



Statistics Finland 

FINLAND IN FIGURES 2017

Contents and Sources

Finland Before and Now	2
Sources: Statistics Finland; stat.fi, Population Register Centre; vrk.fi, Natural Resources Institute Finland; luke.fi, Finnish Coffee Roasters Association; kahvi.fi	
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	4
Sources: Natural Resources Institute Finland; luke.fi, Finnish Food Safety Authority Evira; evira.fi	
Construction	6
Source: Statistics Finland; stat.fi	
Culture and the Media	7
Sources: Ministry of Education and Culture; minedu.fi, The National Library of Finland; nationallibrary.fi, MediaAuditFinland Oy; mediaauditfinland.fi, Finnish Film Foundation; ses.fi, National Board of Antiquities; nba.fi, Theatre Info Finland; tinfo.fi	
Education	8
Source: Statistics Finland; stat.fi	
Elections	9
Source: Statistics Finland; stat.fi	
Energy	11
Sources: Statistics Finland; stat.fi, Finnish Energy; energia.fi	
Enterprises	12
Source: Statistics Finland; stat.fi	
Environment and Natural Resources	13
Sources: Statistics Finland; stat.fi, National Land Survey of Finland; maanmittauslaitos.fi, Finnish Environment Institute; ymparisto.fi, Finnish Meteorological Institute; fmi.fi, Ministry of the Environment; ym.fi, Metsähallitus; metsa.fi	
Financing and Insurance	15
Sources: Statistics Finland; stat.fi, Bank of Finland; bof.fi, NASDAQ OMX Helsinki Ltd.; nasdaqomxnordic.com	
Government Finance	17
Sources: Statistics Finland; stat.fi, Ministry of Finance; vm.fi, Ministry of Foreign Affairs; formin.fi	
Health	19
Sources: Statistics Finland; stat.fi, The National Institute for Health and Welfare; thl.fi	
Housing	20
Source: Statistics Finland; stat.fi	
Income and Consumption	22
Sources: Statistics Finland; stat.fi, Natural Resources Institute Finland; luke.fi, The National Institute for Health and Welfare; thl.fi	
Justice	24
Source: Statistics Finland; stat.fi	

Contents and Sources

Labour Market	25
Source: Statistics Finland; stat.fi	
Manufacturing	27
Source: Statistics Finland; stat.fi	
National Accounts	28
Source: Statistics Finland; stat.fi	
Population	31
Sources: Statistics Finland; stat.fi, National Land Survey of Finland; maanmittauslaitos.fi, Finnish Immigration Service; migri.fi, Ministry of Employment and the Economy; tem.fi	
Prices and Costs	39
Source: Statistics Finland; stat.fi	
Science, Technology and Information Society	41
Source: Statistics Finland; stat.fi	
Social Protection	42
Sources: The National Institute for Health and Welfare; thl.fi, Finnish Centre for Pensions; etk.fi	
Trade	43
Sources: Statistics Finland; stat.fi, Finnish Customs; tull.fi	
Transport and Tourism	45
Sources: Statistics Finland; stat.fi, Helsinki Region Transport; hsl.fi, VR Group Ltd; vrgroup.fi, Finnish Transport Agency; liikennevirasto.fi, Finavia Corporation; finavia.fi, Finnish Transport Safety Agency Trafi; trafi.fi	
Wages, Salaries and Labour Costs	48
Source: Statistics Finland; stat.fi	
International Comparison Data	50
Sources: UN: Demographic Yearbook, UN: Population and Vital Statistics Report; unstats.un.org, Eurostat; ec.europa.eu/eurostat, CIA: The World Factbook; cia.gov, World Bank: World Development Indicators; worldbank.org, ILO: ILOSTATDatabase; ilo.org, OECD: Economic Outlook; oecd.org, IMF: World Economic Outlook; imf.org	

Symbols

- | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| * preliminary data | . . data not available or too |
| . category not applicable | uncertain for presentation, |
| - magnitude nil | or subject to secrecy |

A break in the time series is indicated with a horizontal or vertical line.
The data are not fully comparable.

Finland in Figures as online service:
stat.fi/finlandinfigures

FINLAND IN FIGURES

BEFORE | NOW

MOST POPULAR FIRST NAME

1910-1919 | 2016



MARRIAGES

1917 | 2016



20 004 | **24 464**

DIVORCES

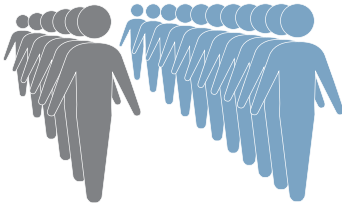
1917 | 2016



368 | **13 541**

POPULATION

1917 | 2016



3 134 300 | **5 503 297**

LIFE EXPECTANCY

years

1911-1920 | 2016*

MEN

43.4 | **78.4**

WOMEN

49.1 | **84.1**



*preliminary data

SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD-DWELLING UNITS

persons/household-dwelling unit



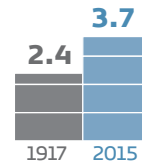
EXTREMELY OVER-CROWDED DWELLINGS

share of dwellings, %



NUMBER OF ROOMS

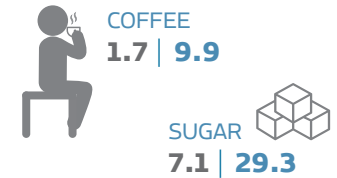
per dwelling, incl. kitchen



CONSUMPTION

per person, kg

1917 | 2015



INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE

share of persons working, %

1920 | 2016



MATRICULATION EXAMINATIONS

1917 | 2015



1 128 | **30 617**

AUTOMOBILE STOCK

number

1922 | 2016



1 754 | **3 957 153**

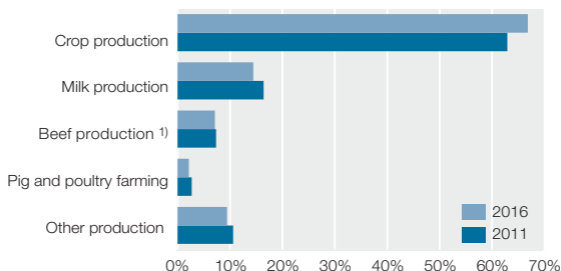
**WE ALL
ARE
STATISTICS**

Farms

	Farms ¹⁾	Average arable land area ¹⁾ ha	Organic farms	% of all farms	Average arable land area of an organic farm ha
2010	59 483	39	3 939	6.1	43.4
2011	58 283	40	4 036	6.6	45.8
2012	55 816	41	4 260	7.2	46.4
2013	54 398	42	4 215	7.4	48.9
2014	52 775	43	4 180	7.9	50.9
2015	50 999	45	4 251	8.3	52.8
2016	50 388	45	4 415	8.8	54.5

¹⁾ Agricultural and horticultural enterprises

Production sectors of farms



¹⁾ Incl. other cattle farming

Livestock

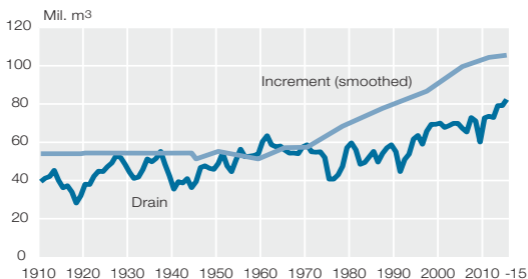
	1920 1 000	1950	2000	2010	2015	2016
Cattle	1 824	1 782	1 057	926	915	909
Dairy cows	1 174	1 111	364	289	285	282
Pigs	374	446	1 296	1 367	1 235	1 235
Poultry	..	..	12 570	9 587	12 021	13 411
Laying hens	888	3 381	3 110	3 394	3 521	3 662
Broilers	..	..	7 918	4 616	6 993	8 175
Sheep	1 704	1 220	100	126	155	157
Horses	391	409	58	74	74	74
Reindeer	..	87	203	194	191	191

Forest statistics

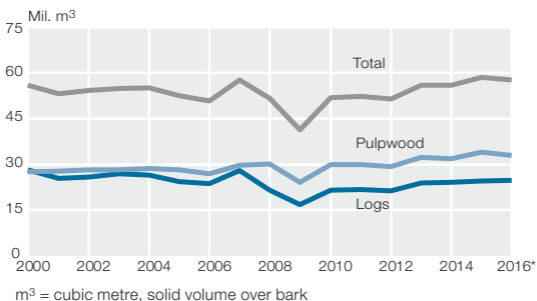
Forestry land (incl. protected areas) in 2009–2013 totalled 26.2 mil. ha, of which 53% was owned privately, 35% by the state, 7% by companies and 5% by others.

The volume of growing stock was 2 356 mil. m³, of which 50% was pine, 30% spruce and 20% non-coniferous.

Increment and drain of the growing stock



Industrial roundwood removals



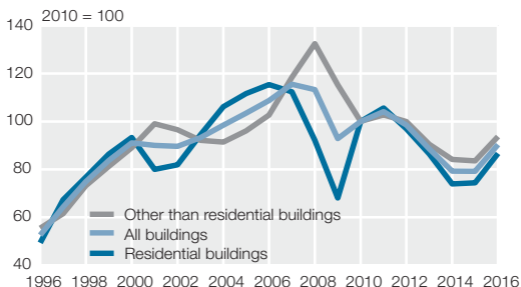
Catches of fish and production of fish farming

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	Mil. kg					
Commercial fishery	126.6	124.2	137.7	143.2	154.3	154.2
Recreational fishery	29.2	¹⁾ 29.2	24.5	²⁾ 24.5	28.6	³⁾ 28.6
Food fish production ⁴⁾	11.8	11.3	12.7	13.6	13.5	14.9
Total	167.6	164.7	174.9	181.3	196.3	197.6

¹⁾ 2010 – ²⁾ 2012 – ³⁾ 2013 – ⁴⁾ Ungutted fish

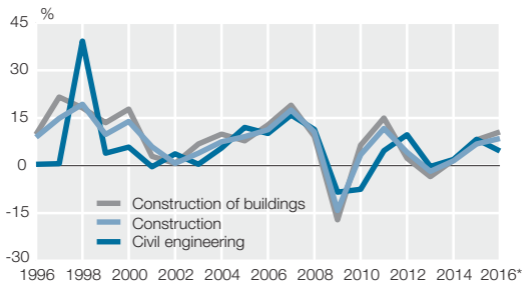
Construction

	Unit	2014	2015	2016
Completed buildings				
All buildings	mil. m ³	33.62	30.89	31.24
Residential	mil. m ³	11.63	10.70	10.61
Commercial and office buildings	mil. m ³	4.79	5.10	5.66
Industrial buildings and warehouses	mil. m ³	6.89	6.67	7.45
Other	mil. m ³	10.30	8.41	7.51
Completed dwellings				
All dwellings	number	29 262	28 410	30 234
Detached houses	number	8 347	7 666	7 109
Attached houses	number	3 515	3 432	3 629
Blocks of flats	number	17 125	17 101	18 892
Other than residential buildings	number	275	211	604

Volume index of newbuilding ¹⁾

¹⁾ Incl. building measures new buildings, building expansions and alterations comparable to rebuilding

Turnover of construction 2010 = 100, year-on-year change



Public libraries

	Unit	1970	1980 ¹⁾	1990 ¹⁾	2000 ¹⁾	2010 ¹⁾	2016 ¹⁾
Libraries	number	2 903	1 608	1 151	936	843	743
Collections	1 000	..	..	37 179	40 897	39 655	35 589
Loans	1 000	32 429	72 513	85 714	102 197	96 228	87 369
Borrowers	1 000	1 225	1 842	2 199	2 431	2 089	1 981
Library visits	1 000	..	..	49 264	63 978	52 647	49 024

¹⁾ Excl. Åland

Books published in Finland

	1970 ¹⁾	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Total of books published	3 351	6 511	10 153	11 764	12 017	9 865
Finnish and Swedish books						
Non-fiction	1 972	4 276	6 352	6 619	5 904	4 283
Fiction	309	453	758	863	1 705	1 716
Translations						
Into Finnish	822	959	1 562	2 106	2 432	1 789
Into Swedish	27	56	111	88	112	71

¹⁾ Books printed in Finland, excl. pamphlets

Circulation of the biggest daily newspapers ¹⁾

	2000	2010	2015	2016
Helsingin Sanomat, Helsinki	446 972	383 361	267 094	252 058
Aamulehti, Tampere	133 779	131 539	100 231	98 408
Turun Sanomat, Turku	114 086	107 199	84 462	77 598
Kaleva, Oulu	82 842	78 216	60 008	55 600
Keskisuomalainen, Jyväskylä	76 745	68 880	52 672	49 042
Savon Sanomat, Kuopio	67 185	61 546	50 099	47 097
Etelä-Suomen Sanomat, Lahti	62 218	58 400	46 594	43 655
In Swedish:				
Hufvudstadsbladet, Helsinki	53 605	48 046	30 735	26 837

¹⁾ Printed newspapers with valid checked circulation

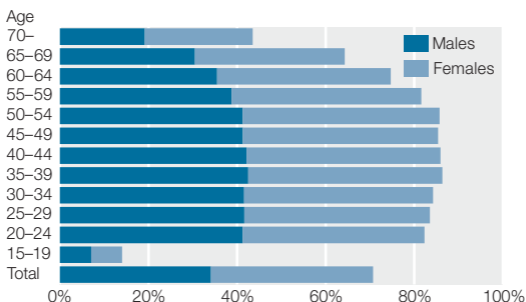
Cinemas, museums and theatres

	2000	2010	2014	2015
Cinema halls	343	289	294	311
Seats, 1 000	60	50	51	48
Premieres	176	186	197	202
Visits per inhabitant	1.37	1.41	1.33	1.59
Museums ¹⁾	155	158	152	150
Exhibitions	1 289	1 134	1 146	1 089
Admissions, 1 000	4 881	4 869	5 445	5 605
Theatres ²⁾	60	59	59	59
Performances	13 837	12 833	12 639	12 511
Tickets sold, 1 000	2 647	2 590	2 252	2 364

¹⁾ Museums with full-time personnel, excl. Åland

²⁾ Theatres receiving statutory State subsidy, incl. the Finnish National Theatre and the Finnish National Opera

Population with educational qualification ¹⁾, 2015



¹⁾ Population by age group with a qualification from upper secondary schools, vocational schools and colleges, universities of applied sciences or universities

Students and qualifications attained

	2013	2014	2015
Students ¹⁾			
Basic comprehensive school education, compulsory education school	540 477	542 932	546 065
Basic education of adults	2 440	2 112	2 220
Upper secondary general school education	105 898	103 914	104 060
Vocational education	313 972	321 736	325 085
University of applied sciences education	138 880	138 719	139 727
University education	167 179	163 759	157 436
Total	1 268 846	1 273 172	1 274 593
Qualifications attained			
Leaving certificates from comprehensive school:			
compulsory education	59 886	58 009	58 284
adult education	478	537	604
Upper secondary general school qualifications	32 125	32 064	31 081
Vocational qualifications	69 206	71 987	74 645
University of applied sciences degrees ²⁾	24 833	25 002	26 175
University degrees	30 322	31 164	32 718
Total	216 850	218 763	223 507

¹⁾ Students in education leading to qualifications

²⁾ Incl. second-cycle university of applied sciences degrees

Parliamentary elections 2015

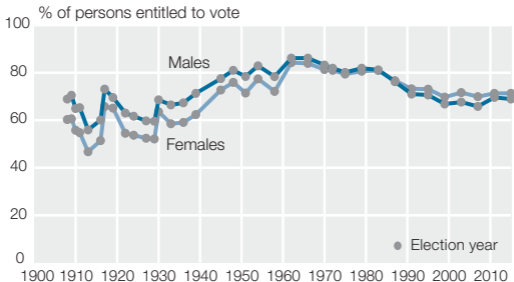
Party	Votes	%	Change from 2011 % points	Seats 2015	2011
KESK	626 218	21.1	5.3	49	35
KOK	540 212	18.2	-2.2	37	44
PS	524 054	17.7	-1.4	38	39
SDP	490 102	16.5	-2.6	34	42
Green League	253 102	8.5	1.3	15	10
LEFT	211 702	7.1	-1.0	12	14
RKP	144 802	4.9	0.6	9	9
KD	105 134	3.5	-0.5	5	6
Other parties	56 402	1.9	0.3	-	-
Others	16 731	0.6	0.2	1	1
Total	2 968 459	100		200	200
Females	1 264 405	42.6	0.8	83	85

Voting turnout ¹⁾ 70.1% (66.9% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Explanations: KESK = Centre Party of Finland, KOK = National Coalition Party, PS = The Finns Party, SDP = The Finnish Social Democratic Party, LEFT = The Left Alliance, RKP = Swedish People's Party in Finland, KD = Christian Democrats in Finland

¹⁾ Finnish citizens resident in Finland

Voting turnout ¹⁾ in parliamentary elections, 1908–2015



¹⁾ Finnish citizens resident in Finland

Municipal elections 2017

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	531 599	20.7	RKP	125 518	4.9
SDP	498 252	19.4	KD	105 551	4.1
KESK	450 529	17.5	Other parties	32 035	1.2
Green League	320 235	12.5	Others	53 126	2.1
PS	227 297	8.8	Total	2 570 768	100
LEFT	226 626	8.8			

Voting turnout 58.9%

See page 9 for explanations.

Presidential election 2012

1st round on 22 Jan. 2012

Candidate	Votes	%
Sauli Niinistö	1 131 254	37.0
Pekka Haavisto	574 275	18.8
Paavo Väyrynen	536 555	17.5
Timo Soini	287 571	9.4
Paavo Lipponen	205 111	6.7
Paavo Arhinmäki	167 663	5.5
Eva Biaudet	82 598	2.7
Sari Essayah	75 744	2.5
Total	3 060 771	100

2nd round on 5 Feb. 2012

Candidate	Votes	%
Sauli Niinistö	1 802 328	62.6
Pekka Haavisto	1 077 425	37.4
Total	2 879 753	100

Voting turnout ¹⁾ 72.8%

(69.7% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Voting turnout ¹⁾ 68.9%

(66.0% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Sauli Niinistö was elected President of the Republic in the second round of the elections.

¹⁾ Finnish citizens resident in Finland

European Parliament elections 2014

Party	Votes	%	Change in votes cast 2014–2009 % points	Number of Euro-MPs elected
KOK	390 376	22.6	-0.6	3
KESK	339 895	19.7	0.6	3
PS	222 457	12.9	3.1	2
SDP	212 781	12.3	-5.2	2
Green League	161 263	9.3	-3.1	1
LEFT	161 074	9.3	3.4	1
RKP	116 747	6.8	0.7	1
KD	90 586	5.2	1.1	-
Others	33 115	1.9	0.1	-
Total	1 728 294	100	-	13
Females	840 903	48.7	2.2	7
Voting turnout ¹⁾		41.0	0.7	

See page 9 for explanations.

¹⁾ Finnish citizens resident in Finland

Total energy consumption

	2014	2015	2016*	Annual change %
	Petajoule (PJ)			
Wood fuels	339	331	346	4.7
Oil	310	309	310	0.3
Nuclear energy	247	244	243	-0.2
Coal	126	101	117	15.6
Natural gas	96	82	75	-9.0
Net imports of electricity	65	59	68	16.0
Hydro power	48	60	56	-5.8
Peat	61	58	55	-4.7
Wind power	4	8	11	31.9
Other energy sources	54	53	53	0.1
Total	1 349	1 305	1 335	2.3
Renewable energy sources, % ¹⁾	33.1	34.8	34.2	0.5

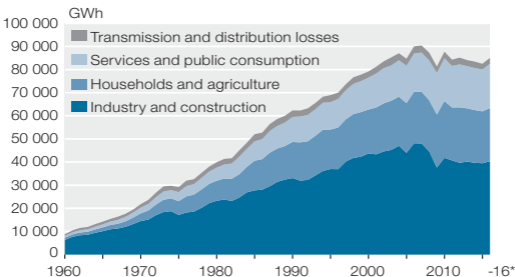
¹⁾ Includes, inter alia, wood fuels, hydro and wind power, the biodegradable proportion of recycled fuels

Supply and total consumption of electricity

	2015	2016*	Annual change %
	GWh	GWh	%
Hydro power	16 584	15 616	23.6
Wind power	2 327	3 068	4.6
Nuclear power	22 326	22 282	33.7
Conventional condensing power	4 062	4 393	6.6
Combined heat and power, industry	8 275	8 958	13.5
Combined heat and power, district heat	12 554	11 792	17.8
Total production ¹⁾	66 129	66 108	100
Net imports	16 337	18 951	.
Total consumption	82 492	85 059	3.1

¹⁾ Excl. solar power and small CHP

Electricity consumption by sector



Enterprises, 2015

Industry (TOL 2008)	Enterprises		Personnel		Turnover	
		%	1 000	%	€ million	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	76 246	21.2	54	3.8	2 007	0.5
Manufacturing	20 768	5.8	299	21.0	124 333	32.7
Construction	41 616	11.6	152	10.7	30 270	8.0
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycle	43 695	12.1	240	16.9	114 117	30.0
Transportation and storage	21 102	5.9	123	8.6	22 531	5.9
Accommodation and food service activities	11 781	3.3	57	4.0	6 139	1.6
Information and communication	10 084	2.8	79	5.6	19 193	5.0
Financial and insurance activities	7 660	2.1	41	2.9	-	-
Real estate activities	25 444	7.1	19	1.3	8 141	2.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	35 682	9.9	99	6.9	13 810	3.6
Administrative and support service activities	14 063	3.9	123	8.6	10 483	2.8
Human health and social work activities	18 661	5.2	67	4.7	6 059	1.6
Other industries	33 249	9.2	71	5.0	23 434	6.2
All industries	360 051	100	1 423	100	380 516	100

Size of personnel

0– 4	321 887	89.4	263	18.5	45 322	11.9
5– 9	18 983	5.3	123	8.6	20 863	5.5
10– 19	10 136	2.8	135	9.5	28 834	7.6
20– 49	5 816	1.6	174	12.2	47 414	12.5
50– 99	1 741	0.5	119	8.3	30 830	8.1
100–249	916	0.3	140	9.8	48 407	12.7
250–499	307	0.1	108	7.6	30 921	8.1
500–999	156	0.0	105	7.3	38 050	10.0
1 000–	109	0.0	257	18.1	89 875	23.6
Total	360 051	100	1 423	100	380 516	100

Enterprise openings and closures, 2015

Industry (TOL 2008)	Enterprise openings		Enterprise closures		Stock of enterprises
		% 1)		% 1)	
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4 562	7.5	4 712	7.8	60 717
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4 597	8.5	3 837	7.1	53 826
Construction	3 701	7.1	3 745	7.2	52 279
Real estate activities	1 468	5.4	1 040	3.8	27 143
Manufacturing	1 456	5.4	1 506	5.6	27 125
Transportation and storage	869	3.7	1 188	5.0	23 536
Other industries	11 639	8.9	9 366	7.2	130 723
All industries	28 292	7.5	25 394	6.8	375 349

1) Of stock of enterprises

Geographical data

Area, km², 1.1.2017		Highest point, m	
Area, total	390 908	Halti	1 324
Land area	303 912	Longest river, km	
Fresh water	34 536	Kemijoki	500
Sea water	52 460	Largest lakes, km²	
Boundaries, km		Saimaa	1 393
Sweden	614	Päijänne	1 082
Norway	736	Inarijärvi	1 082
Russia	1 340	Oulujärvi	912
Limit of territorial waters	1 250	Pielinen	895
Total	3 940	Largest islands, km²	
Greatest length, km		a) Sea	
Hanko–Utsjoki	1 157	Mainland Åland	689
Greatest width, km		Kemiönsaari	545
Närpiö–Iломantsi	542	b) Inland waters	
		Soisalo	1 540

Lakes with an area of 500 m² or more total about 168 000, of which around 57 000 with an area of over one hectare. Islands with an area of 100 m² or more total about 187 000.

Protected and wilderness areas on 1 January 2017

	Number	Area, ha	Water, %
Protected areas	11 037	2 103 615	20.5
National parks	39	990 162	18.1
Strict nature reserves	19	153 522	1.9
Mire reserves	170	463 427	2.6
Herb-rich forest reserves	47	1 133	1.0
Old-growth forest reserves	90	9 834	2.9
Other state-owned protected areas	201	127 404	30.0
Protected areas on private land	10 413	322 489	53.3
Protected areas on Åland	58	35 644	92.4
Wilderness reserves	12	1 489 119	7.5

In addition, the Act on the Protection of Rapids protects a total of 53 individual rapids, river portions or catchment areas against power station construction. Corresponding acts have been passed on the protection of the Ounasjoki and Kyrönjoki rivers.

Weather conditions

	Mean daily temperature (centigrade)				Number of days with precipitation ¹⁾			
	Helsinki		Sodankylä (Lapland)		Helsinki		Sodankylä (Lapland)	
	1981–2010	2016	1981–2010	2016	1981–2010	2016	1981–2010	2016
January	-3.9	-8.8	-13.5	-18.1	12	13	9	9
February	-4.7	0.3	-12.7	-6.3	8	17	8	15
March	-1.3	0.9	-7.5	-4.0	8	4	8	4
April	3.9	4.8	-1.3	1.1	7	12	6	10
May	10.2	13.8	5.3	9.0	7	3	9	7
June	14.6	15.3	11.6	12.0	8	8	10	14
July	17.8	17.8	14.5	16.8	8	10	11	15
August	16.3	16.4	11.7	12.2	10	16	10	16
September	11.5	13.3	6.2	8.5	10	3	9	11
October	6.6	5.6	0.1	1.7	10	4	9	2
November	1.6	0.0	-7.1	-6.1	12	13	10	10
December	-2.0	0.2	-11.7	-9.1	11	5	8	9

$^{\circ}\text{F} = 9/5^{\circ}\text{C} + 32$

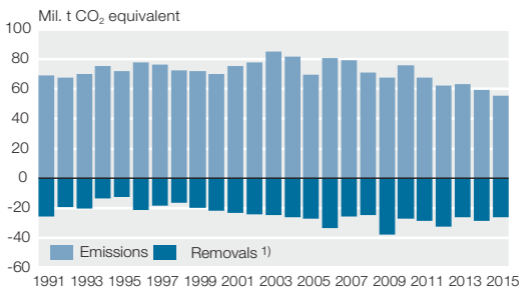
¹⁾ Precipitation $\geq 1,0$ mm

Air emissions

	Unit	1990	2000	2010	2014	2015
Greenhouse gas emissions, CO ₂ eq.	mil. tons	71.3	70.0	75.7	59.1	55.6
Carbon dioxide ¹⁾	mil. tons	52.6	52.8	59.2	43.6	40.0
Sulphur (as SO ₂)	1 000 t	250	81	67	43	41
Nitrogen oxides	1 000 t	299	229	178	141	130

¹⁾ Emissions from combustion of fossil fuels and peat

Greenhouse gas emissions and removals



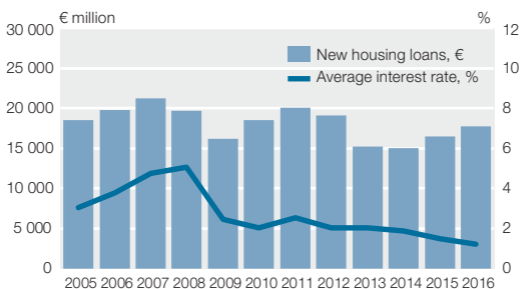
¹⁾ LULUCF (land use, land use change and forestry)

Stock of deposits and loans¹⁾ by monetary financial institutions

End of year	2015 € mil.	2016* € mil.	2015 Interest rate, %	2016*
Public's deposits from the euro area	148 085	149 475	0.24	0.13
Non-financial corporations ²⁾	34 873	33 518	0.08	0.05
Households ³⁾	81 624	85 092	0.30	0.18
Loans to the public in the euro area	216 571	219 388	1.61	1.46
Non-financial corporations ²⁾	72 503	76 026	1.63	1.47
Households ³⁾	121 981	124 931	1.73	1.56
Housing loans	91 955	94 056	1.24	1.07
Consumer credit and other loans	30 026	30 874	3.22	3.04

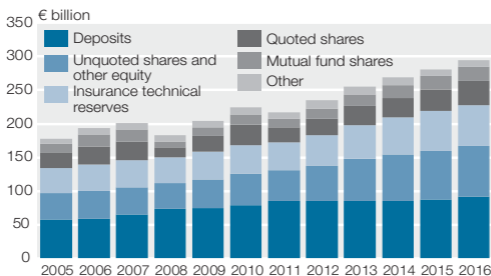
¹⁾ Euro-denominated – ²⁾ Incl. housing corporations – ³⁾ Incl. non-profit institutions serving households

Households' withdrawals of new housing loans¹⁾



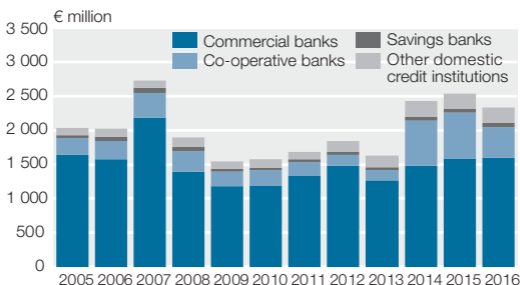
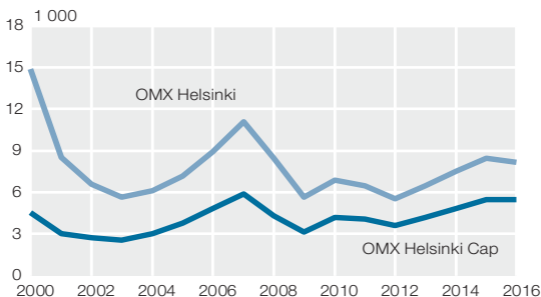
¹⁾ Euro-denominated new loans by monetary financial institutions to households in the euro area

Financial assets of households



Market rates of interest, %

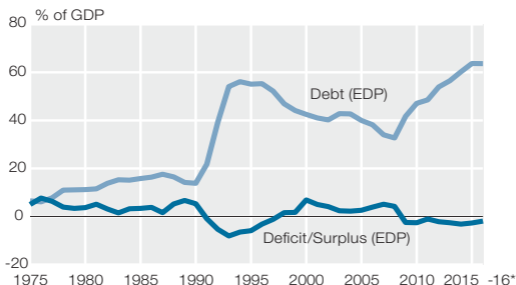
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Euribor rates						
1 month	1.178	0.325	0.130	0.131	-0.072	-0.338
3 months	1.393	0.571	0.221	0.209	-0.020	-0.264
12 months	2.009	1.108	0.536	0.475	0.167	-0.034
Yields on government bonds						
5 years	2.08	0.87	0.81	0.51	0.10	-0.35
10 years	3.00	1.89	1.86	1.44	0.73	0.36

Domestic credit institutions' profit for the financial year**OMX share indices 28.12.1990 = 1 000**

Central government budget

	Balance sheet 2015 € million	Budget ¹⁾ 2016 € million	Budget proposal 2017 € million	Change 2016–2017 € million	%
Revenue					
Taxes and other levies	39 941	40 777	41 564	787	2
On income and property	12 597	12 888	13 049	161	1
On turnover	17 570	17 815	18 111	296	2
Excise duties	6 811	7 059	7 190	131	2
Other taxes	2 851	2 902	3 077	175	6
Other levies	112	113	137	24	21
Miscellaneous revenues	6 147	5 367	5 241	-127	-2
Interest income, income from sale of shares and profits entered as income	2 362	2 448	2 485	37	2
Loans, net	4 927	5 798	5 947	148	3
Total	53 377	54 391	55 236	845	2
Expenditure					
Parliament	175	163	180	17	11
President of the Republic	16	13	14	0	2
Prime Minister's Office	183	208	210	3	1
Ministries:					
Foreign Affairs	1 210	1 048	1 067	19	2
Justice	920	926	916	-11	-1
Interior	1 397	1 710	1 508	-202	-12
Defence	2 692	2 886	2 824	-62	-2
Finance	16 702	17 317	16 967	-350	-2
Education and Culture	6 685	6 801	6 773	-28	-0
Agriculture and Forestry	2 501	2 560	2 545	-14	-1
Transport and Communications	2 957	2 932	3 236	303	10
Economic Affairs and Employment	3 747	2 936	2 928	-8	-0
Social Affairs and Health	12 781	13 115	14 580	1 466	11
Environment	203	202	180	-22	-11
Rents on State debt	1 530	1 573	1 308	-266	-17
Total	53 700	54 391	55 236	845	2

¹⁾ Incl. supplementary budget

General government deficit/surplus and debt**Taxes and tax-like payments ¹⁾**

	2014	2015*	2016*	2014	2015*	2016*
	At current prices, € million			Relative to GDP, %		
Income taxes	31 479	32 371	32 933	15.3	15.5	15.4
Compulsory social security contributions	26 011	26 639	27 688	12.7	12.7	12.9
Taxes on property	2 719	3 017	3 050	1.3	1.4	1.4
Taxes on goods and services	29 572	29 727	31 002	14.4	14.2	14.5
Other taxes	246	246	262	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total	90 027	92 000	94 935	43.8	43.9	44.3

¹⁾ Incl. general government and the institutions of the EU

Public development cooperation

	Net disbursements		Total	% of GNI
	Bilateral cooperation	Multilateral cooperation		
	€ million	€ million	€ million	
2005	480.1	245.6	725.7	0.44
2006	390.2	274.5	664.8	0.38
2007	426.6	290.3	716.9	0.38
2008	480.6	327.6	808.2	0.42
2009	568.1	358.4	926.5	0.51
2010	633.5	372.9	1 006.4	0.53
2011	614.1	399.2	1 013.3	0.51
2012	620.8	406.0	1 026.7	0.51
2013	618.0	463.0	1 081.1	0.53
2014	715.7	516.3	1 232.0	0.59
2015	629.1	532.0	1 161.1	*0.55
2016*	573.7	382.0	955.7	0.44

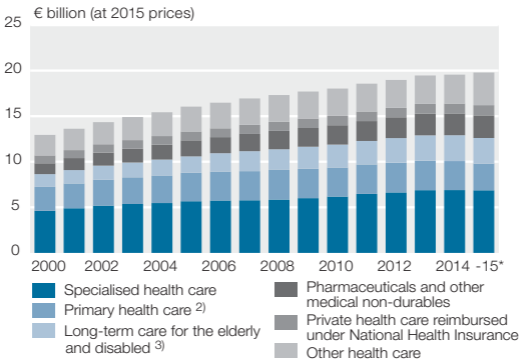
Health and medical care

	1917	1950	1970	2000	2010	2015
Physicians	645	1 999	4 798	15 905	20 306	21 980
Persons per physician	4 844	2 005	964	325	264	249
Dentists	209	1 303	2 695	4 794	4 699	5 000
Hospitals ¹⁾	303	456	357	389	271	253
Average stay, days ²⁾	21.7	12.5	12.8	4.2	3.7	3.5
Pharmacies	252	473	532	595	618	615

¹⁾ Excl. institutional hospitals 1917–1970

²⁾ General hospitals

Health care expenditure ¹⁾



¹⁾ Excl. investment expenditure

²⁾ Excl. occupational, student and oral health care

³⁾ Excl. long-term care in primary health care and specialised health care

Causes of death, 2015

Cause of death	Deaths	%	Males	%	Females	%
Diseases of the circulatory system	19 365	37	9 471	37	9 894	37
Neoplasms	12 481	24	6 623	26	5 858	22
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	8 580	16	2 717	10	5 863	22
Accidents (excl. accidental poisoning by alcohol)	2 161	4	1 354	5	807	3
Alcohol related diseases and accidental poisoning by alcohol	1 666	3	1 288	5	378	1
Diseases of the respiratory system	1 940	4	1 158	4	782	3
Diseases of the digestive system	1 178	2	538	2	640	2
Suicides	731	1	558	2	173	1
Other causes of death	4 200	8	2 177	8	2 023	8
Deaths total	52 302	100	25 884	100	26 418	100

Buildings and free-time residences

	1980 1 000	1990	2000	2010	2014	2015
Residential buildings	840	1 005	1 111	1 235	1 278	1 283
Detached houses	773	908	993	1 102	1 139	1 144
Attached houses	23	53	66	76	79	80
Blocks of flats	44	45	52	57	59	59
Other buildings	92	158	189	211	220	222
Free-time residences	252	368	451	489	500	502
Saunas ¹⁾	548	932	1 212	1 502	1 591	1 607

¹⁾ Only saunas in flats. The total number of saunas was estimated to be over 2 000 000 at the end of 2015.

Household-dwelling units by type and size, 2015¹⁾

Size of household-dwelling unit	All buildings	Detached houses	Attached houses	Blocks of flats	Other or unknown
1 person	1 112 342	234 838	158 161	692 350	26 993
2 persons	874 880	410 480	117 481	334 839	12 080
3 persons	285 433	156 032	42 269	83 543	3 589
4 persons	234 939	156 323	32 323	44 212	2 081
5 persons	87 506	64 922	8 730	12 967	887
6+ persons	39 239	30 256	2 543	5 775	665
Total	2 634 339	1 052 851	361 507	1 173 686	46 295

¹⁾ A household-dwelling unit consists of all persons occupying the same dwelling on a permanent basis

Dwellings by tenure status of dwelling

	1990 %	2000	2010	2014	2015
Owner-occupied dwelling	66.8	58.1	59.2	58.2	57.9
Rented dwelling	21.6	¹⁾ 30.8	¹⁾ 29.3	^{1) 2)} 31.0	^{1) 2)} 30.8
Right of occupancy dwelling	..	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
Other form of tenure or unknown	8.4	10.1	10.3	9.4	9.9

¹⁾ Incl. official residences and employer-provided dwellings

²⁾ Incl. empty dwellings in buildings inferred as rental buildings

Dwellings

	Unit	1990	2000	2010	2015
Dwellings	1 000	2 210	2 512	2 808	2 934
Floor area per dwelling	m ²	74.4	76.5	79.5	80.0
Floor area per person	m ²	31.4	35.3	39.1	40.1
Overcrowding ¹⁾ , % of dwelling population	%	30.4	23.7	17.9	17.5

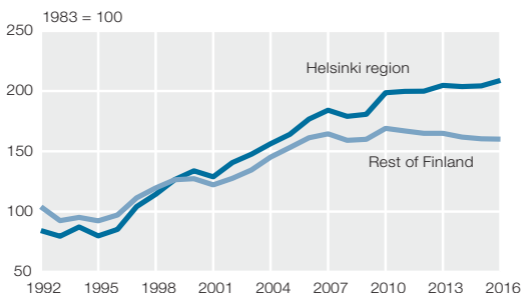
¹⁾ More than one person per room, excl. kitchen

Prices of dwellings ¹⁾

	Old blocks of flats		New blocks of flats	
	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland
	Unencumbered average prices, €/m ²			
2011	3 402	1 616	4 554	2 960
2012	3 511	1 644	5 003	3 140
2013	3 650	1 673	4 974	3 215
2014	3 684	1 689	5 102	3 373
2015	3 721	1 692	5 122	3 403
2016	3 825	1 699	4 980	3 520

¹⁾ Data on old dwellings based on the Tax Administration's data, data on new dwellings based on the largest real estate agents and building contractors

Dwellings in old blocks of flats: real price indices



Prices of real estate

	Detached houses		Plots for detached houses	
	Average price €/m ²	Real price index 2005 = 100	Average price €/m ²	Real price index 2005 = 100
2011	1 508	110.3	18.0	120.4
2012	1 526	107.1	19.6	120.8
2013	1 519	103.9	21.5	122.6
2014	1 505	101.1	23.3	126.3
2015	1 554	101.6	23.2	117.1
2016	1 568	102.4	28.7	121.2

Average rents of rented dwellings

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
	€/m ² /month				
Government-subsidised dwellings	10.25	10.64	10.96	11.21	11.38
Non-subsidised dwellings	11.98	12.43	12.84	13.30	13.65
All rented dwellings	11.19	11.61	11.98	12.34	12.61

Income recipients ¹⁾ by income bracket, 2015

Income bracket, €	Income recipients		Income subject to state taxation		Taxes, total	
	1 000	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
– 4 999	442	9.5	806	0.6	24	0.1
5 000– 9 999	457	9.8	3 737	2.8	270	0.9
10 000–14 999	579	12.4	7 261	5.4	587	1.9
15 000–19 999	520	11.2	9 055	6.8	1 211	4.0
20 000–24 999	468	10.1	10 517	7.9	1 762	5.8
25 000–29 999	463	10.0	12 737	9.5	2 306	7.6
30 000–34 999	425	9.1	13 773	10.3	2 733	9.0
35 000–39 999	331	7.1	12 357	9.2	2 693	8.9
40 000–49 999	414	8.9	18 423	13.8	4 467	14.7
50 000–59 999	218	4.7	11 898	8.9	3 224	10.6
60 000–79 999	190	4.1	12 936	9.7	3 851	12.7
80 000–99 999	69	1.5	6 128	4.6	2 005	6.6
100 000–	78	1.7	14 197	10.6	5 243	17.3
Total	4 655	100	133 826	100	30 378	100

The average taxable income in 2015 was €28 750 per income recipient, €33 193 for males and €24 545 for females.

¹⁾ Natural persons

At-risk-of-poverty

	At-risk-of-poverty, persons	At-risk-of-poverty rate	Children in at-risk-of-poverty households	Disposable monetary income in 2015 money At-risk-of-poverty threshold
	1 000	% of population	1 000	€/consumption unit ¹⁾
2000	534	10.5	97	11 140
2001	596	11.6	111	11 510
2002	582	11.3	105	11 830
2003	573	11.1	110	12 100
2004	612	11.9	111	12 650
2005	656	12.7	105	13 130
2006	679	13.1	120	13 230
2007	721	13.8	132	13 680
2008	728	13.9	129	13 880
2009	697	13.2	124	14 140
2010	728	13.7	128	14 290
2011	704	13.2	120	14 350
2012	635	11.9	102	14 320
2013	690	12.8	117	14 380
2014	674	12.5	106	14 270
2015	634	11.7	100	14 220

¹⁾ Consumption units were calculated by giving the members of a household the following weights: the first adult 1, other persons aged 14 or over 0.5 and 0 to 13-year-old children 0.3

Household expenditure

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015*
	%				
Housing and energy	18.6	18.2	24.6	26.2	28.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	21.3	16.3	12.6	12.1	12.4
Transport	14.4	14.5	13.3	12.3	11.8
Recreation and culture	10.2	11.2	11.3	11.8	10.5
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	6.4	7.7	6.4	6.3	6.3
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	6.1	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.1	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.6
Health	6.3	6.6	5.8	5.0	4.5
Clothing and footwear	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.3
Communications	1.1	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.3
Education	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.2	9.8	9.2	8.9	9.7
Total consumption expenditure	100	100	100	100	100

Consumption of selected commodities per person

	Unit	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015*
Milk products	kg	263.0	222.9	193.9	183.3	173.7
Butter	kg	11.7	5.5	3.8	3.3	3.4
Margarine	kg	7.9	7.6	7.7	..	..
Vegetable oils	kg	..	3.3	4.9	5.2	..
Cheese	kg	6.6	12.7	16.5	19.0	26.6
Eggs	kg	11.7	11.1	10.1	9.8	11.5
Wheat	kg	44.7	43.5	45.9	46.4	44.2
Rye	kg	20.8	17.4	15.3	16.1	15.6
Rice	kg	3.6	4.6	5.6	5.2	5.2
Potatoes	kg	59.8	60.3	61.6	..	..
Fresh vegetables	kg	21.1	41.5	52.8	56.1	62.4
Fresh fruit	kg	49.8	51.0	45.2	47.0	58.2
Meat	kg	58.9	64.1	68.3	75.3	78.9
Fish	kg	..	18.9	13.2	15.2	..
Coffee ¹⁾	kg	10.3	10.2	8.7	8.3	8.6
Sugar	kg	36.8	34.7	32.0	31.8	29.3
Tobacco	kg	1.2	1.0	0.6	²⁾ 0.6	^{2) 3)} 0.6
Soft drinks and mineral water	l	..	..	67.6	61.3	55.7
Beer	l	57.3	83.3	78.4	82.8	76.8
Wine	l	..	..	..	12.2	11.5
Alcoholic beverages, 100 %	l	6.3	7.7	7.0	8.1	³⁾ 7.1

1) Sales of roasted coffee

2) Incl. untaxable consumption

3) Final data

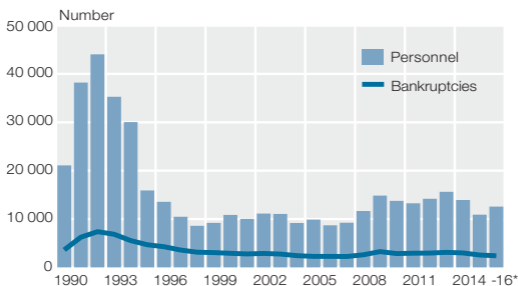
Offences¹⁾

	2013	2014	2015	2016
All offences ²⁾	424 786	417 898	413 233	411 725
Manslaughter, murder, killing	95	101	96	78
Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing	264	327	299	311
Assault	35 515	32 928	33 874	33 769
Sexual exploitation of a child	1 657	1 416	1 230	1 242
Rape	975	1 009	1 052	1 160
Theft	141 395	143 141	138 295	131 432
Robbery	1 524	1 689	1 550	1 673
Damage to property	43 375	42 516	37 619	35 170
Fraud, embezzlement	26 409	26 590	29 003	27 989
Drunken driving	17 994	17 608	17 638	17 308
Offences involving narcotics	22 656	21 781	23 400	25 082
Alcohol-related offences and infractions	4 474	3 686	3 195	2 876
Endangering of traffic safety, traffic infraction	444 616	410 398	405 779	411 724

1) Offences recorded by the police, the Finnish Customs and the Finnish Border Guard

2) Excl. endangering of traffic safety, traffic infraction

Bankruptcy petitions



Population by activity

	Unit	2000	2010	2015	2016
Mean population	1 000	5 176	5 363	5 480	5 495
Population aged 15–74	1 000	3 901	4 043	4 102	4 109
Labour force	1 000	2 589	2 672	2 689	2 685
Employed	1 000	2 335	2 447	2 437	2 448
Unemployed	1 000	253	224	252	237
Inactive population	1 000	1 312	1 372	1 413	1 424
Labour force rate	%	66.4	66.1	65.6	65.3
Unemployment rate	%	9.8	8.4	9.4	8.8
Employment rate (15–64 years of age)	%	66.9	67.8	68.1	68.7
Employed	1 000	2 335	2 447	2 437	2 448
Type of employment relationship					
Part-time work	1 000	286	358	378	399
Full-time work	1 000	2 047	2 087	2 057	2 048
Unknown	1 000	2	2	2	1
Employer sector					
Private	1 000	1 692	1 774	1 759	1 783
Local government	1 000	486	510	532	528
Central government	1 000	151	153	136	129
Unknown	1 000	6	10	9	7
Status in employment					
Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers	1 000	319	328	346	344
Employees	1 000	2 016	2 120	2 090	2 105
Hours worked, million hours		4 019	3 998	3 947	4 012

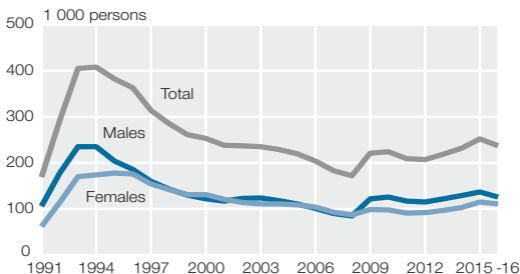
Employed persons by industry

Industry (TOL 2008)	2000	2010	2015	2016
	1 000 persons			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining and quarrying	146	115	109	109
Manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply; sewerage and waste management	473	388	359	352
Construction	147	172	169	168
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	277	298	290	284
Transportation and storage	152	156	140	137
Accommodation and food service activities	77	83	86	87
Information and communication	89	95	100	106
Financial, insurance and real estate activities	70	71	74	73
Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities	184	250	269	278
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	115	117	106	106
Education	165	174	180	179
Human health and social work activities	326	379	402	404
Arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities	109	139	151	145
Industry unknown	6	12	11	9

Employees by type of employment relationship

	All employment relationships			
	Employees, total	Permanent full-time work	Permanent part-time work	Fixed-term work
	1 000 persons			
2010	2 120	1 581	209	330
2011	2 143	1 585	222	336
2012	2 146	1 588	222	336
2013	2 127	1 580	217	330
2014	2 105	1 558	218	329
2015	2 090	1 549	219	322
2016	2 105	1 545	227	333

Unemployed



Unemployment rate

	Total 15-74 years of age %	Males 15-74 years of age %	Females 15-74 years of age %	15-24 years of age %	Long-term unemployed ¹⁾ % of unemployed
2010	8.4	9.1	7.6	21.4	23.4
2011	7.8	8.4	7.1	20.1	22.4
2012	7.7	8.3	7.1	19.0	21.5
2013	8.2	8.8	7.5	19.9	21.0
2014	8.7	9.3	8.0	20.5	22.8
2015	9.4	9.9	8.8	22.4	24.9
2016	8.8	9.0	8.6	20.1	26.3

¹⁾ Unemployed continuously for 12 months or longer

Industrial statistics, 2015

Branch of industry (TOL 2008)	Establish- ments	Person- nel 1 000	Value added in production	
			€ million	%
Whole industry	27 560	321	31 317	100
Mining and quarrying	1 007	6	521	1.7
Manufacturing	23 322	295	26 346	84.1
Food products	1 998	31	2 147	6.9
Beverages	155	3	330	1.1
Textiles	739	3	180	0.6
Wearing apparel	937	2	111	0.4
Leather and related products	195	1	71	0.2
Wood and of products of wood and cork	2 037	18	1 137	3.6
Paper and paper products	270	18	3 068	9.8
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	1 093	7	460	1.5
Coke and refined petroleum products	33	3	427	1.4
Chemicals and chemical products	401	12	1 829	5.8
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	42	4	1 070	3.4
Rubber and plastic products	627	12	947	3.0
Other non-metallic mineral products	984	12	914	2.9
Basic metals	189	13	1 317	4.2
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	4 789	37	2 413	7.7
Computer, electronic and optical products	632	21	2 476	7.9
Electrical equipment	502	15	1 450	4.6
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1 589	41	3 414	10.9
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	261	7	446	1.4
Other transport equipment	394	7	383	1.2
Furniture	955	6	303	1.0
Other manufacturing	1 350	4	238	0.8
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	3 150	19	1 215	3.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1 398	11	3 331	10.6
Water supply; sewerage, waste manage- ment and remediation activities	1 833	9	1 119	3.6

Volume index of industrial output 2010 = 100

Branch of industry (TOL 2008)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*
Total industry (BCDE)	99.6	96.5	94.7	93.8	95.8
Forest industry (16–17)	94.6	94.5	93.1	92.6	93.0
Chemical industry (19–22)	106.2	105.8	107.2	108.9	112.3
Metal industry (24–30)	102.3	96.3	95.0	93.5	95.8
Electronics and electrical industry (26–27)	90.4	80.3	76.3	70.8	70.4

Gross domestic product at market prices

	At current prices		At reference	Annual change	
	€ billion	€/inhabitant	year 2010 prices	in volume	
			€ billion		%
2010	187.1	34 885	187.1		3.0
2011	196.9	36 536	191.9		2.6
2012	199.8	36 903	189.2		-1.4
2013	203.3	37 385	187.7		-0.8
2014	205.5	37 615	186.6		-0.6
2015*	209.5	38 228	187.1		0.3
2016*	214.1	38 959	189.6		1.4

National balance of supply and demand

	2014		2015*		2016*	
	€ billion	%	€ billion	%	€ billion	%
Supply						
GDP	205.5	72.4	209.5	72.9	214.1	73.2
Imports	78.4	27.6	77.8	27.1	78.3	26.8
Total supply	283.9	100	287.3	100	292.3	100
Demand						
Exports	76.5	26.9	77.2	26.9	75.7	25.9
Consumption expenditure	164.3	57.9	166.8	58.1	170.7	58.4
– private	113.6	40.0	115.8	40.3	118.8	40.6
– government	50.7	17.9	51.1	17.8	51.9	17.7
Gross fixed capital formation	42.2	14.9	42.9	14.9	45.8	15.7
– private	33.6	11.9	34.7	12.1	37.5	12.8
– government	8.6	3.0	8.2	2.8	8.3	2.8
Changes in inventories, acquisition of valuables	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.4
Total demand	283.9	100	288.3	100	293.3	100

Net national income

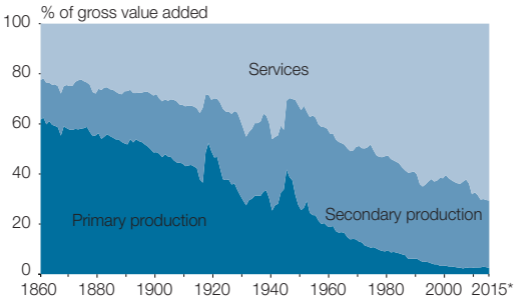
	2014		2015*		2016*	
	€ billion	%	€ billion	%	€ billion	%
Wages and salaries ¹⁾	82.4	49.1	83.3	48.5	84.6	47.9
Employers' social contributions	19.1	11.4	19.4	11.3	19.9	11.3
Net property and entrepreneurial income	39.5	23.5	42.0	24.5	43.8	24.8
Taxes on production and imports received by general government less subsidies paid by general government	26.9	16.0	26.9	15.7	28.2	16.0
Net national income	167.9	100	171.5	100	176.5	100

¹⁾ Incl. wages and salaries receivable from the rest of the world, net

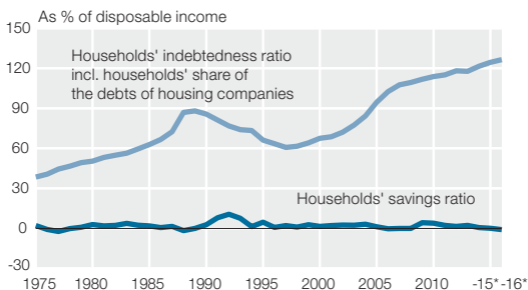
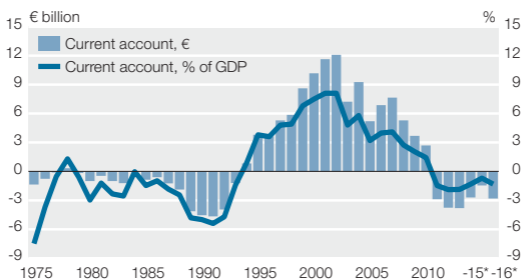
Industries' value added as a proportion of gross value added, %

Industry (TOL 2008)	2012	2013	2014	2015*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.5
Mining and quarrying	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Manufacturing	16.9	16.9	16.9	17.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Construction	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.3
Transportation and storage	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9
Accommodation and food service activities	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
Information and communication	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.8
Financial and insurance activities	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.9
Real estate activities	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1
Administrative and support service activities	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.2
Education	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7
Human health and social work activities	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Other service activities	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Gross domestic product at basic prices	100	100	100	100
Primary production	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.5
Secondary production	27.0	27.0	26.8	26.9
Services	70.2	70.0	70.4	70.6

Structural change of the economy



Households' indebtedness ratio and savings ratio

Current account ¹⁾

¹⁾ According to National Accounts

Finland's foreign assets and liabilities, € billion

Stock at year-end	2013	2014	2015*	2016*
Assets	648.9	713.4	700.5	693.7
Finnish direct investments abroad	136.2	127.1	131.1	145.8
Finnish investments in foreign securities	251.6	285.7	292.1	307.8
Other investments abroad	167.6	167.0	167.9	141.7
Financial derivatives	85.3	124.8	100.3	88.4
Exchange reserves	8.2	8.8	9.2	9.9
Liabilities	641.1	719.9	699.4	678.4
Foreign direct investments in Finland	95.2	107.7	120.1	108.7
Foreign investments in Finnish securities	263.9	291.8	298.2	305.8
Other investments from abroad	201.7	202.7	184.0	178.2
Financial derivatives	80.3	117.8	97.1	85.6

Population structure on 31 December

Population	Unit	1900	1920	1950	1990	2000	2016
Total	1 000	2 656	3 365	4 030	4 998	5 181	5 503
Males	1 000	1 311	1 660	1 926	2 426	2 529	2 712
Females	1 000	1 345	1 705	2 104	2 572	2 652	2 791
Age							
0–14 years	%	35.0	31.7	30.0	19.3	18.1	16.2
15–64 years	%	59.6	62.2	63.3	67.2	66.9	62.9
65– years	%	5.4	6.1	6.7	13.5	15.0	20.9
Language ^{1) 2)}							
Finnish	%	86.8	81.9	91.1	93.5	92.4	88.3
Swedish	%	12.9	10.1	8.6	5.9	5.6	5.3
Lappish	%	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	%	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.4
Other	%	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.4	5.1
Marital status							
Single	%	60.9	63.3	53.3	45.5	47.1	48.2
Males	%	63.0	65.7	55.6	49.5	51.1	52.1
Females	%	58.9	60.9	50.8	41.7	43.2	44.5
Married ³⁾	%	33.6	30.6	39.4	41.6	38.3	36.3
Males	%	34.0	31.0	41.2	42.8	39.2	36.8
Females	%	33.2	30.3	38.0	40.5	37.5	35.8
Divorced and widowed ³⁾	%	5.5	6.1	7.2	12.9	14.6	15.5
Males	%	3.0	3.3	3.2	7.6	9.7	11.1
Females	%	7.9	8.8	11.2	17.8	19.3	19.7
Religion							
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland	%	⁴⁾ 98.1	98.1	95.0	87.8	85.1	72.0
Greek Orthodox Church	%	⁵⁾ 1.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other	%	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.6
Census register or unknown	%	-	0.0	2.8	10.2	12.7	25.3

¹⁾ Finnish and Swedish are the official languages

²⁾ Population present in 1920

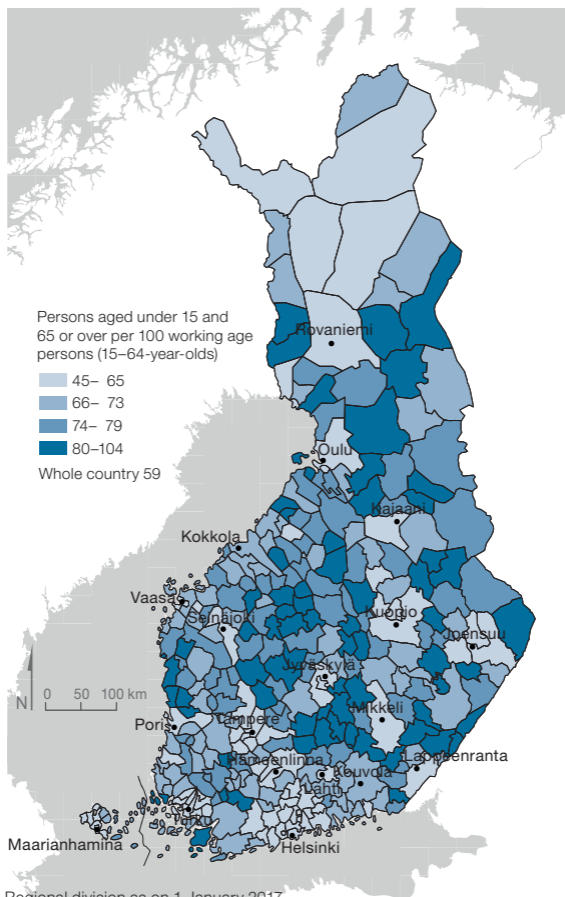
³⁾ In 2016 including registered partnerships

⁴⁾ Incl. other Lutheran churches

⁵⁾ Incl. other Orthodox churches

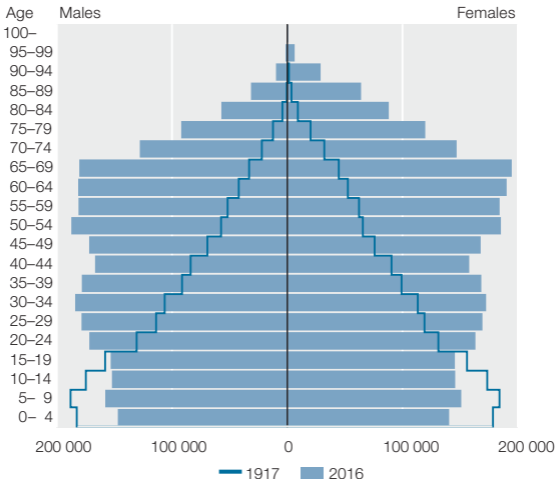
Population projection

	Unit	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population	1 000	5 595	5 769	5 861	5 914	5 979
0–14 years	%	16.2	15.3	14.8	14.6	14.3
15–64 years	%	61.2	59.1	58.9	58.1	56.9
65– years	%	22.6	25.6	26.3	27.3	28.8

Demographic dependency ratio by municipality, 2016

Age structure of population on 31 December

	1917		2016
Total population	3 134 300	Total population	5 503 297
Males	1 540 700	Males	2 712 327
Females	1 593 600	Females	2 790 970

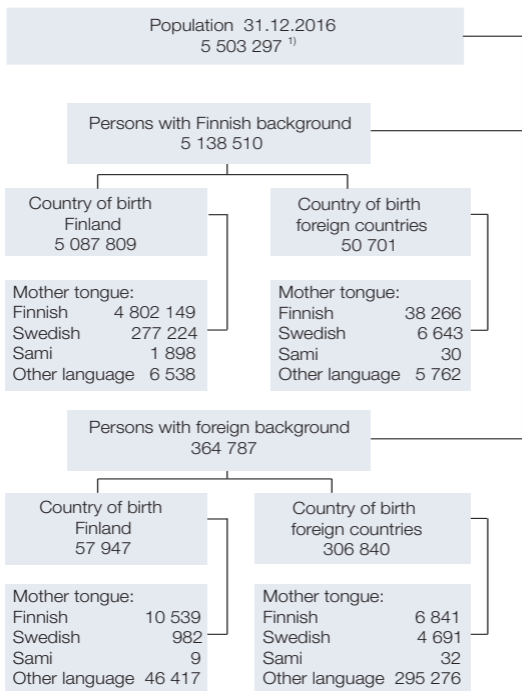


In 2016 the mean age of males was 41.1 years and that of females 43.8 years. The age of 100 years or more had been reached by 815 persons, 135 of whom were males and 680 females.

Vital statistics

	2000	% ¹⁾	2010	% ¹⁾	2016	% ¹⁾
Live births	56 742	11.0	60 980	11.4	52 814	9.6
Deaths	49 339	9.5	50 887	9.5	53 923	9.8
Excess of births	7 403	1.4	10 093	1.9	-1 109	-0.2
Immigration	16 895	3.3	25 636	4.8	34 905	6.4
Emigration	14 311	2.8	11 905	2.2	18 082	3.3
Net immigration	2 584	0.5	13 731	2.6	16 823	3.1
Population growth	9 813	1.9	23 849	4.4	15 989	2.9
Marriages	26 150	5.1	29 952	5.6	24 464	4.5
Registered partnerships	.	.	322	0.1	251	0.0
Divorces	13 913	2.7	13 619	2.5	13 541	2.5
Divorces from registered partnerships	.	.	64	0.0	127	0.0

¹⁾ Per 1 000 mean population

Population by origin, country of birth and language, 2016*

1) Final data

Population by language

	2013	2014	2015	2016
Finnish	4 869 362	4 868 751	4 865 628	4 857 795
Swedish	290 910	290 747	290 161	289 540
Sami	1 930	1 949	1 957	1 969
Other languages:				
Russian	66 379	69 614	72 436	75 444
Estonian	42 936	46 195	48 087	49 241
Arabic	13 170	14 825	16 713	21 783
Somali	15 789	16 721	17 871	19 059
English	15 570	16 732	17 784	18 758
Kurdish	10 075	10 731	11 271	12 226
Chinese	9 496	10 110	10 722	11 334
Persian	7 281	8 103	8 745	10 882
Albanian	8 214	8 754	9 233	9 791
Vietnamese	6 991	7 532	8 273	9 248
Thai	7 513	8 038	8 582	9 047
Spanish	6 022	6 583	7 025	7 449
Turkish	6 441	6 766	7 082	7 403
German	5 902	6 059	6 168	6 256
Polish	4 060	4 459	4 794	5 081
Others	63 229	69 084	74 776	80 991
Total	5 451 270	5 471 753	5 487 308	5 503 297

Foreigners in Finland

Country of citizenship	2015	%	2016	%	Annual change, %
Estonia	50 367	21.9	51 499	21.1	2.2
Russia	30 813	13.4	30 970	12.7	0.5
Iraq	7 073	3.1	9 813	4.0	38.7
China	8 042	3.5	8 480	3.5	5.4
Sweden	8 174	3.6	8 040	3.3	-1.6
Thailand	7 229	3.1	7 487	3.1	3.6
Somalia	7 261	3.2	7 018	2.9	-3.3
Afghanistan	3 741	1.6	5 294	2.2	41.5
Viet Nam	4 552	2.0	5 253	2.2	15.4
India	4 992	2.2	5 016	2.1	0.5
Turkey	4 595	2.0	4 654	1.9	1.3
United Kingdom	4 427	1.9	4 562	1.9	3.0
Poland	3 959	1.7	4 192	1.7	5.9
Germany	4 112	1.8	4 149	1.7	0.9
Ukraine	3 392	1.5	3 761	1.5	10.9
Others	77 036	33.5	83 451	34.3	8.3
Total	229 765	100	243 639	100	6.0

Finnish citizenships granted ¹⁾

Country of previous citizenship	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Russia	1 652	2 477	2 103	2 317	1 728	2 028
Somalia	96	609	814	834	955	1 066
Iraq	106	457	521	405	560	534
Estonia	302	521	436	382	420	459
Afghanistan	100	510	479	251	242	376
Turkey	166	278	271	257	229	264
Viet Nam	82	150	150	114	146	225
Iran, Islamic Republic of	145	451	341	219	140	222
Sweden	196	190	146	186	165	206
India	76	117	99	152	137	193
Thailand	50	75	104	125	150	193
Nigeria	18	75	87	111	179	175
Ukraine	95	148	157	141	145	163
Congo, the Democratic Republic of the	20	100	122	150	131	150
Pakistan	50	91	105	121	135	143
Others	1 404	2 838	2 995	2 495	2 459	2 978
Total	4 558	9 087	8 930	8 260	7 921	9 375

¹⁾ Persons permanently resident in Finland

Asylum-seekers and refugees

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Asylum-seekers	3 129	3 238	3 651	32 476	5 651
Decisions on asylum ¹⁾					
Asylum granted	553	556	501	1 112	4 111
Residence permit granted ²⁾	1 048	1 271	845	767	2 864
No asylum or residence permit granted	1 738	1 903	2 050	1 307	12 969
Family reunification					
Positive decisions	611	875	1 094	986	1 179
Negative decisions	1 030	1 692	1 035	406	283
Quota	750	750	1 050	1 050	750
Refugees placed in municipalities ^{3) 4)}	1 431	1 782	2 204	1 815	3 734

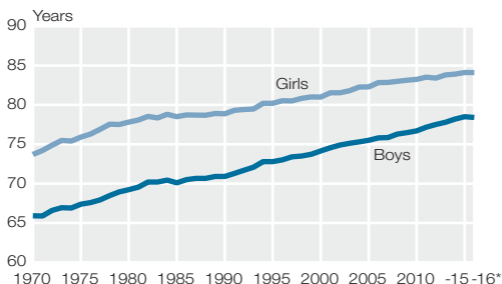
¹⁾ Decisions of the Finnish Immigration Service

²⁾ Incl. residence permits granted on the basis of humanitarian and subsidiary protection

³⁾ Refugees by quota, asylum-seekers having received a favourable decision and persons admitted under the family reunification scheme

⁴⁾ Excl. refugees who moved independently from reception centres to municipalities

Life expectancy at birth



Families, 2015

	All families	With children aged 0-17	With children aged 0-6	Persons per family
Total of families	1 475 335	571 470	287 300	2.8
Year-on-year change, %	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	.
Family type:				
Married couple without children	528 539	.	.	2.0
Married couple with children	424 185	339 342	172 079	4.0
Cohabiting couple without children	215 620	.	.	2.0
Cohabiting couple with children	122 657	110 891	70 863	3.7
Mother with children	150 274	103 972	40 815	2.5
Father with children	31 452	16 661	3 097	2.3
Registered male couple ¹⁾	1 023	8	3	2.0
Registered female couple ¹⁾	1 585	596	443	2.6

¹⁾ Incl. registered partnerships with children

Families and families with children by the number of children, 2015

	Number of children under 18				Total
	1	2	3	4-	
Children in families	245 871	441 220	227 532	138 821	1 053 444
%	23.3	41.9	21.6	13.2	100
Families with children	245 871	220 610	75 844	29 145	571 470
%	43.0	38.6	13.3	5.1	100

Area, population and GDP by region

Region	Land area, km ² 1.1.2017	Population 31.12.2016 ¹⁾	Change, % 2016 ¹⁾	GDP ²⁾ € million 2014*	GDP per capita ³⁾ 2014*
<i>Mainland Finland:</i>	302 359	5 474 083	0.3	204 044	100
Uusimaa	9 097	1 638 293	1.1	78 434	131
Varsinais-Suomi	10 663	475 543	0.3	16 206	91
Satakunta	7 820	221 740	-0.5	7 882	94
Kanta-Häme	5 199	173 781	-0.5	5 489	83
Pirkanmaa	12 585	509 356	0.6	17 337	92
Päijät-Häme	5 125	201 685	0.0	6 225	82
Kymenlaakso	5 149	177 659	-0.6	5 844	86
South Karelia	5 327	130 506	-0.5	4 915	99
Etelä-Savo	14 257	148 975	-0.9	4 497	79
Pohjois-Savo	16 768	247 776	-0.1	7 719	83
North Karelia	17 761	164 085	-0.4	4 917	79
Central Finland	16 703	276 196	0.2	8 372	81
South Ostrobothnia	13 444	191 860	-0.4	5 908	81
Ostrobothnia	7 753	181 441	-0.1	6 855	101
Central Ostrobothnia	5 020	69 027	0.0	2 380	92
North Ostrobothnia	36 815	411 150	0.3	12 851	84
Kainuu	20 197	74 803	-0.7	2 071	72
Lapland	92 674	180 207	-0.4	6 078	89
Åland	1 553	29 214	0.8	1 320	122
Whole country	303 912	5 503 297	0.3	205 364	100

¹⁾ Regional division as on 1 January 2017

²⁾ Gross domestic product at market prices. Regional division as on 1 January 2016.

³⁾ Whole country = 100

Population in the largest municipalities ¹⁾

	Population 31.12.2016	Change, % 2016		Population 31.12.2016	Change, % 2016
Helsinki	635 181	1.1	Seinäjoki	62 052	0.8
Espoo	274 583	1.8	Mikkeli	54 517	-0.3
Tampere	228 274	1.4	Kotka	54 187	-0.2
Vantaa	219 341	2.2	Salo	53 546	-0.6
Oulu	200 526	1.0	Porvoo	50 144	0.4
Turku	187 604	0.9	Kokkola	47 723	0.3
Jyväskylä	138 850	1.1	Lohja	47 149	-0.4
Lahti	119 452	0.6	Hyvinkää	46 596	0.3
Kuopio	117 740	0.7	Nurmijärvi	42 010	0.3
Kouvola	85 306	-0.6	Järvenpää	41 529	1.5
Pori	85 059	-0.4	Rauma	39 614	-0.5
Joensuu	75 848	0.4	Kirkkonummi	39 033	1.0
Lappeenranta	72 872	0.0	Tuusula	38 588	0.3
Hämeenlinna	67 850	-0.2	Kajaani	37 521	-0.3
Vaasa	67 620	0.0	Kerava	35 511	0.6
Rovaniemi	62 231	0.6	Savonlinna	35 242	-0.8

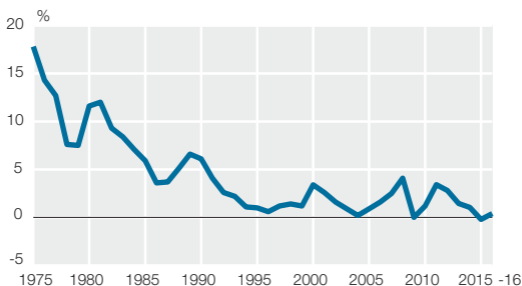
¹⁾ The total number of municipalities 311. Regional division as on 1 January 2017.

Consumer price index

	2010 = 100 2015	2015 = 100 2016	2015 = 100 2016
Total index	108.8	109.2	100.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	115.7	114.4	98.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco	116.0	117.2	101.0
Clothing and footwear	102.8	102.1	99.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	110.7	111.3	100.5
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	105.7	105.3	99.7
Health	109.3	116.8	106.8
Transport	107.1	106.9	99.8
Communication	83.1	83.8	100.8
Recreation and culture	100.2	99.6	99.4
Education	113.1	115.7	102.3
Restaurants and hotels	115.5	117.5	101.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	111.0	110.7	99.7

Inflation

Consumer price index: average annual change



Cost-of-living index 1951:10 = 100

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	2016
Total index	138	223	651	1 248	1 501	1 751	1 906	1 913

Producer price indices 2010 = 100

	2013	2014	2015	2016
Basic price index for domestic supply	109.9	108.4	104.9	103.3
Export price index	103.6	102.5	101.1	98.2
Import price index	108.9	106.5	100.1	96.6
Basic price index for domestic supply, incl. taxes	112.2	111.0	108.0	106.7
Producer price index	106.6	105.6	103.6	101.2

Coefficients for monetary value 2016 = 1.000

The coefficients can be used to convert the Finnish markka used in 1917–2001 and the euro of the years 2002–2015 into 2016 euro

1917 ¹⁾	1.2454	2000	0.2144	2009	1.1056
1920 ¹⁾	0.4160	2001	0.2090	2010	1.0923
1930	0.3452	2002	1.2235	2011	1.0557
1940	0.2995	2003	1.2129	2012	1.0269
1950	0.0394	2004	1.2106	2013	1.0119
1960	0.0233	2005	1.2003	2014	1.0015
1970	1.4453	2006	1.1795	2015	1.0036
1980	0.4943	2007	1.1506	2016	1.0000
1990	0.2577	2008	1.1057		

¹⁾ The data are unofficial

Building cost index

Total index	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
2015 = 100	.	.	.	100.0	100.5
2010 = 100	105.8	106.9	107.9	108.5	109.0
2000 = 100	134.9	136.3	137.7	138.4	139.1
1964 = 100	1 225.1	1 237.4	1 249.8	1 256.1	1 262.5
Year-on-year change, %	2.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5

Selected mean prices

	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016
		€			
Low fat milk	l	1.05	1.10	1.03	1.01
Butter	500 g	3.06	2.87	2.48	2.46
Cheese, Emmenthal	kg	14.13	14.02	14.52	13.85
Eggs	kg	4.25	3.68	3.60	3.45
Potatoes	kg	0.94	0.87	0.93	0.97
Macaroni	400 g	0.43	0.42	0.40	0.38
Wheat flour	2 kg	1.38	1.36	1.35	1.32
Minced beef	kg	10.68	10.20	10.11	9.95
Beef roast	kg	16.88	16.74	16.21	16.07
Chicken breast fillet	kg	13.75	13.47	13.18	13.02
Sausage	kg	4.80	4.94	4.64	4.30
Rainbow trout, whole	kg	9.04	9.56	8.50	9.70
Tuna fish, tinned	150 g	1.85	1.81	1.75	1.79
Coffee, packaged	500 g	3.56	3.59	3.87	3.66
Caster sugar	kg	1.13	1.08	0.93	0.89
Pot-grown lettuce	ea.	1.12	1.10	1.16	1.13
Tomatoes	kg	3.08	3.25	3.19	3.03
Cucumbers	kg	2.77	2.57	2.50	2.47
Oranges	kg	1.61	1.53	1.55	1.61
Bananas	kg	1.70	1.69	1.67	1.48
Petrol 95 E10	l	1.64	1.61	1.46	1.38
Cinema ticket	ea.	11.12	11.22	11.36	11.77

Research and development expenditure

	2014		2015		2016 ¹⁾	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Business enterprises	4 410	67.7	4 047	66.7	3 998	67.0
Public sector ²⁾	613	9.4	543	8.9	539	9.0
University sector ³⁾	1 490	22.9	1 481	24.4	1 433	24.0
Total	6 512	100	6 071	100	5 970	100
as % of GDP	3.2		*2.9		⁴⁾ 2.8	

¹⁾ Estimate based on survey responses and other calculations

²⁾ Incl. private non-profit sector

³⁾ Incl. university hospitals and universities of applied sciences

⁴⁾ Ministry of Finance's forecast

Use of information and communications technology by individuals

	2013	2014	2015	2016
	% of population aged 16 to 89			
Internet users ¹⁾	85	86	86	88
Uses the Internet several times per day	61	64	67	72
Smartphone in own use	56	63	69	72
Made online purchases ¹⁾	44	48	45	44

¹⁾ In the past three months

Prevalence of equipment and connections in households¹⁾

	2014	2015	2016
	% of households		
Flat screen TV	81	85	86
Full HD TV	49	53	58
Smart TV	19	24	30
TV pay card	26	25	22
IPTV	14	17	20
Home theatre	22	22	22
Digital camera ²⁾	63	60	56
Camera copter	..	..	2
PC	90	90	91
Laptop	78	78	79
Tablet	39	51	56
Printer or scanner	60	61	58
Mobile broadband	57	67	68
Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN)	54	62	66
Wearable smart device	5	13	18
Landline telephone (subscription)	12	9	9
Smartphone	69	76	82
GPS tracking device in car	35	32	32

¹⁾ The age of the household target person is between 15 and 74

²⁾ Incl. digital video camera

Social protection expenditure by function

	2013		2014		2015	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Sickness and health	15 223	24.0	15 421	23.5	15 257	23.0
Disability	6 927	10.9	6 971	10.6	6 752	10.2
Old age	23 631	37.3	24 837	37.9	25 909	39.1
Survivors	1 802	2.8	1 803	2.8	1 754	2.6
Family and children	6 541	10.3	6 550	10.0	6 618	10.0
Unemployment	4 597	7.3	5 249	8.0	5 561	8.4
Housing	1 138	1.8	1 240	1.9	1 450	2.2
Other social protection	1 814	2.9	1 845	2.8	1 849	2.8
Administration	1 645	2.6	1 637	2.5	1 153	1.7
Total	63 317	100	65 553	100	66 301	100
as % of GDP	31.1		31.9		31.6	

Pension beneficiaries

Pension category	2013	2014	2015	2016
Old-age pension	1 209 645	1 237 541	1 270 408	1 299 958
Unemployment pension	5 257	380	-	-
Disability pension	241 872	232 475	221 952	214 046
Part-time pension	20 433	16 057	12 066	10 388
Special pensions for farmers	18 304	16 811	15 322	13 615
Surviving spouse's pension	259 932	258 354	256 330	254 437
Orphan's pension	20 407	19 638	18 885	18 310
Total 1)	1 513 122	1 525 317	1 540 972	1 558 900

1) The same individual may be the beneficiary of more than one type of pension

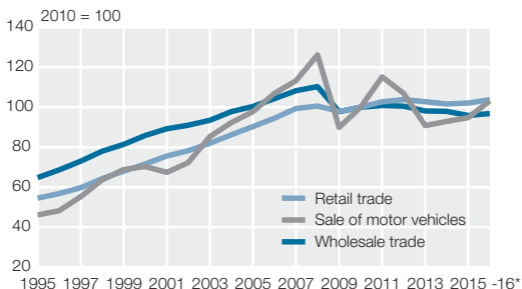
Total pension distribution among pension beneficiaries 1) on 31 December 2016

Total pension €/month	All beneficiaries		Males		Females	
		%		%		%
0– 799	165 814	11.4	64 787	9.9	101 027	12.7
800–1 099	257 033	17.7	89 542	13.7	167 491	21.1
1 100–1 399	297 598	20.5	109 012	16.6	188 586	23.8
1 400–1 699	213 618	14.7	92 561	14.1	121 057	15.3
1 700–1 999	168 739	11.6	83 398	12.7	85 341	10.8
2 000–2 299	114 608	7.9	63 475	9.7	51 133	6.4
2 300–2 599	74 251	5.1	43 999	6.7	30 252	3.8
2 600–2 899	49 228	3.4	30 731	4.7	18 497	2.3
2 900–3 199	31 536	2.2	20 962	3.2	10 574	1.3
3 200–	76 535	5.3	57 331	8.7	19 204	2.4
Total	1 448 960	100	655 798	100	793 162	100
Average pension, €/month	1 632		1 848		1 453	

1) Finnish residents receiving old-age, disability, unemployment and special farmer's pension

Domestic trade (TOL 2008)

Volume indices of motor vehicle sale, wholesale and retail trade

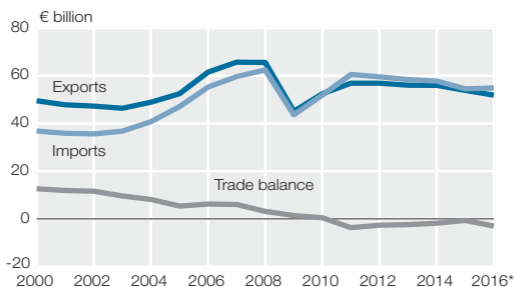


Turnover of trade

	2013		2014		2015	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Sale of cars	14 623	12	14 901	13	15 178	13
Wholesale trade ¹⁾	70 014	57	63 935	55	61 468	54
Retail trade ¹⁾	38 565	31	38 010	33	37 471	33
Total	123 201	100	116 846	100	114 117	100

¹⁾ Excl. motor vehicles and motorcycles

Imports, exports and trade balance



Foreign trade, 2016*

	Imports		Exports		Trade balance
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million
Main trading partners					
Germany	8 161	14.9	6 815	13.1	-1 347
Sweden	6 147	11.2	5 570	10.7	-577
Russia	6 141	11.2	2 975	5.7	-3 166
China	4 059	7.4	2 680	5.2	-1 380
Netherlands	3 341	6.1	3 484	6.7	143
France	2 228	4.1	1 586	3.1	-641
United States	2 106	3.8	3 919	7.6	1 813
Estonia	1 655	3.0	1 493	2.9	-162
United Kingdom	1 647	3.0	2 493	4.8	846
Poland	1 618	2.9	1 410	2.7	-208
Other countries	17 766	32.4	19 442	37.5	1 676
Total	54 868	100	51 866	100	-3 002

Trade by economic bloc and continent

EU28	34 143	62.2	30 677	59.1	-3 466
Euro area	21 822	39.8	19 393	37.4	-2 429
Rest of Europe	8 467	15.4	6 423	12.4	-2 044
Asia	7 576	13.8	7 375	14.2	-201
Africa	585	1.1	1 249	2.4	664
North and Middle America	2 865	5.2	4 725	9.1	1 860
South America	1 097	2.0	936	1.8	-161
Oceania	135	0.2	480	0.9	346
OECD	37 821	68.9	37 526	72.4	-296
Developing countries	8 681	15.8	8 526	16.4	-155

Imports and exports by products by activity (CPA 2008)

	€ million	%
Imports		
Chemical industry products	10 025	18.3
Electric and electronics industry products	8 041	14.7
Transport equipment	5 950	10.8
Products from mining and quarrying	5 649	10.3
Machinery and equipment	5 074	9.2
Other	20 130	36.7
Exports		
Forest industry products	11 356	21.9
Chemical industry products	10 229	19.7
Metal and metal products	7 473	14.4
Machinery and equipment	6 940	13.4
Electric and electronics industry products	6 327	12.2
Other	9 541	18.4

Transport

	Unit	2010	2014	2015	2016
Transport network	km				
Length of railway line ¹⁾	km	5 919	5 944	5 923	5 926
Length of tram line	km	91	96	96	97
Length of underground line	km	21	21	21	21
Highways ²⁾	km	78 162	78 071	77 989	77 982
Coastal waterways	km	10 073	10 111	10 278	10 383
Inland waterways	km	9 747	9 812	9 811	9 820
Passengers by mode of transport					
Railway transport	mil.	69.0	68.3	76.0	82.1
Tramway transport	mil.	54.5	55.5	55.2	56.6
Underground transport	mil.	57.1	62.1	62.9	64.1
Bus and motor coach transport ³⁾	mil.	339.8	349.4	*347.6	..
Taxi traffic	mil.	57.0	54.4	*53.3	..
Water transport ⁴⁾	mil.	21.7	22.3	22.7	23.6
Air transport ⁴⁾	mil.	16.5	19.7	20.1	20.8
Domestic passenger transport performance, passenger km					
Railway transport	mil.	3 959	3 874	4 113	3 868
Tramway transport	mil.	113	122	122	125
Underground transport	mil.	417	392	396	404
Bus and motor coach transport	mil.	7 540	7 540	..	..
Coastal transport	mil.	126	126	132	132
Inland water transport	mil.	15	7	5	6
Air transport	mil.	1 078	..	..	..
Passenger car transport	mil.	64 745	65 520	66 297	57 007
Domestic goods transport performance, freight tonne km					
Railway transport	mil.	9 750	9 597	8 468	9 445
Road transport	mil.	25 401	20 297	21 433	24 586
Coastal transport	mil.	3 635	2 015	2 185	2 166
Inland water transport	mil.	246	294	248	165

¹⁾ State railway line

²⁾ Roads maintained by the Finnish Transport Agency (31 Dec.), excl. ramps and ferry routes

³⁾ Includes charter transport but not private transport

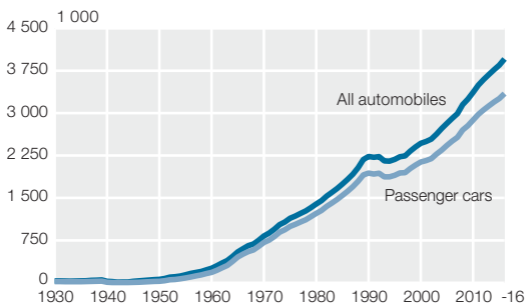
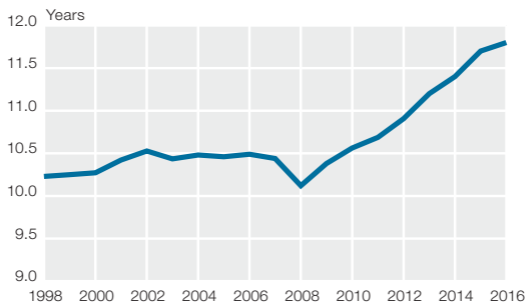
⁴⁾ National and international

Registered vehicles on 31 December

	1990	2000	2010 ¹⁾	2016 ¹⁾
Passenger cars	1 938 856	2 134 728	2 877 484	3 346 005
per 1 000 inhabitants	388	412	535	608
Lorries and vans	264 157	304 318	464 408	582 060
Buses, coaches	9 327	9 852	13 650	17 536
Special automobiles	20 719	16 924	12 646	11 552
Total	2 233 059	2 465 822	3 368 188	3 957 153
per 1 000 inhabitants	447	476	627	719
Motorcycles	60 170	90 877	226 877	265 960
Tractors	316 870	332 584	376 807	424 658
Snowmobiles ²⁾	..	90 511	121 976	146 056

¹⁾ Incl. vehicles temporarily decommissioned from traffic

²⁾ Excl. Åland

Automobile stock**Average age of passenger cars in traffic****Traffic accidents**

	2013	2014	2015	2016*
Road traffic accidents				
Involving personal injury	5 334	5 324	5 185	4 724
Fatal	244	208	246	231
Drink-related accidents	561	535	507	505
Deaths	258	229	270	250
Persons injured	6 681	6 705	6 408	5 886
Water traffic accidents	1 666	1 932	1 948	..
Deaths	47	53	40	48
Air traffic accidents	14	7	14	4
Deaths	7	11	-	-

Number of overnight stays by foreigners at accommodation establishments ¹⁾

Country of domicile	2015	%	2016	%	Annual change, %
Russia	782 848	14.2	697 596	12.1	-10.9
Sweden	549 870	10.0	549 292	9.5	-0.1
Germany	543 294	9.9	540 342	9.4	-0.5
United Kingdom	471 869	8.6	500 738	8.7	6.1
France	230 090	4.2	249 997	4.3	8.7
United States	202 546	3.7	231 708	4.0	14.4
China	181 862	3.3	231 573	4.0	27.3
Japan	203 411	3.7	214 495	3.7	5.4
Estonia	188 899	3.4	193 376	3.4	2.4
Norway	185 995	3.4	180 851	3.1	-2.8
Other	1 969 666	35.7	2 181 307	37.8	10.7
Total	5 510 350	100	5 771 275	100	4.7

¹⁾ Accommodation establishments with at least 20 bed places or caravan pitches with electrical connection points, as well as hostels

Finns' leisure trips abroad ¹⁾

Country of destination	2015	%	2016	%	Annual change, %
Estonia	1 530 000	24.8	1 480 000	24.3	-3.3
Spain	650 000	10.6	740 000	12.1	13.8
Sweden	610 000	9.9	710 000	11.6	16.4
Germany	330 000	5.4	270 000	4.4	-18.2
Russia	240 000	3.9	270 000	4.4	12.5
Italy	230 000	3.7	260 000	4.3	13.0
United Kingdom	200 000	3.2	210 000	3.4	5.0
Greece	240 000	3.9	180 000	3.0	-25.0
Norway	190 000	3.1	150 000	2.5	-21.1
United States	120 000	1.9	150 000	2.5	25.0
Other	1 820 000	29.5	1 680 000	27.5	-7.7
Total	6 160 000	100	6 100 000	100	-1.0

¹⁾ Trips with overnight stays in destination country made by the population aged 15 to 84

Travel account

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*
	€ million						
Income	2 301	2 745	3 021	3 049	2 764	2 307	2 454
Expenses	3 251	3 502	3 805	3 985	3 979	4 305	4 672
Net	-950	-758	-785	-936	-1 215	-1 998	-2 218

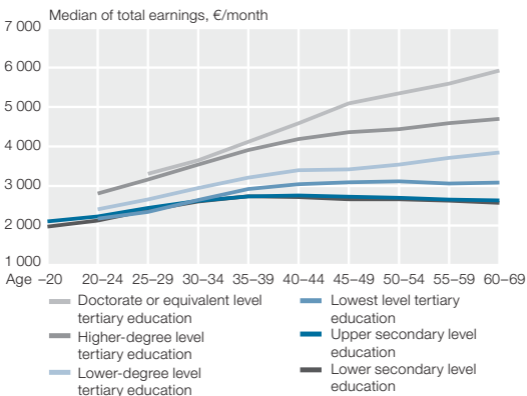
Index of wage and salary earnings

	Index 2010 = 100		Annual change, %			
	2015	2016*	Nominal		Real	
			2015	2016*	2015	2016*
Total	111.3	112.6	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.8
Private sector	111.4	112.7	1.5	1.2	1.8	0.8
Local government	110.2	111.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6
Central government	114.0	115.9	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.3
Men	110.4	111.7	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.8
Women	112.0	113.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.9

Index of wage and salary earnings, average annual changes



Total earnings by level of education and age ¹⁾, 2015



¹⁾ Full-time employees

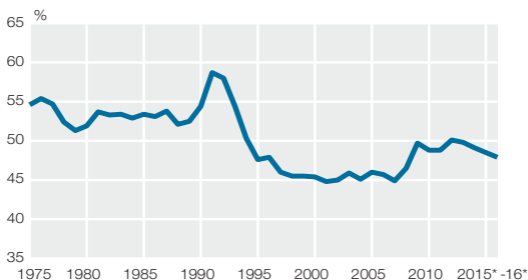
Total earnings by employer sector and gender, 2015

Employer sector	Full-time employees	Median of total earnings, €/month		
		Total	Men	Women
		Private	931 348	3 026	3 243	2 752
Local government	366 869	2 728	3 144	2 668
Central government	67 482	3 582	3 929	3 127
Total	1 365 699	2 963	3 271	2 727

Total earnings by occupation and gender, 2015

Main category of occupation	Full-time employees	Median of total earnings, €/month		
		Total	Men	Women
		Armed forces	7 211	4 345	4 377	3 516
Legislators, senior officials and managers	46 869	5 808	6 177	5 060
Professionals	313 389	3 946	4 356	3 648
Technicians and associate professionals	332 073	3 146	3 546	2 885
Clerks	101 921	2 585	2 635	2 572
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	245 983	2 387	2 570	2 339
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	6 469	2 337	2 402	2 260
Craft and related trades workers	122 831	2 815	2 843	2 482
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	103 678	2 842	2 917	2 522
Elementary occupations	82 316	2 137	2 434	2 019
Unknown	2 959	2 702	2 851	2 500
Total	1 365 699	2 963	3 271	2 727

Wages and salaries ¹⁾ as % of national income



¹⁾ Including wages and salaries receivable from the rest of the world, net

Area and population

	Area	Population	Population growth	Life expectancy
	1 000 km ²	Million	%/year	years
	2015	2015	2010–2015	2016
Finland	338	5.5	0.5	81
Sweden	439	9.8	0.8	82
Norway	324	5.2	1.1	82
Denmark	43	5.7	0.5	79
Iceland	103	0.3	0.7	83
Argentina	2 780	43.1	1.1	77
Australia	7 692	23.8	1.5	82
Austria	84	8.6	0.5	82
Belgium	31	11.3	0.7	81
Brazil	8 516	204.5	0.9	74
Canada	9 985	35.8	1.1	82
Chile	756	18.0	1.0	79
China	9 600	1 371.2	0.5	76
Czech Republic	79	10.5	0.1	79
Egypt	1 002	89.0	2.5	73
Estonia	45	1.3	-0.3	77
France	552	64.4	0.5	82
Germany	357	81.7	-0.1	81
Greece	132	10.8	-0.5	81
Hungary	93	9.8	-0.3	76
India	3 287	¹⁾ 213.4	..	69
Indonesia	1 911	255.5	1.4	73
Ireland	70	4.7	..	81
Israel	22	²⁾ 8.2	..	82
Italy	302	60.7	0.5	82
Japan	378	127.0	-0.2	85
Latvia	65	2.0	-1.1	75
Lithuania	65	2.9	..	75
Luxembourg	3	0.6	2.1	82
Mexico	1 964	121.0	1.1	76
Netherlands	42	16.9	0.4	81
New Zealand	268	4.6	1.1	81
Nigeria	924	..	..	53
Pakistan	796	191.7	2.0	68
Poland	313	38.0	-0.3	78
Portugal	92	10.4	-0.4	79
Russia	17 098	³⁾ 143.5	..	71
South Africa	1 221	²⁾ 54.0	..	63
Spain	506	46.4	0.0	82
Switzerland	41	8.3	1.0	83
Turkey	784	78.2	..	75
Ukraine	604	42.8	-1.4	72
United Kingdom	242	65.1	0.7	81
United States	9 834	321.4	0.8	80

1) 2012

2) 2014

3) 2013

Gross national income, unemployment and inflation

	GNI per capita		Unem- ployment % 2016	Inflation % 2016
	USD 2015	Purchasing power parity, USD 2015		
Finland	46 560	42 600	8.8	0.4
Sweden	57 900	48 700	6.9	1.0
Norway	93 530	65 210	4.7	3.6
Denmark	60 270	50 660	6.2	0.3
Iceland	50 110	47 160	3.0	1.7
Argentina	12 450	19 980	¹⁾ 7.0	..
Australia	60 050	45 320	5.7	1.3
Austria	47 260	49 160	6.0	0.9
Belgium	44 510	45 770	7.8	2.0
Brazil	9 990	15 140	¹⁾ 6.9	8.7
Canada	47 250	43 580	7.0	1.4
Chile	14 100	22 760	6.7	3.8
China	7 900	14 320	¹⁾ 4.1	2.0
Czech Republic	18 150	31 550	4.0	0.7
Egypt	3 340	10 710	²⁾ 12.8	10.2
Estonia	18 320	28 390	6.8	0.2
France	40 710	41 680	10.1	0.2
Germany	45 790	49 090	4.1	0.5
Greece	20 270	26 470	23.6	-0.8
Hungary	12 970	25 220	5.1	0.4
India	1 590	6 030	¹⁾ 4.9	4.9
Indonesia	3 440	10 690	5.6	3.5
Ireland	52 550	54 610	7.9	0.0
Israel	35 770	36 040	4.8	-0.5
Italy	32 830	37 010	11.7	-0.1
Japan	38 840	42 310	3.1	-0.1
Latvia	14 990	24 840	9.6	0.1
Lithuania	15 080	27 770	7.9	0.9
Luxembourg	77 480	72 080	6.3	0.3
Mexico	9 710	16 860	3.9	2.8
Netherlands	48 850	49 410	6.0	0.3
New Zealand	40 020	36 150	5.1	0.6
Nigeria	2 790	5 810	³⁾ 28.5	15.7
Pakistan	1 440	5 320	²⁾ 5.9	2.9
Poland	13 310	25 870	6.2	-0.7
Portugal	20 470	29 010	11.2	0.6
Russia	11 450	23 770	5.5	7.0
South Africa	6 080	12 870	²⁾ 25.2	6.6
Spain	28 380	34 700	19.6	-0.2
Switzerland	84 550	63 990	4.6	-0.4
Turkey	9 950	19 740	10.9	7.8
Ukraine	2 640	7 840	²⁾ 9.1	13.9
United Kingdom	43 700	41 230	4.8	0.7
United States	55 980	57 540	4.9	1.3

1) 2014

2) 2015

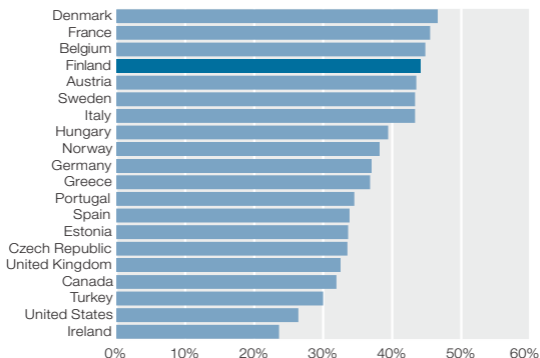
3) 2013

General government deficit/surplus and debt

EU Member State	Deficit (-) / surplus (+), % of GDP			Debt, % of GDP		
	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
Austria	-2.7	-1.1	-1.6	84.4	85.5	84.6
Belgium	-3.1	-2.5	-2.6	106.7	106.0	105.9
Bulgaria	-5.5	-1.6	0.0	27.0	26.0	29.5
Croatia	-5.4	-3.4	-0.8	86.6	86.7	84.2
Cyprus	-8.8	-1.2	0.4	107.1	107.5	107.8
Czech Republic	-1.9	-0.6	0.6	42.2	40.3	37.2
Denmark	1.4	-1.3	-0.9	44.0	39.6	37.8
Estonia	0.7	0.1	0.3	10.7	10.1	9.5
Finland	-3.2	-2.7	-1.9	60.2	63.7	63.6
France	-3.9	-3.6	-3.4	94.9	95.6	96.0
Germany	0.3	0.7	0.8	74.9	71.2	68.3
Greece	-3.7	-5.9	0.7	179.7	177.4	179.0
Hungary	-2.1	-1.6	-1.8	75.7	74.7	74.1
Ireland	-3.7	-2.0	-0.6	105.3	78.7	75.4
Italy	-3.0	-2.7	-2.4	131.8	132.1	132.6
Latvia	-1.6	-1.3	0.0	40.9	36.5	40.1
Lithuania	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	40.5	42.7	40.2
Luxembourg	1.4	1.4	1.6	22.4	21.6	20.0
Malta	-2.0	-1.3	1.0	64.3	60.6	58.3
Netherlands	-2.3	-2.1	0.4	67.9	65.2	62.3
Poland	-3.5	-2.6	-2.4	50.2	51.1	54.4
Portugal	-7.2	-4.4	-2.0	130.6	129.0	130.4
Romania	-1.4	-0.8	-3.0	39.4	38.0	37.6
Slovakia	-2.7	-2.7	-1.7	53.6	52.5	51.9
Slovenia	-5.4	-2.9	-1.8	80.9	83.1	79.7
Spain	-6.0	-5.1	-4.5	100.4	99.8	99.4
Sweden	-1.5	0.3	0.9	45.2	43.9	41.6
United Kingdom	-5.7	-4.3	-3.0	88.1	89.0	89.3

Tax rate, 2015*

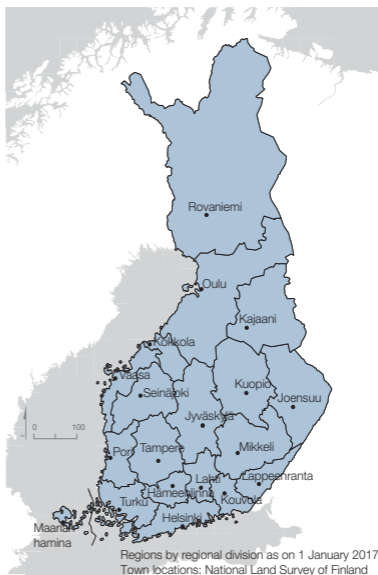
Tax revenue as % of GDP/GNP



Suomi Finland



- 1917 Finland's independence
- 1948 Member of the World Bank
- 1948 Member of the IMF
- 1955 Member of the UN
- 1955 Member of the Nordic Council
- 1961 Associate member of the EFTA
- 1969 Member of the OECD
- 1986 Full member of the EFTA
- 1989 Member of the Council of Europe
- 1995 Member of the European Union
- 2002 Introduction of the euro



Statistics Finland 

Editing:
Communication and
Information Services
Information products

Cover photograph: Pixhill
Cover designed by: Irene Matis
Cover picture designed by: Ailla Marjamäki
Infograph designed by: Hilikka Lehtonen

Printed by:
Grano Oy, Helsinki 2017

Publication orders:
Edita Publishing Oy
tel. +358 20 450 05
editapublishing.fi

© 2017 Statistics Finland

Quoting is encouraged provided Statistics Finland is acknowledged as the source.



" FOLLOW US

– NEWS NOTIFICATIONS,
SOCIAL MEDIA"

STATISTICS FINLAND

- Produces statistics on a variety of areas in society
- Promotes the use of statistical data
- Supports decision-making based on facts
- Creates preconditions for research

GUIDANCE AND INFORMATION SERVICE

+358 29 551 2220

info@stat.fi

www.stat.fi

ISSN 2242–8496 (pdf)

ISBN 978–952–244–577–3 (pdf)

ISSN 0357–0371 (print)

ISBN 978–952–244–576–6 (print)

Product number 3056 (print)