49
Ministry of the Environment	449	592	43	57	130	150	46	54
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 144</b>	<b>7862</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1802</b>	<b>1899</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>51</b>

Source: Register of projects and legal preparatory documents of the Finnish Government, Prime Minister's Office

\*) Governing bodies, delegations, committees, commissions, advisory boards, boards, working groups, etc.

### 9.10 Highest ministerial officers 2007

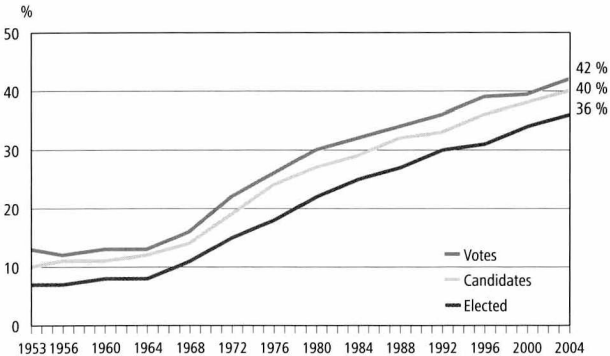
	Women Number	%	Men Number	%	Total
Secretaries General and Secretaries of State	8	33	16	67	24
Under-Secretaries of State	4	50	4	50	8
Heads of Departments	12	21	44	79	56

Secretary General of the Office of the President of the Republic of Finland is a man.

Secretary General of the Supreme Court is a woman.

Source: Prime Minister's Office, Ministries

### 9.11 Percentage of female candidates, votes cast for women and women elected in municipal elections 1953–2004



Source: Election Statistics, Statistics Finland

### 9.12 Managers in regional administration

#### Municipalities

	Total	Women	%	Men	%
	Number	Number		Number	
2000	452	34	8	418	92
2001	448	33	7	415	93
2003	446	46	10	400	90
(April) 2005	432	58	13	374	87
(October) 2005	430	57	13	373	87

Source: Association of Finnish Local Authorities

#### Provinces

	Total	Women	%	Men	%
	Number	Number		Number	
Governors					
2000	6	3	50	3	50
2003	6	3	50	3	50
2005	6	3	50	3	50
(May) 2007)	6	3	50	3	50

Source: State Provincial Offices

## 9.12 continue

## Regions incl. Åland

Directors of Regional Councils	Total	Women		Men	
	Number	Number	%	Number	%
2000	20	1	5	19	95
2003	20	1	5	19	95
2005	20	1	5	19	95
(May) 2007	20	1	5	19	95

Source: Finnish Regional Councils

## Other local level management

Directors of Employment and Economic Development Centres	Total	Women		Men	
	Number	Number	%	Number	%
2000	15	4	27	11	73
2003	15	3	20	12	80
2005	15	3	20	12	80
(May) 2007	15	3	20	12	80
Directors of Regional Environment Centres					
2000	13	3	23	10	77
2003	13	3	23	10	77
2005	13	4	31	9	69
(May) 2007	13	4	31	9	69
Directors of Regional Environmental Permit Authorities					
2005	3	2	67	1	33
(May) 2007	3	3	100	–	–

Source: Environmental Administration and Employment and Economic Development Centres

### 9.13 Central employers organisation (Confederation of Finnish Industries EK) 2007

	Number			%		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
Presiding Officer	6	–	6	100	–	100
Board Members	14	1	13	100	7	93
Members	279	22	257	100	8	92

Source: Confederation of Finnish Industries, EK

### 9.14 Central employee organisations 2006

	Women		Men		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	
Presiding Officers	4	20	16	80	20
Board Members	13	22	47	78	60
Members of Councils <sup>1)</sup>	78	44	100	56	178
Members	1 162 243	53	1 020 994	47	2 183 237

1) Akava does not have a council

Source: Central employee organisation

SAK (Central Organisation of Finnish Trade Unions)

STTK (Finnish Confederation of Salaried Employees)

AKAVA (Confederation of Unions for Academic Professionals in Finland)

### 9.15 University management 2006

	Total	Women	%	Men	%
	Number	Number		Number	
Rectors	20	5	25	15	75
Vice-rectors	42	11	26	31	74
Professors	2 052	429	21	1 623	79

Source: Official Directory of Public Officials 2007

### 9.16 Members of the Scientific Research Councils of the Academy of Finland from January 1 2007 till December 31 2009

	Total	Women	%	Men	%
	Number	Number		Number	
Chairpersons	4	1	25	3	75
Members	40	21	53	19	48

Source: Academy of Finland

### 9.17 Political parties 2007

	All members of executive boards			Chairpersons and vice-chairpersons	
	Number	%	%	Number	
	Total	Women	Men	Women	Men
Centre Party of Finland	37	24.3	75.7	2	2 x
Finnish Social Democratic Party	18	50.0	50.0	2	1 x
National Coalition Party <sup>1)</sup>	23	21.7	78.3	2	2 x
Left Alliance	12	58.3	41.7	1	2 x
Green League <sup>1)</sup>	12	58.3	41.7	3 x	1
Swedish People's Party <sup>1)</sup>	29	51.7	48.3	2	2 x
Christian Democrats of Finland <sup>1)</sup>	22	36.4	63.6	2 x	2
True Finns Party	12	25.0	75.0	1	3 x

1) Party Secretaries are not members of executive boards.

	All members of party councils (or similar)			Chairpersons and vice-chairpersons of party councils (or similar)	
	Number	%	%	Number	
	Total	Women	Men	Women	Men
Centre Party of Finland <sup>2)</sup>	134	40.3	59.7		
Finnish Social Democratic Party	63	44.4	55.6	1	2 x
National Coalition Party	61	42.6	57.4	1 x	
Left Alliance	55	49.1	50.9	2 x	1
Green League	40	52.5	47.5	1 x	2
Swedish People's Party	—	—	—	—	—
Christian Democrats of Finland	60	50.0	50.0	1	1 x
True Finns Party	50	16.0	84.0	1	3 x

## 9.17 continue

	Party Secretaries		Other members of executive boards	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Centre Party of Finland		1	7	25
Finnish Social Democratic Party	1		6	8
National Coalition Party	1		4	45
Left Alliance	1		5	3
Green League		1	4	4
Swedish People's Party	1		13	12
Christian Democrats of Finland	1		6	12
True Finns Party		1	3	4

	Other members of party councils (or similar)	
	Women	Men
Centre Party of Finland <sup>2)</sup>	52	77
Finnish Social Democratic Party	27	33
National Coalition Party	25	35
Left Alliance	25	27
Green League	20	17
Swedish People's Party	–	–
Christian Democrats of Finland	29	29
True Finns Party	7	39

2) The Chairperson and the Vice-Chairpersons of the party and Party Secretary are members of the party council.

The Chairperson and Vice-Chairpersons are always elected separately for each meeting.

x= Chairperson

Source: Political parties, September 2007

### 9.18 The judicial system 2006

Court instance	Number			%	
	Total	Women	Men	Women	Men
Supreme Court					
President	1	1		100	
Justice of the Supreme Court	18	5	13	28	72
Supreme Administrative Court					
President	1		1		100
Justice, Supreme Administrative Court	20	6	14	30	70
Courts of Appeal (6)					
President	6		6		100
Chief judges of Courts of Appeal	21	3	18	14	86
Justice, Court of Appeal	137	58	79	42	58
District Courts (58)					
Chief Judges*)	57	12	45	21	79
Judges	384	152	232	40	60
Administrative Courts (8)					
Chief Justice	8	2	6	25	75
Judges of Administrative Court	136	72	64	53	47

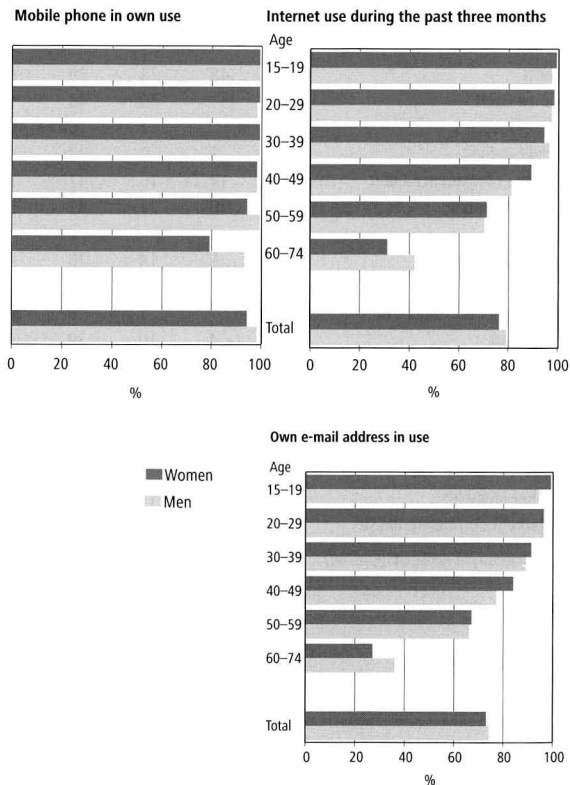
\*) One post vacant

## 9.18 continue

Court instance	Number			%	
	Total	Women	Men	Women	Men
Special Courts	123	48	75	39	61
Insurance Court	71	31	40	44	56
Chief Justice	1		1	0	100
Chief Judges	3	1	2	33	67
Judges of Insurance Court	30	14	16	47	53
Other Members	37	16	21	43	57
Labour Court	19	5	14	26	74
President	1		1	0	100
Counsellor of Labour Court	1		1	0	100
Members	14	4	10	29	71
Labour Court Referendais	3	1	2	33	67
Market Court	33	12	21	36	64
Chief Judges	1		1	0	100
Market Court Judges	4	1	3	25	75
Other Members	24	9	15	38	63
Market Court Referendais	4	2	2	50	50

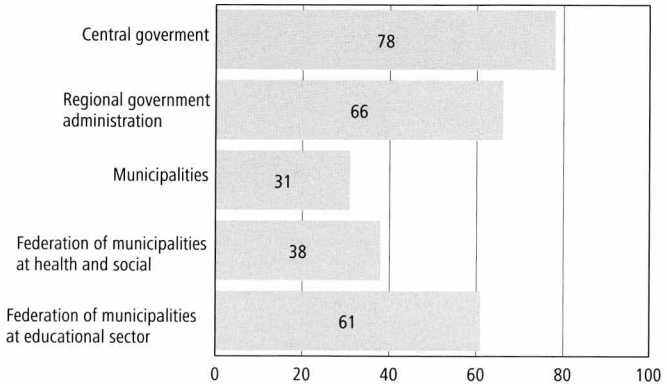
Source: Official Directory of Public Officials 2007

## 10.1 Use of mobile phone, internet and e-mail 2006



Source: Survey on ICT usage in households and by individuals, spring 2006, Statistics Finland

### 11.1 Gender equality planning at workplaces of central government and municipal sector 2006



Source: Gender equality planning in the public sector. Report on the realisation of the planning obligation 2005, Ministry of Social Affairs and Health

#### Public sector equality plans

According to a report produced by the State Employer's Office in May 2007, 84 per cent of government offices and agencies had made an equality plan.

The Commission for Local Authority Employers collected information on equality plans in September 2006. According to the inquiry, every second municipality of joint municipal board had made an equality plan.

# 2007



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