



Finland in Figures
2014

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Symbols

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| * preliminary data | . . data not available or too |
| . category not applicable | uncertain for presentation, |
| - magnitude nil | or subject to secrecy |

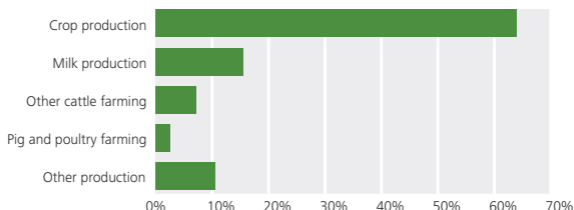
A horizontal or vertical line drawn across a time series indicates substantial breaks in the homogeneity of a series

Farms

	Farms	Average arable land area	Organic farms	Average arable land area of an organic farm	
	No	ha	No	% of all farms	ha
2000	79 783	28.0	5 225	6.5	28.2
2001	77 320	28.9	4 983	6.4	29.7
2002	75 474	29.9	5 071	6.8	30.9
2003	73 714	30.5	4 983	6.7	32.1
2004	72 054	31.4	4 887	6.6	33.2
2005	69 517	33.0	4 296	5.8	34.4
2006	69 071	33.3	3 966	5.7	36.5
2007	66 938	34.4	3 896	5.6	38.2
2008	65 802	35.0	3 811	5.5	39.4
2009	<u>64 175</u>	<u>35.9</u>	3 967	5.9	41.2
2010	¹⁾ 59 483	..	3 939	6.1	43.4
2011	58 283	..	4 036	6.6	45.8
2012	55 816	..	4 260	7.2	46.4
2013	54 398	41.5	4 215	7.4	48.9

1) From 2010, agricultural and horticultural enterprises

Production sectors of farms, 2013



Livestock

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	1 000					
Cattle	915	918	926	914	913	912
Pigs	1 483	1 381	1 367	1 335	1 290	1 300
Poultry ¹⁾	4 056	3 785	4 232	4 050	3 916	4 290
Sheep	122	118	126	129	130	136
Horses	69	72	74	76	75	75
Reindeer	195	193	194	196	192	192

1) Egg-laying hens and chickens

Self-sufficiency in foodstuffs

Production as % of consumption

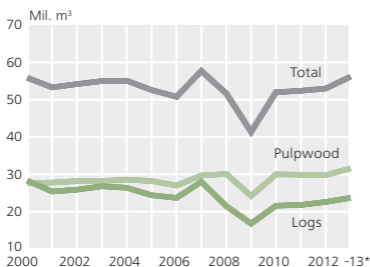
Product group	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Cereals	114	114	97	123	114	115
Dairy products, fluids	103	103	101	98	95	95
Dairy products, fats	125	124	121	112	108	..
Beef	85	86	83	83	79	81
Pork	116	112	109	103	99	100
Poultry meat	109	102	99	103	106	105
Eggs	117	106	117	116	111	115
Sugar	33	44	46	57	36	45

Forest statistics

Forestry land (incl. protected areas) in 2008–2012 totalled 26 167 000 ha, of which 53.1% was owned privately, 7.5% by companies, 34.6% by the state and 4.8% by others.

The volume of growing stock was 2 309 mil. m³, of which 49.7% was pine, 30.1% spruce and 20.2% non-coniferous.

Commercial roundwood removals



Increment and drain of the growing stock

Period	Increment	Drain
	Mil. m ³ per year	
1970–74	58	55
1975–79	67	46
1980–84	73	53
1985–89	78	55
1990–94	82	53
1995–99	87	65
2000–04	96	70
2005–09	103	67
2010–12	104	71

m³ = cubic metre, solid volume over bark

Catches of fish and production of fish farming

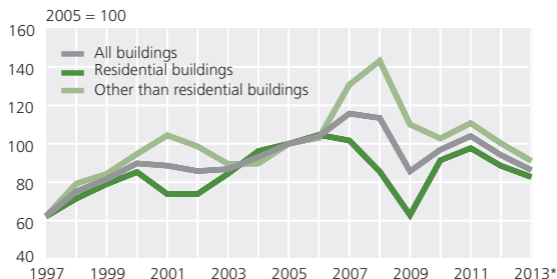
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	1000 kg				
Commercial fishery	115 492	121 453	126 633	124 240	137 693
Recreational fishery	32 866	¹⁾ 32 866	29 201	²⁾ 29 201	24 505
Food fish production	13 439	13 627	11 772	11 275	12 659
Total	161 797	167 946	167 606	164 716	174 857

1) 2008 – 2) 2010

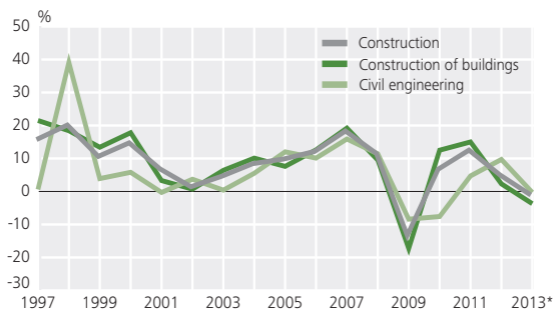
Construction

	Unit	2011	2012	*2013
Completed buildings				
All buildings	mil. m ³	35.93	40.22	32.55
Residential	mil. m ³	12.78	12.51	12.18
Commercial and office buildings	mil. m ³	5.95	7.25	4.15
Industrial buildings and warehouses	mil. m ³	6.80	10.92	6.93
Other	mil. m ³	10.40	9.54	9.29
Completed dwellings				
All dwellings	number	31 674	31 393	30 302
Detached houses	number	11 254	9 961	9 922
Attached houses	number	3 724	3 718	3 815
Blocks of flats	number	16 139	17 078	15 775
Other than residential buildings	number	557	636	790

Volume index of newbuilding



Turnover of construction, year-on-year change



Public libraries¹⁾

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013
Libraries	number	842	836	827	815
Collections	1 000	39 655	39 296	38 764	38 144
Loans	1 000	96 228	97 428	94 908	92 776
Borrowers	1 000	2 089	2 095	2 070	2 041
Library visits	1 000	52 647	52 797	52 838	51 293

1) Excl. Åland

Books published in Finland

	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total of books published	12 714	12 017	11 404	11 513
Books in national languages				
Non-fiction	6 535	5 904	5 242	5 229
Fiction	1 600	1 705	1 782	1 830

Newspapers and periodicals

	2009	2010	2011	2012
Newspapers				
Dailies (7–4 times a week)	51	49	48	47
Non-dailies (3–1 times a week)	150	145	140	136
Total	201	194	188	183
Circulation, 1 000	2 960	2 886	2 745	2 547
Periodicals¹⁾	3 156	3 056	2 933	2 814

1) Issued at least 4 times a year

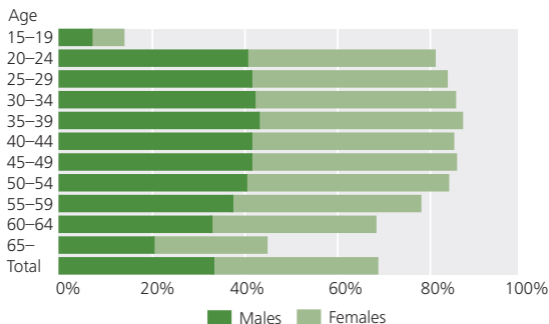
Largest newspapers

	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Circulation			
Helsingin Sanomat, Helsinki	383 361	365 994	337 962	313 062
Ilta-Sanomat, Helsinki	150 351	143 321	132 253	118 358
Aamulehti, Tampere	131 539	130 081	121 135	113 066
Turun Sanomat, Turku	107 199	103 314	99 220	94 185
Iltalehti, Helsinki	107 052	102 124	91 219	77 345
Kaleva, Oulu	78 216	74 787	72 107	69 540
In Swedish:				
Hufvudstadsbladet, Helsinki	48 046	46 395	43 101	39 662

Cinemas

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Cinema halls	306	289	283	284	..
Seats, 1 000	52	50	50	49	..
Premieres	174	186	191	175	*180
Visits per inhabitant	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4

Population with educational qualification¹⁾, 2012



1) Population by age group with a qualification from upper secondary schools, vocational schools and colleges, polytechnics or universities

Students and qualifications attained

	2010	2011	2012
Students¹⁾			
Pre-primary, basic and post-basic education in comprehensive schools	546 423	541 931	539 545
Basic education of adults	2 361	2 390	2 530
Upper secondary general school education	111 778	109 046	107 412
Vocational and professional education	279 863	279 266	276 471
Polytechnic education	138 852	139 857	139 876
University education	169 404	168 983	169 041
Total	1 248 681	1 241 473	1 234 875
Qualifications attained			
Leaving certificates from comprehensive school compulsory education	64 957	63 435	61 170
adult education	373	351	408
Upper secondary general school qualifications	32 697	32 807	32 002
Vocational and professional qualifications	67 957	70 596	70 803
Polytechnic degrees ²⁾	21 899	22 898	23 914
University degrees	29 118	28 482	29 357
Total	217 001	218 569	217 654

1) Students in education leading to qualifications

2) Includes second-cycle polytechnic degrees

Parliamentary elections 2011

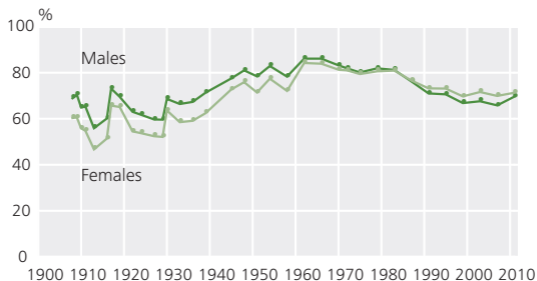
Party	Votes	%	Change from 2007 % points	Seats 2011	2007
KOK	599 138	20.4	-1.9	44	50
SDP	561 558	19.1	-2.3	42	45
PS	560 075	19.1	15.0	39	5
KESK	463 266	15.8	-7.4	35	51
LEFT	239 039	8.1	-0.7	14	17
Green League	213 172	7.3	-1.2	10	15
RKP	125 785	4.3	-0.3	9	9
KD	118 453	4.0	-0.8	6	7
Other parties	47 322	1.6	-0.4	-	-
Others	11 763	0.4	-0.1	1	1
Total	2 939 571	100		200	200
Women	1 230 180	41.8	-0.3	85	84

Voting turnout ¹⁾ 70.5% (67.4% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Explanations: KOK = National Coalition Party, SDP = Finnish Social Democratic Party, PS = True Finns, KESK = Centre Party of Finland, LEFT = Left Alliance, RKP = Swedish People's Party in Finland, KD = Christian Democrats in Finland

1) Finnish citizens resident in Finland

Voting turnout in parliamentary elections, 1908–2011



Municipal elections 2012

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	545 890	21.9	RKP	117 865	4.7
SDP	487 924	19.6	KD	93 257	3.7
KESK	465 167	18.7	Other parties	21 550	0.9
PS	307 798	12.3	Others	41 358	1.7
Green League	213 100	8.5	Total	2 493 524	100
LEFT	199 615	8.0			

Voting turnout 58.3%

See page 7 for explanations.

Presidential election 2012

1st round on 22 Jan. 2012			2nd round on 5 Feb. 2012		
Candidate	Votes	%	Candidate	Votes	%
Sauli Niinistö	1 131 254	37.0	Sauli Niinistö	1 802 328	62.6
Pekka Haavisto	574 275	18.8	Pekka Haavisto	1 077 425	37.4
Paavo Väyrynen	536 555	17.5	Total	2 879 753	100
Timo Soini	287 571	9.4			
Paavo Lipponen	205 111	6.7			
Paavo Arhinmäki	167 663	5.5			
Eva Biaudet	82 598	2.7			
Sari Essayah	75 744	2.5			
Total	3 060 771	100			

Voting turnout ¹⁾ 72.8%,
(69.7% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Voting turnout ¹⁾ 68.9%,
(66.0% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Sauli Niinistö was elected President of the Republic in the second round of the elections.

1) Finnish citizens resident in Finland

European Parliament elections 2009

Party	Votes	%	Change in votes cast 2009–2004 % points	Number of Euro-MPs elected
KOK	386 416	23.2	-0.5	3
KESK	316 798	19.0	-4.3	3
SDP	292 051	17.5	-3.6	2
Green League	206 439	12.4	2.0	2
PS	162 930	9.8	9.2	1
RKP	101 453	6.1	0.4	1
KD	69 458	4.2	-0.1	1
Others	129 286	7.8	-3.0	-
Total	1 664 831	100		13
Women	774 457	46.5	1.6	8

Voting turnout 40.3% (resident in Finland)

See page 7 for explanations.

Total energy consumption

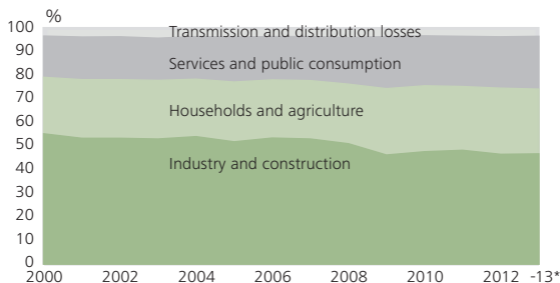
	2012	*2013	%	Annual change, %	
	Petajoule (PJ)			2012	*2013
Wood fuels	332	324	24.2	4.6	-2.3
Oil	325	314	23.4	-3.3	-3.2
Nuclear energy	241	248	18.5	-0.9	2.9
Coal	125	147	10.9	-15.6	17.3
Natural gas	115	107	8.0	-11.6	-6.9
Net imports of electricity	63	57	4.2	25.9	-9.9
Peat	65	49	3.6	-23.5	-25.2
Hydro power	60	46	3.4	35.7	-23.7
Wind power	2	3	0.2	2.7	57.2
Other energy sources	45	48	3.6	23.6	6.6
Total	1 372	1 341	100	-1.4	-2.2
Renewable energy sources ¹⁾ , %	31.6	31.0			

1) Includes, inter alia, wood fuels, hydro and wind power, the biodegradable proportion of recycled fuels

Supply and total consumption of electricity

	2012	*2013	%	Annual change, %	
	GWh			2012	*2013
Hydro power	16 667	12 716	15.2	35.7	-23.7
Wind power	494	777	0.9	2.7	57.2
Nuclear power	22 063	22 698	27.1	-0.9	2.9
Condensing power etc.	5 177	8 162	9.7	-47.3	57.7
Combined heat and power, industry	8 781	10 034	12.0	-12.9	14.3
Combined heat and power, district heat	14 505	13 795	16.4	-6.2	-4.9
Total production	67 687	68 182	81.3	-3.8	0.7
Net imports	17 443	15 715	18.7	25.9	-9.9
Total consumption	85 131	83 897	100	1.1	-1.4

Electricity consumption by sector



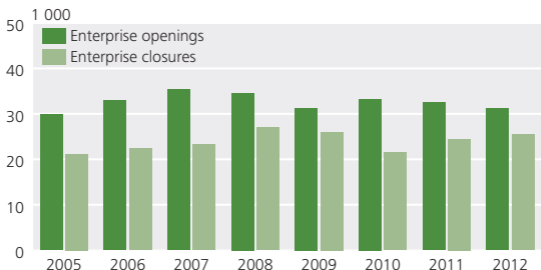
Enterprises, 2012

Industry (TOL 2008)	Enterprises		Personnel		Turnover	
		%	1 000	%	€ million	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	55 274	17.2	63	4.2	1 737	0.4
Manufacturing	21 306	6.6	324	22.0	133 243	33.7
Construction	41 465	12.9	154	10.5	28 778	7.3
Wholesale and retail trade	44 618	13.8	252	17.1	128 776	32.6
Transportation and storage	22 091	6.9	128	8.7	23 145	5.9
Accommodation and food service activities	11 232	3.5	56	3.8	5 975	1.5
Information and communication	9 066	2.8	83	5.6	16 702	4.2
Financial and insurance act.	4 713	1.5	46	3.1	-	-
Real estate activities	15 641	4.9	20	1.3	5 853	1.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	33 714	10.5	94	6.4	12 976	3.3
Administrative and support service activities	13 435	4.2	120	8.1	10 152	2.6
Human health and social work activities	18 622	5.8	61	4.2	5 114	1.3
Other industries	31 007	9.6	74	5.0	22 499	5.7
All industries	322 184	100	1 475	100	394 949	100

Size of personnel

0– 9	303 931	94.3	405	27.5	66 958	17.0
10– 49	15 083	4.7	291	19.7	65 446	16.6
50–249	2 548	0.8	250	16.9	77 250	19.6
250–499	347	0.1	121	8.2	37 627	9.5
500–	275	0.1	407	27.6	147 669	37.4

Enterprise openings and closures



Geographical data

Area, km², 1.1.2014		Highest point, m	
Area, total	390 905	Halti	1 324
Land area	303 891	Longest river, km	
Fresh water	34 544	Kemijoki	500
Sea water	52 470	Largest lakes, km²	
Boundaries, km		Saimaa	1 393
Sweden	614	Inarijärvi	1 082
Norway	736	Päijänne	1 082
Russia	1 340	Oulujärvi	953
Limit of territorial waters	1 250	Pielinen	895
Total	3 940	Largest islands, km²	
Greatest length, km		a) Sea	
Hanko–Utsjoki	1 157	Mainland Åland	689
Greatest width, km		Kemiönsaari	545
Närpiö–Ilomantsi	542	b) Inland waters	
		Soisalo	1 540

Lakes with an area of 500 m² or more total about 168 000, of which around 57 000 with an area of over one hectare. Islands with an area of 100 m² or more total about 187 000.

Protected and wilderness areas on 1 January 2014

	Number	Area, ha	Water, %
Protected areas	9 940	2 005 512	¹⁾ 20.3
National parks	37	980 697	18.0
Strict nature reserves	19	153 492	1.9
Mire reserves	171	461 989	2.6
Herb-rich forest reserves	51	1 169	1.0
Old-growth forest reserves	91	9 801	2.9
Other state-owned protected areas	69	67 522	39.1
Protected areas on private land	9 450	295 342	¹⁾ 57.1
Protected areas on Åland	52	35 500	92.7
Wilderness reserves	12	1 489 113	7.5

In addition, the Act on the Protection of Rapids protects a total of 53 individual rapids, river portions or catchment areas against power station construction. Corresponding acts have been passed on the protection of the Ounasjoki and Kyrönjoki rivers.

1) 2012

Mean daily temperature (centigrade)

	Helsinki		Sodankylä (Lapland)	
	1981–2010	2013	1981–2010	2013
January	-3.9	-4.9	-13.5	-11.5
February	-4.7	-1.8	-12.7	-9.4
March	-1.3	-5.2	-7.5	-13.2
April	3.9	3.1	-1.3	-0.9
May	10.2	12.6	5.3	9.5
June	14.6	17.5	11.6	14.2
July	17.8	18.1	14.5	14.6
August	16.3	17.2	11.7	13.9
September	11.5	12.6	6.2	9.1
October	6.6	7.5	0.1	0.4
November	1.6	4.7	-7.1	-5.9
December	-2.0	2.3	-11.7	-8.2

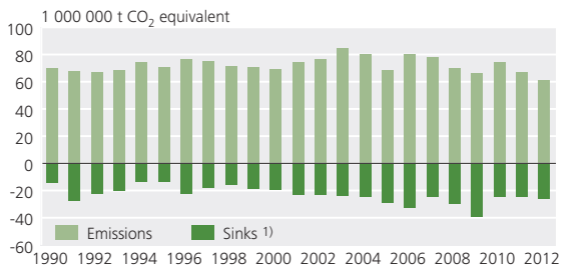
°F = 9/5°C + 32

Air emissions

	Unit	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012
Greenhouse gas emissions, CO ₂ eq.	mil. tons	70.3	69.2	74.4	66.9	61.0
Carbon dioxide ¹⁾	mil. tons	53.0	53.0	58.9	51.9	46.4
Sulphur (as SO ₂)	1 000 t	249	81	67	61	52
Nitrogen oxides	1 000 t	295	211	167	156	147

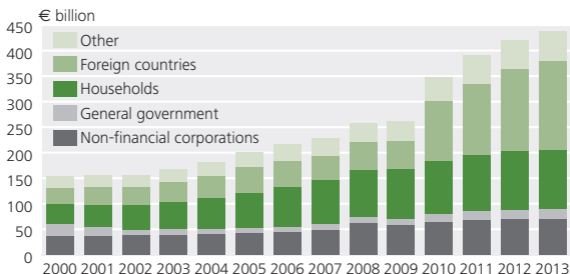
1) Emissions from combustion of fossil fuels and peat

Greenhouse gas emissions and sinks



1) Land use, land use change and forestry

Outstanding credit by borrower sector

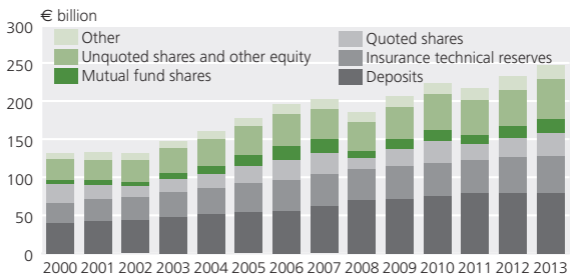


Stock of deposits and loans¹⁾ by monetary financial institutions

End of year	€ million		Interest rate, %	
	2012	*2013	2012	*2013
Public's deposits from the euro area	135 056	141 921	0.61	0.44
Non-financial corporations ²⁾	27 812	29 239	0.33	0.25
Households ³⁾	82 378	81 780	0.72	0.47
Loans to the public in the euro area	193 479	206 467	1.93	1.82
Non-financial corporations ²⁾	63 282	66 724	1.95	1.97
Households ³⁾	114 798	116 622	2.01	1.90
Housing loans	86 346	88 313	1.63	1.48
Consumer credit and other loans	28 452	28 309	3.15	3.21

1) Euro-denominated – 2) Incl. housing corporations – 3) Incl. non-profit institutions serving households

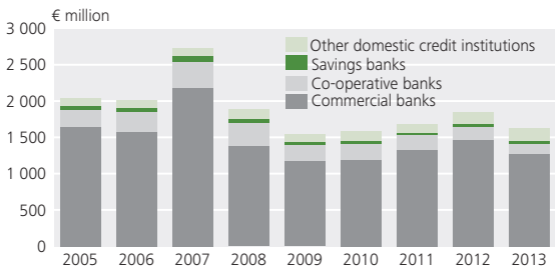
Financial assets of households



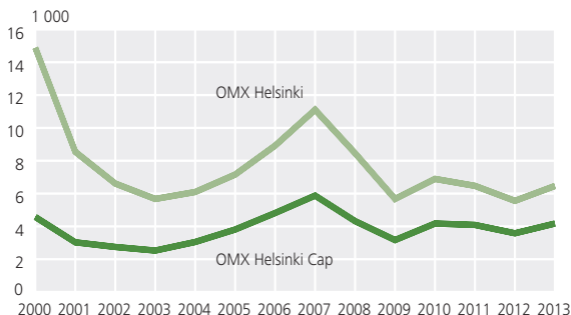
Market rates of interest, %

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Euribor rates						
1 month	4.276	0.888	0.570	1.178	0.325	0.130
3 months	4.644	1.218	0.813	1.393	0.571	0.221
12 months	4.826	1.610	1.352	2.009	1.108	0.536
Yields on government bonds						
5 years	3.88	2.70	1.78	2.08	0.87	0.81
10 years	4.30	3.74	3.00	3.00	1.89	1.86

Domestic credit institutions' profit for the financial year



OMX share indices (28.12.1990 = 1 000)

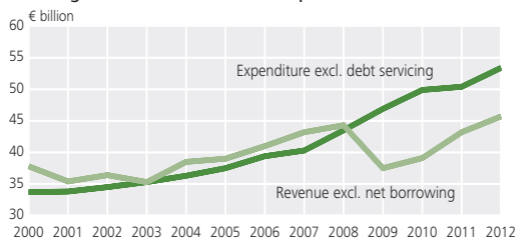


Central government budget

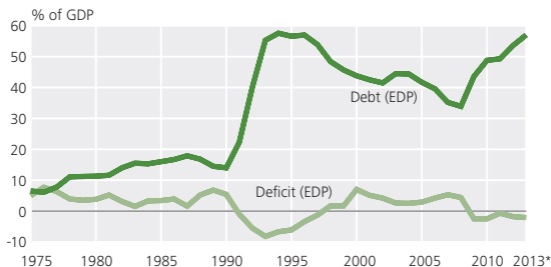
	Balance sheet 2012	Budget ¹⁾ 2013	Budget proposal 2014	Change 2013-2014	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
Revenue					
Taxes and other levies	37 321	39 923	40 057	135	0
On income and property	11 521	12 610	12 328	-282	-2
On turnover	16 619	17 657	17 880	223	1
Excise duties	6 448	6 711	6 975	264	4
Other taxes	2 609	2 793	2 715	-78	-3
Other levies	124	152	160	8	5
Miscellaneous revenues	6 065	4 936	4 742	-194	-4
Interest income, income from sale of shares and profits entered as income	1 925	1 922	1 995	73	4
Loans, net	5 126	7 754	7 126	-628	-8
Total	50 437	54 536	53 920	-615	-1
Expenditure					
Parliament	146	158	158	-1	-0
President of the Republic	16	40	38	-2	-6
Prime Minister's Office	83	84	85	1	2
Ministries:					
Foreign Affairs	1 284	1 303	1 294	-8	-1
Justice	887	870	896	25	3
Interior	1 293	1 317	1 264	-53	-4
Defence	2 804	2 876	2 751	-125	-4
Finance	17 415	16 982	16 947	-35	-0
Education and Culture	6 541	6 656	6 597	-59	-1
Agriculture and Forestry	2 678	2 723	2 657	-66	-2
Transport and Communications	2 401	2 964	2 968	4	0
Employment and the Economy	3 765	3 842	3 376	-466	-12
Social Affairs and Health	11 990	12 593	12 810	217	2
Environment	279	261	267	6	2
Interest on central government debt	1 864	1 866	1 814	-52	-3
Total	53 446	54 536	53 920	-615	-1

1) Excl. supplementary budget

Central government revenue and expenditure



General government deficit and debt



Taxes

	Taxes, € million			Tax rate, % of GDP		
	2011	*2012	*2013	2011	*2012	*2013
All taxes	82 391	84 839	88 186	43.7	44.1	45.6
State taxes	39 299	40 084	41 629	20.8	20.8	21.5
Income taxes ¹⁾	11 386	11 132	11 436	6.0	5.8	5.9
Value added tax	17 020	17 631	18 434	9.0	9.2	9.5
Municipal taxes	19 166	19 359	20 726	10.2	10.1	10.7
Social security funds	23 736	25 211	25 664	12.6	13.1	13.3
European Union	190	185	167	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) Incl. duty on interests and church tax of corporations

Public development cooperation

	Net disbursements, € million			% of GNI
	Bilateral cooperation	Multilateral cooperation	Total	
2000	235.6	166.9	402.4	0.31
2001	250.6	183.8	434.4	0.31
2002	266.7	223.7	490.4	0.34
2003	273.2	221.1	494.3	0.34
2004	323.4	223.8	547.2	0.36
2005	480.1	245.6	725.7	0.46
2006	377.3	283.9	661.3	0.40
2007	426.6	290.2	716.9	0.40
2008	480.6	327.6	808.2	0.43
2009	568.1	358.4	926.5	0.53
2010	633.5	372.9	1 006.4	0.55
2011	615.7	395.5	1 011.2	0.53
2012	620.7	406.0	1 026.7	*0.53
2013*	617.4	463.7	1 081.1	0.56

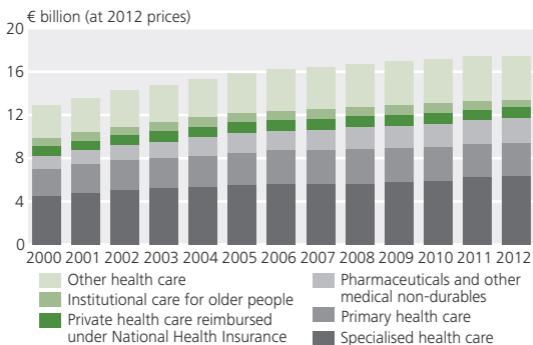
Health and medical care

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Pharmacies	617	618	620	616	616
Head dispensers	2 417	2 473	2 532	2 593	2 647
Pharmacists	6 493	6 588	6 684	6 811	6 908
Physicians	19 500	20 306	20 734	21 106	21 404
Persons per physician	274	264	260	257	254
Nurses	68 392	69 817	71 170	72 483	73 664
Practical nurses for social and health care	80 489	87 006	93 946	101 384	108 663
Dentists	4 731	4 699	4 878	4 983	5 069

Causes of death, 2012

Cause of death	Deaths total	%	Males	%	Females	%
Diseases of the circulatory sys.	20 210	39	9 691	38	10 519	40
Tumours	12 070	23	6 326	25	5 744	22
Dementia, Alzheimers disease	7 056	14	2 153	8	4 903	19
Diseases of the respiratory sys.	2 026	4	1 238	5	788	3
Alcohol related diseases and accid. poisoning by alcohol	1 960	4	1 518	6	442	2
Diseases of the digestive system	1 197	2	528	2	669	3
Other diseases	3 684	7	1 862	7	1 822	7
Accidents and violence	3 308	6	2 186	9	1 122	4
– suicides	873	2	655	3	218	1
No death certificate	226	0	144	1	82	0
Total	51 737	100	25 646	100	26 091	100

Health care expenditure



Buildings and free-time residences

	1990 1 000	2000	2010	2011	2012
Residential buildings	1 005	1 111	1 235	1 246	1 258
Detached houses	908	993	1 102	1 111	1 122
Attached houses	53	66	76	77	78
Blocks of flats	45	52	57	57	58
Other buildings	158	189	211	214	217
Free-time residences	368	451	489	493	496
Saunas ¹⁾	932	1 212	1 502	1 529	1 555

1) Only saunas in flats. The total number of saunas was estimated to be over 2 000 000 at the end of 2012.

Household-dwelling units by type and size, 2012 ¹⁾

Size of household-dwelling unit	All buildings	Detached houses	Attached houses	Blocks of flats	Other or unknown
1 person	1 069 933	222 784	153 342	666 284	27 523
2 persons	855 816	400 084	117 093	326 324	12 315
3 persons	289 058	160 131	43 460	81 651	3 816
4 persons	236 321	160 505	31 661	41 917	2 238
5 persons	89 227	67 455	8 521	12 283	968
6+ persons	39 426	30 823	2 587	5 334	682
Total	2 579 781	1 041 782	356 664	1 133 793	47 542

1) A household-dwelling unit consists of all persons occupying the same dwelling on a permanent basis

Dwelling units by tenure status of dwelling, %

	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012
Owner-occupied dwelling	66.8	58.1	59.2	59.0	58.7
Rented dwelling ¹⁾	24.7	30.8	29.3	29.1	29.1
Right of occupancy dwelling	..	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
Other form of tenure or unknown	8.4	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.9

1) Includes also official residences and employer-provided dwellings

Dwelling units

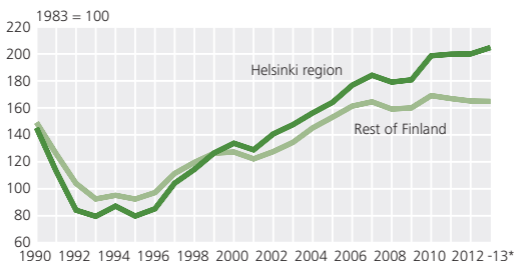
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012
Dwelling units, 1 000	2 210	2 512	2 808	2 836	2 866
Floor area per dwelling, m ²	74	77	80	80	80
Floor area per person, m ²	31.4	35.3	39.1	39.4	39.6
Persons per room	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Overcrowding ¹⁾ , % of dwelling population	30.5	23.7	17.9	17.7	17.5

1) More than one person per room, excl. kitchen

Prices of dwellings

	Old blocks of flats		New blocks of flats	
	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland
	Average unencumbered prices per m ² , €			
2008	2 893	1 445	3 846	2 670
2009	2 932	1 469	3 780	2 723
2010	3 279	1 593	4 349	2 873
2011	3 429	1 617	4 553	3 001
2012	3 541	1 647	4 999	3 181
2013*	3 664	1 677	4 973	3 248

Dwellings in old blocks of flats: real price indices



Prices of real estate

	Detached houses		Plots for detached houses	
	Average price €/m ²	Real price index 2005 = 100	Average price €/m ²	Real price index 2005 = 100
2008	1 379	106.5	13.3	119.6
2009	1 385	104.0	14.1	115.3
2010	1 474	111.1	16.7	128.3
2011	1 508	110.3	18.0	120.4
2012	1 526	107.1	19.6	120.8
2013	1 519	103.9	21.5	122.6

Average rents of rented dwellings

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	€/m ² /month					
Government-subsidised dwellings	8.38	8.93	9.28	9.90	10.25	10.64
Non-subsidised dwellings	9.73	10.07	10.40	11.54	11.98	12.43
All rented dwellings	9.04	9.48	9.86	10.79	11.19	11.61

Income recipients ¹⁾ by income bracket, 2012

Income bracket, €	Income recipients			Income %	Taxes %	Taxes as % of income
	Males 1 000	Females 1 000	Total %			
– 4 999	223	222	9.7	0.7	0.1	2.9
5 000– 9 999	208	283	10.7	3.2	0.9	5.8
10 000–14 999	228	381	13.3	6.1	2.3	7.9
15 000–19 999	212	298	11.1	7.1	4.4	13.4
20 000–24 999	199	259	10.0	8.3	6.2	16.0
25 000–29 999	201	263	10.1	10.3	8.2	17.2
30 000–39 999	372	359	16.0	20.3	19.1	20.2
40 000–49 999	235	148	8.4	13.7	15.1	23.8
50 000–59 999	134	65	4.3	8.7	10.8	26.7
60 000–79 999	118	47	3.6	9.0	12.3	29.4
80 000–99 999	43	16	1.3	4.2	6.3	32.5
100 000–	50	14	1.4	8.5	14.3	36.3
Total	2 221	2 355	100	100	100	21.5

The average income in 2012 was €27 184 per income recipient, €31 297 for males and €23 304 for females.

1) Natural persons

Income of households and low income earning

	Disposable cash income (in 2012 money)			Persons in low income households 1 000	Low income earners of population %
	Mean €/household	Median	Low income limit €/consumption unit ¹⁾		
2000	29 900	24 900	10 900	534	10.5
2001	31 100	25 800	11 300	596	11.6
2002	31 700	26 900	11 600	582	11.3
2003	32 700	27 400	11 800	573	11.1
2004	34 200	28 000	12 400	612	11.9
2005	34 800	29 400	12 800	656	12.7
2006	35 300	29 600	12 900	679	13.1
2007	36 300	29 900	13 400	721	13.8
2008	36 500	30 200	13 600	728	13.9
2009	37 100	31 100	13 800	697	13.2
2010	37 500	31 100	14 000	728	13.7
2011	37 600	31 400	14 000	704	13.2
2012	37 500	31 300	14 000	635	11.9

1) Consumption units were calculated by giving the members of a household the following weights: the first adult 1, other persons aged 14 or over 0.5 and 0 to 13-year-old children 0.3

Household expenditure

	1980	1990	2000	*2011	*2012
	%				
Housing and energy	18.6	18.2	24.7	26.7	27.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	21.2	16.3	12.6	12.3	12.5
Recreation and culture	10.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.2
Transport	14.4	14.5	12.9	11.3	11.1
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	6.4	7.6	6.4	6.4	6.4
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	6.0	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	6.3	6.6	5.8	4.9	4.9
Clothing and footwear	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.9	4.9
Health	2.1	2.9	3.8	4.8	4.8
Communications	1.1	1.4	3.1	2.1	1.9
Education	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.3	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.6
Total consumption expenditure	100	100	100	100	100

Consumption of selected commodities

Per person	Unit	1980	1990	2000	2010	2011	*2012
Milk products	kg	263.0	222.9	193.9	183.3	182.2	182.1
Butter	kg	11.7	5.5	3.8	3.3	4.0	4.2
Margarine	kg	7.9	7.6	7.7	..	..	..
Vegetable oils	kg	..	..	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.5
Cheese	kg	6.6	12.7	16.5	19.0	21.0	21.9
Eggs	kg	11.7	11.1	10.1	9.8	10.0	10.6
Wheat	kg	44.7	43.5	45.9	46.4	45.7	46.9
Rye	kg	20.8	17.4	15.3	16.1	16.0	15.4
Rice	kg	..	4.6	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.2
Potatoes	kg	59.8	59.5	61.6	..	..	..
Fresh vegetables	kg	21.1	41.5	52.8	56.1	62.6	57.4
Fresh fruit	kg	49.8	51.0	45.2	47.0	50.9	51.5
Meat	kg	58.9	64.1	68.3	75.3	77.0	77.0
Fish	kg	..	18.9	13.2	15.2	15.2	..
Coffee ¹⁾	kg	10.3	10.2	8.7	8.3	7.9	7.8
Sugar	kg	36.8	33.5	32.0	31.8	30.1	29.8
Tobacco	kg	1.2	1.0	0.6	²⁾ 0.6	²⁾ 0.7	²⁾ 0.6
Soft drinks and mineral water	l	..	..	..	61.3	60.3	57.4
Beer	l	54.5	81.4	76.0	81.7	84.2	78.1
Wine	l	4.8	6.5	8.4	12.2	12.6	12.4
Alcoholic beverages, 100 %	l	6.3	7.7	7.0	8.1	8.2	7.8

1) Sales of roasted coffee

2) Incl. untaxable consumption

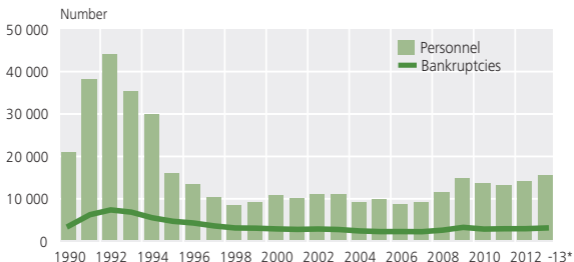
Criminality¹⁾

	2010	2011	2012	2013
All offences ²⁾	431 623	458 251	425 421	424 786
Manslaughter, murder, killing	110	114	89	95
Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing	308	306	350	264
Assault	33 082	40 171	38 231	35 515
Sexual exploitation of a child	1 102	1 682	1 567	1 657
Rape	818	1 039	1 009	975
Theft	148 213	151 243	138 750	141 395
Robbery	1 508	1 622	1 616	1 524
Damage to property	49 160	54 970	44 417	43 375
Fraud, embezzlement	19 163	21 023	24 218	26 409
Drunken driving	21 130	21 459	19 134	17 994
Offences involving narcotics	19 724	20 394	20 102	22 656
Alcohol-related offences and infractions	4 053	5 121	4 601	4 474
Endangering of traffic safety, traffic infraction	503 986	504 578	435 271	444 616

1) Offences recorded by the police, the Finnish Customs and the Finnish Border Guard

2) Excl. endangering of traffic safety, traffic infraction

Bankruptcy petitions



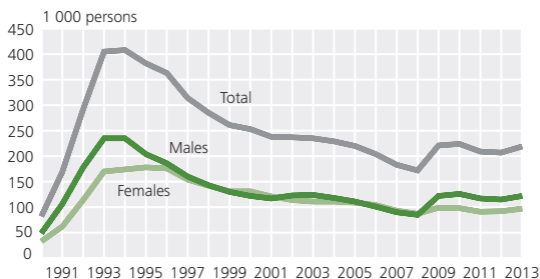
Population by activity

	2000	2010	2012	2013
	1 000 persons			
Mean population	5 176	5 363	5 414	5 439
Population aged 15–74	3 901	4 043	4 075	4 087
Labour force	2 589	2 672	2 690	2 676
Employed	2 335	2 447	2 483	2 457
Unemployed	253	224	207	219
Inactive population	1 312	1 372	1 385	1 411
Labour force rate, %	66.4	66.1	66.0	65.5
Unemployment rate, %	9.8	8.4	7.7	8.2
Employment rate (persons aged 15–64), %	66.9	67.8	69.0	68.5
Employed	2 335	2 447	2 483	2 457
Employer				
Private	1 692	1 774	1 808	1 781
Local government	486	510	522	526
Central government	151	153	144	142
Unknown	6	10	9	8
Status in employment				
Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers	319	328	337	330
Employees	2 016	2 120	2 146	2 127
Industry (TOL 2008)				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining and quarrying	146	115	109	107
Manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply; sewerage and waste management	473	388	382	377
Construction	147	172	175	176
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	277	298	300	296
Transportation and storage	152	156	144	142
Accommodation and food service activities	77	83	86	86
Information and communication	89	95	101	100
Financial, insurance and real estate activities	70	71	74	71
Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities	184	250	261	260
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	115	117	113	111
Education	165	174	175	175
Human health and social work activities	326	379	409	399
Arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities	109	139	142	144
Industry unknown	6	12	11	13
Hours worked, million hours	4 019	3 998	4 040	3 964

Employees by type of employment relationship

	All employment relationships			
	Employees, total	Permanent full-time work	Permanent part-time work	Fixed-term work
	1 000 persons			
2005	2 098	1 561	189	347
2006	2 129	1 580	199	349
2007	2 178	1 625	205	348
2008	2 207	1 678	196	333
2009	2 123	1 610	201	311
2010	2 120	1 581	209	330
2011	2 143	1 585	222	336
2012	2 146	1 588	222	336
2013	2 127	1 580	217	330

Unemployment



	Unemployment rate, %			15–24 years of age	Long-term unemployed ¹⁾ % of unemployed
	Total	Males	Females		
2000	9.8	9.1	10.6	21.4	27.3
2001	9.1	8.6	9.7	19.8	23.9
2002	9.1	9.1	9.1	21.0	23.2
2003	9.0	9.2	8.9	21.8	23.4
2004	8.8	8.7	8.9	20.7	22.3
2005	8.4	8.2	8.6	20.1	23.6
2006	7.7	7.4	8.1	18.7	23.5
2007	6.9	6.5	7.2	16.5	23.0
2008	6.4	6.1	6.7	16.5	18.0
2009	8.2	8.9	7.6	21.5	16.7
2010	8.4	9.1	7.6	21.4	23.7
2011	7.8	8.4	7.1	20.1	22.5
2012	7.7	8.3	7.1	19.0	21.3
2013	8.2	8.8	7.5	19.9	21.0

1) Unemployed continuously for 12 months or longer

Industrial statistics, 2012

Branch of industry (TOL 2008)	Establish- ments	Person- nel 1 000	Value added in production	
			€ million	%
Total industry	25 983	343	29 133	100
Mining and quarrying	962	6	598	2.1
Manufacturing	22 599	317	23 554	80.8
Food products	1 739	30	2 243	7.7
Beverages	88	3	355	1.2
Textiles	804	3	182	0.6
Wearing apparel	1 032	2	111	0.4
Leather and related products	208	2	87	0.3
Wood and of products of wood and cork	2 206	20	1 036	3.6
Paper and paper products	232	20	2 497	8.6
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	1 126	9	552	1.9
Coke and refined petroleum products	22	2	891	3.1
Chemicals and chemical products	357	12	1 386	4.8
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	37	4	923	3.2
Rubber and plastic products	609	13	995	3.4
Other non-metallic mineral products	897	14	969	3.3
Basic metals	178	15	912	3.1
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	4 876	39	2 420	8.3
Computer, electronic and optical products	574	26	386	1.3
Electrical equipment	437	15	1 262	4.3
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1 543	44	3 827	13.1
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	263	6	375	1.3
Other transport equipment	380	8	394	1.4
Furniture	1 027	7	355	1.2
Other manufacturing	1 301	4	260	0.9
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	2 662	18	1 135	3.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	918	13	3 999	13.7
Water supply; sewerage, waste manage- ment and remediation activities	1 504	8	982	3.4

Volume index of industrial output (2010 = 100)

Branch of industry (TOL 2008)	2009	2010	2011	2012	*2013
Total industry	94.6	100.0	101.7	99.6	96.2
Forest industry	89.4	100.0	97.0	94.6	94.0
Chemical industry	94.6	100.0	105.9	106.2	103.6
Metal industry	96.5	100.0	104.4	102.3	96.8
Electronics and electrical industry	99.0	100.0	97.8	90.4	77.6

Gross domestic product at market prices

	At current prices		At 2000 prices € billion	Annual change %
	€ billion	€/inhabitant		
2005	157.4	30 009	150.5	2.9
2006	165.8	31 477	157.2	4.4
2007	179.8	34 003	165.5	5.3
2008	185.7	34 944	166.0	0.3
2009	172.3	32 276	151.9	-8.5
2010	178.7	33 323	157.0	3.4
2011	188.7	35 028	161.4	2.8
2012*	192.4	35 528	159.8	-1.0
2013*	193.4	35 569	157.6	-1.4

National balance of supply and demand

	€ billion		Annual change in volume, %			
	*2013	%	2010	2011	*2012	*2013
Supply						
GDP	193.4	71.3	3.4	2.8	-1.0	-1.4
Imports	77.8	28.7	6.8	6.2	-0.7	-1.8
Total supply	271.2	100	4.3	3.8	-0.6	-1.5
Demand						
Exports	77.6	28.4	7.9	2.8	-0.2	0.3
Consumption expenditure	159.2	58.3	2.1	1.9	0.4	-0.3
– private	109.4	40.1	3.3	2.5	0.3	-0.8
– government	49.7	18.2	-0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8
Gross fixed capital formation	36.6	13.4	1.6	5.8	-0.8	-4.6
– private	31.2	11.4	3.2	6.3	-1.2	-6.4
– government	5.4	2.0	-7.8	2.6	1.7	6.8
Changes in inventories, acquisition of valuables	-0.3	-0.1	..	..	..	..
Total demand	273.1	100	4.3	3.8	-0.9	-0.9
Statistical discrepancy	-1.8		..	..	..	..

Net national income, %

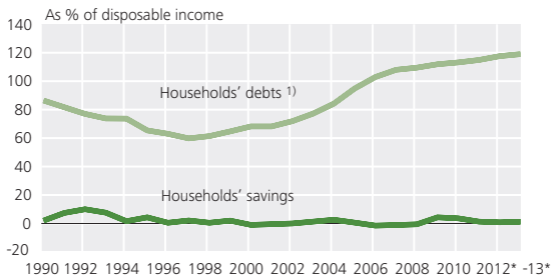
	2010	2011	*2012	*2013
Wages and salaries ¹⁾	49.3	49.3	50.1	50.3
Employers' social contributions	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.6
Net property and entrepreneurial income	25.5	24.1	22.9	22.0
Taxes on production and imports received by general government less subsidies paid by general government	14.0	15.2	15.5	16.0
Net national income	100	100	100	100
€ billion	152.4	159.2	161.9	162.6

1) Including wages and salaries receivable from the rest of the world, net. Excluding income from employee stock options.

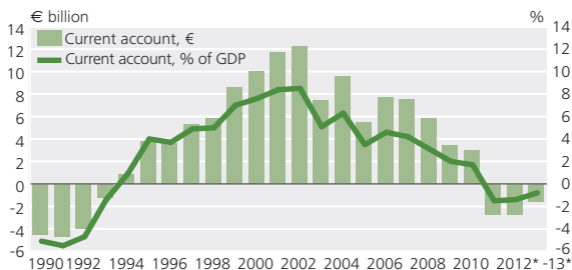
Industries' value added as a proportion of gross value added, %

Industry (TOL 2008)	2008	2009	2010	2011	*2012
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7
Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Manufacturing	21.5	16.8	17.4	16.6	15.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.3
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Construction	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	10.2	10.0	9.8	10.3	10.3
Transportation and storage	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Accommodation and food service activities	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Information and communication	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0
Financial and insurance activities	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8
Real estate activities	10.8	11.9	11.9	12.2	12.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.8
Administrative and support service activities	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	5.8	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.2
Education	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3
Human health and social work activities	8.7	9.9	9.8	9.9	10.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Other service activities	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Gross domestic product at basic prices	100	100	100	100	100
Primary production	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7
Secondary production	32.0	27.5	28.2	27.1	26.0
Services	65.3	69.6	69.0	70.0	71.3

Households' indebtedness rate and savings ratio



1) Incl. households' share of the debts of housing companies

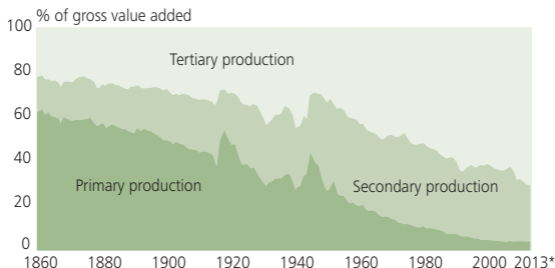
Current account ¹⁾

1) According to National Accounts

Finland's foreign assets and liabilities

Stock at year-end	2010	2011	*2012	*2013
	€ billion			
Assets	570.8	698.6	693.2	626.9
Finnish direct investments abroad	103.0	103.4	114.7	117.7
Finnish investments in foreign securities	214.8	210.5	239.9	250.9
Other investments abroad	137.5	192.2	194.5	164.8
Financial derivatives	108.3	184.5	135.6	85.3
Exchange reserves	7.2	8.0	8.4	8.2
Liabilities	532.5	661.5	657.8	596.3
Foreign direct investments in Finland	64.9	69.0	73.2	73.5
Foreign investments in Finnish securities	207.5	203.2	236.3	251.6
Other investments from abroad	156.9	212.6	221.1	191.0
Financial derivatives	103.3	176.7	127.2	80.3

Structural change of the economy



Area, population and GDP by region

Region	Land area, km ²	Population	Change, %	GDP ²⁾	GDP per capita ³⁾
	1.1.2014	31.12.2013 ¹⁾	2013 ¹⁾	€ million *2011	*2011
<i>Mainland Finland:</i>	302 339	5 422 604	0.5	187 422	100
Uusimaa	9 097	1 585 473	1.2	71 321	132
Varsinais-Suomi	10 661	470 880	0.4	14 843	91
Satakunta	7 819	224 556	-0.2	7 423	93
Kanta-Häme	5 199	175 481	0.0	4 892	80
Pirkanmaa	12 585	500 166	0.7	16 184	94
Päijät-Häme	5 124	202 424	-0.1	5 754	81
Kymenlaakso	5 148	180 845	-0.3	5 493	86
South Karelia	5 329	132 252	-0.1	4 724	101
Etelä-Savo	14 260	152 518	-0.6	3 981	74
Pohjois-Savo	16 768	248 430	0.1	7 309	84
North Karelia	17 762	165 445	-0.2	4 500	77
Central Finland	16 703	275 320	0.1	7 828	82
South Ostrobothnia	13 444	193 977	0.0	5 467	81
Ostrobothnia	7 752	180 384	0.4	6 384	102
Central Ostrobothnia	5 019	68 677	0.1	2 262	94
North Ostrobothnia	35 508	403 287	0.7	11 639	84
Kainuu	21 500	79 975	-0.9	2 039	71
Lapland	92 660	182 514	-0.2	5 379	84
<i>Åland</i>	1 552	28 666	0.6	1 171	119
Whole country	303 891	5 451 270	0.5	188 679	100

1) According to the regional division of 1 January 2014

2) Gross domestic product at market prices

3) Whole country = 100

Largest municipalities ¹⁾

	Population	Change, %		Population	Change, %
	31.12.2013	2013		31.12.2013	2013
Helsinki	612 664	1.4	Pori	83 497	0.3
Espoo	260 753	1.5	Joensuu	74 471	0.4
Tampere	220 446	1.4	Lappeenranta	72 658	0.3
Vantaa	208 098	1.4	Hämeenlinna	67 806	0.5
Oulu	193 798	1.5	Vaasa	66 321	1.0
Turku	182 072	1.0	Rovaniemi	61 215	0.6
Jyväskylä	134 658	0.9	Seinäjoki	60 354	1.3
Kuopio	106 342	1.1	Kotka	54 771	-0.2
Lahti	103 364	0.3	Mikkeli	54 635	0.2
Kouvola	86 926	-0.4	Salo	54 478	-0.7

At the beginning of 2014, there were a total of 320 municipalities, 57 of which were urban municipalities, 64 semi-urban municipalities and 199 rural municipalities.

1) According to the regional division of 1 January 2014

Population structure

	Unit	1900 31. Dec.	1950	1990	2000	2013
Population						
Total	1 000	2 656	4 030	4 998	5 181	5 451
Males	1 000	1 311	1 926	2 426	2 529	2 680
Females	1 000	1 345	2 104	2 572	2 652	2 771
Age						
0–14 years	1 000	931	1 209	964	936	895
Males	1 000	470	617	493	478	458
Females	1 000	461	592	471	458	437
15–64 years	1 000	1 583	2 554	3 361	3 468	3 500
Males	1 000	779	1 210	1 694	1 752	1 771
Females	1 000	804	1 344	1 667	1 715	1 729
65+ years	1 000	142	267	673	777	1 057
Males	1 000	62	100	239	299	452
Females	1 000	80	167	434	478	605
Marital status						
Single	%	60.9	53.3	45.5	47.1	47.7
Males	%	63.0	55.6	49.5	51.1	51.6
Females	%	58.9	50.8	41.7	43.2	44.0
Married ¹⁾	%	33.6	39.4	41.6	38.3	37.0
Males	%	34.0	41.2	42.8	39.2	37.6
Females	%	33.2	38.0	40.5	37.5	36.5
Divorced and widowed ¹⁾	%	5.5	7.2	12.9	14.6	15.3
Males	%	3.0	3.2	7.6	9.7	10.8
Females	%	7.9	11.2	17.8	19.3	19.6
Religion						
Lutheran National Church	%	²⁾ 98.1	95.0	87.8	85.1	75.3
Greek Orthodox Church in Finland	%	³⁾ 1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other	%	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.4
Census register or unknown	%	-	2.8	10.2	12.7	22.1

1) In 2013 including registered partnerships

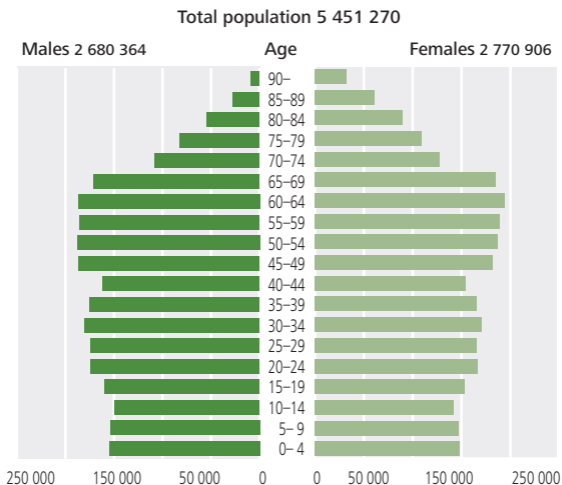
2) Incl. other Lutheran churches

3) Incl. other Orthodox churches

Population projection

	Unit	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population	1 000	5 631	5 848	5 985	6 096	6 228
0–14 years	%	16.6	16.0	15.4	15.4	15.2
15–64 years	%	60.8	58.4	58.4	57.7	56.6
65+ years	%	22.6	25.6	26.2	26.9	28.2

Population by age group at year-end 2013



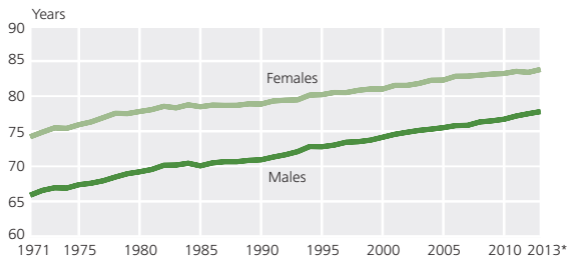
In 2013 the mean age of males was 40.5 years and that of females 43.3 years. The age of 100 years or more had been reached by 706 persons, 89 of whom were males and 617 females.

Vital statistics

	2011	% ^o 1)	2012	% ^o 1)	2013	% ^o 1)
Live births	59 961	11.1	59 493	11.0	58 134	10.7
Deaths	50 585	9.4	51 707	9.6	51 472	9.5
Excess of births	9 376	1.7	7 786	1.4	6 662	1.2
Immigration	29 481	5.5	31 278	5.8	31 941	5.9
Emigration	12 660	2.3	13 845	2.6	13 893	2.6
Net immigration	16 821	3.1	17 433	3.2	18 048	3.3
Population growth	25 991	4.8	25 407	4.7	24 596	4.5
Marriages	28 408	5.3	28 878	5.3	25 119	4.6
Registered partnerships	333	0.1	329	0.1	373	0.1
Divorces	13 469	2.5	13 040	2.4	13 766	2.5
Divorces from registered partnerships	85	0.0	103	0.0	101	0.0

1) Per 1 000 mean population

Life expectancy at birth



Families, 2012

	All families	With children aged 0–17	With children aged 0–6	Persons per family
Total of families	1 465 733	578 409	289 267	2.8
Change 2011/2012, %	0.4	-0.4	0.6	
Family type				
Married couple without children	523 221	.	.	2.0
Cohabiting couple without children	203 334	.	.	2.0
Married couple with children	439 194	352 159	179 184	4.0
Cohabiting couple with children	118 136	107 751	68 024	3.7
Mother with children	149 143	102 013	38 928	2.5
Father with children	30 714	16 081	2 853	2.3
Registered male couple ¹⁾	829	6	1	2.0
Registered female couple ¹⁾	1 162	399	277	2.5

1) Incl. registered partnerships with children

Families and children by the number of children, 2012

	Number of children under 18				Total
	1	2	3	4–	
Children in families	252 986	441 612	227 907	136 159	1 058 664
%	23.9	41.7	21.5	12.9	100
Families	252 986	220 806	75 969	28 648	578 409
%	43.7	38.2	13.1	5.0	100

Foreigners in Finland

Country of citizenship	2012	%	Annual change, %	2013	%	Annual change, %
Estonia	39 763	20.3	16.9	44 774	21.6	12.6
Russia	30 183	15.4	2.0	30 757	14.8	1.9
Sweden	8 412	4.3	-0.8	8 382	4.0	-0.4
Somalia	7 468	3.8	0.6	7 465	3.6	-0.0
China	6 622	3.4	7.5	7 121	3.4	7.5
Thailand	6 031	3.1	8.8	6 484	3.1	7.5
Iraq	5 919	3.0	3.1	6 353	3.1	7.3
Turkey	4 272	2.2	2.7	4 398	2.1	2.9
India	4 030	2.1	6.2	4 372	2.1	8.5
United Kingdom	3 878	2.0	5.8	4 048	2.0	4.4
Germany	3 906	2.0	2.6	3 974	1.9	1.7
Viet Nam	3 345	1.7	8.5	3 595	1.7	7.5
Poland	2 886	1.5	16.4	3 319	1.6	15.0
Afghanistan	2 989	1.5	5.0	3 202	1.5	7.1
Former Serbia and Montenegro	3 038	1.6	0.9	3 155	1.5	3.9
Others	62 769	32.1	5.8	66 112	31.9	5.3
Total	195 511	100	6.8	207 511	100	6.1

Finnish citizenships granted ¹⁾

Country of previous citizenship	2009	2010	2011	2012
Russia	1 026	1 925	1 652	2 477
Somalia	290	131	96	609
Estonia	166	243	302	521
Afghanistan	186	108	100	510
Iraq	207	78	106	457
Iran, Islamic Republic of	180	137	145	451
Former Serbia and Montenegro	154	109	106	297
Turkey	94	132	166	278
Former Sudan	49	17	24	228
Sweden	126	104	196	190
Viet Nam	42	54	82	150
Ukraine	53	92	95	148
China	53	85	88	124
India	27	73	76	117
Bangladesh	19	32	53	114
Others	741	1 014	1 271	2 416
Total	3 413	4 334	4 558	9 087

1) Persons permanently resident in Finland

Population by language

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Finnish	4 857 903	4 863 351	4 866 848	4 869 362
Swedish	291 153	291 219	290 977	290 910
Sami	1 832	1 870	1 900	1 930
Other languages:				
Russian	54 559	58 331	62 554	66 379
Estonian	28 493	33 076	38 364	42 936
Somali	12 985	14 045	14 769	15 789
English	12 855	13 804	14 666	15 570
Arabic	10 415	11 252	12 042	13 170
Kurdish	8 032	8 623	9 280	10 075
Chinese	7 546	8 257	8 820	9 496
Albanian	7 113	7 408	7 760	8 214
Thai	5 722	6 342	6 926	7 513
Persian	5 020	5 593	6 422	7 281
Vietnamese	5 637	6 060	6 549	6 991
Turkish	5 374	5 720	6 097	6 441
Spanish	4 594	4 988	5 470	6 022
German	5 447	5 592	5 792	5 902
Others	50 596	55 736	61 438	67 289
Total	5 375 276	5 401 267	5 426 674	5 451 270

Asylum-seekers and refugees

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Asylum-seekers	4 018	3 088	3 129	3 238
Decisions on asylum ¹⁾				
Asylum granted	181	169	553	556
Residence permit granted ²⁾	1 603	1 102	1 048	1 271
No asylum or residence permit granted	3 428	1 890	1 738	1 903
Family reunification				
Positive decisions ³⁾	423	495	611	875
Negative decisions ³⁾	596	1 004	1 030	1 692
Quota	750	750	750	750
Received refugees ^{4) 5)}	3 207	1 724	1 431	1 782
Immigrating as refugees ⁵⁾ , from 1973–	37 587	39 311	40 742	42 524

1) Decisions of the Finnish Immigration Service

2) Incl. residence permits granted on the basis of humanitarian and subsidiary protection

3) In 2010 one decision can concern more than one person, from 2011 onwards one person

4) Refugees by quota, asylum-seekers having received a favourable decision, persons admitted under the family reunification scheme

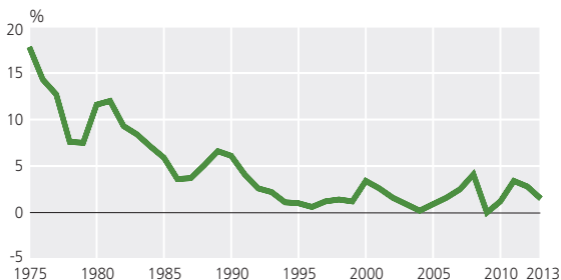
5) Excl. refugees at reception centres awaiting placement in municipalities

Consumer price index

	2010 = 100		
	2011	2012	2013
Total index	103.4	106.3	107.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.3	111.8	117.7
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco	100.8	107.9	110.3
Clothing and footwear	101.2	103.9	102.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	106.3	108.1	108.5
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	102.3	103.9	105.4
Health	100.7	101.1	102.9
Transport	103.9	108.6	110.0
Communication	98.0	91.7	85.6
Recreation and culture	99.7	100.2	100.8
Education	103.2	105.0	107.9
Restaurants and hotels	102.5	106.4	111.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	103.6	107.8	108.1

Inflation

Consumer price index: average annual change



Cost-of-living index (1951:10 = 100)

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2012	2013
Total index	138	223	651	1 248	1 501	1 751	1 863	1 890

Coefficients for monetary value

By coefficients it is possible to convert the Finnish markka used in 1960–2001 and the euro of the years 2002–2012 into 2013 euro

Year	Coefficient 2013 = 1.000	Year	Coefficient 2013 = 1.000	Year	Coefficient 2013 = 1.000
1960	0.0230	2002	1.2091	2008	1.0927
1970	1.4283	2003	1.1986	2009	1.0926
1980	0.4885	2004	1.1963	2010	1.0795
1990	0.2547	2005	1.1861	2011	1.0433
2000	0.2118	2006	1.1656	2012	1.0148
2001	0.2065	2007	1.1371	2013	1.0000

Building cost index

Total index	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
2010 = 100	..	100.0	103.3	105.8	106.9
2000 = 100	126.1	127.5	131.7	134.9	136.3
1964 = 100	1 145.2	1 157.6	1 196.0	1 225.0	1 237.4
Average annual change, %	-1.1	1.1	3.3	2.4	1.0

Selected mean prices

	Unit	2010 €	2011	2012	2013
Low fat milk	l	0.79	0.84	0.87	1.05
Butter	500 g	1.93	2.33	2.92	3.06
Cheese, Emmenthal	kg	12.57	13.13	13.82	14.13
Eggs	kg	3.00	3.25	3.93	4.25
Potatoes	kg	0.68	0.80	0.82	0.94
Macaroni	400 g	0.41	0.42	0.41	0.43
Wheat flour	2 kg	1.04	1.21	1.24	1.38
Wheat bread	500 g	1.52	1.65	1.78	1.94
Minced beef	kg	8.33	8.74	9.65	10.68
Beef roast	kg	12.10	13.54	15.87	16.88
Chicken breast fillet	kg	11.28	12.47	13.12	13.75
Sausage	kg	3.85	4.24	4.44	4.80
Rainbow trout, whole	kg	8.62	10.18	8.43	9.04
Tuna fish, tinned	150 g	1.27	1.49	1.71	1.85
Coffee, packaged	500 g	3.06	4.25	4.11	3.56
Caster sugar	kg	0.96	1.00	1.06	1.13
Tomatoes	kg	3.67	3.18	3.24	3.08
Cucumbers	kg	2.61	2.49	2.60	2.77
Oranges	kg	1.48	1.46	1.52	1.61
Bananas	kg	1.57	1.64	1.58	1.70
Petrol 95 E10	l	1.43	1.56	1.67	1.64
Cinema ticket	ea.	9.60	10.11	10.86	11.12

Research and development expenditure

	2011		2012		2013 ¹⁾	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Business enterprises	5 047	70.5	4 695	68.7	4 682	68.7
Public sector ²⁾	684	9.6	662	9.7	660	9.7
University sector ³⁾	1 432	20.0	1 475	21.6	1 470	21.6
Total	7 164	100	6 832	100	6 812	100
% of GDP	3.8		*3.6		*3.5	

1) Estimate based on survey responses and other calculations

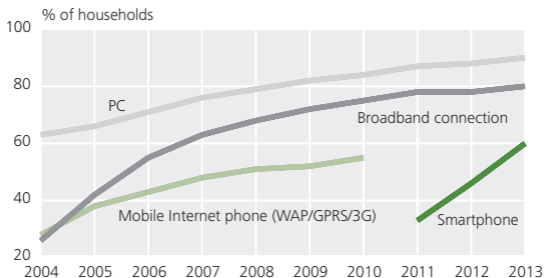
2) Incl. private non-profit sector

3) Incl. central university hospitals and polytechnics

Communications

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012
Fixed telephone subscriptions	1 000	1 430	1 250	1 080	890
Mobile telephone subscriptions	1 000	7 700	8 390	8 940	9 320
Broadband subscriptions	1 000	2 474	3 196	6 296	7 409
Fixed telephone subscriptions	no./1 000 inh.	267	233	200	164
Mobile telephone subscriptions	no./1 000 inh.	1 439	1 561	1 655	1 717
Broadband subscriptions	no./1 000 inh.	462	595	1 166	1 365
Outgoing calls from fixed local networks	million	692	580	484	414
Outgoing mobile phone calls	million	4 986	5 136	5 110	4 988
Text messages	million	3 800	4 003	4 565	5 494

Frequency of information technology equipment in households ¹⁾



1) The age of the household reference person is between 15 and 74

Social expenditure by function

	Net expenditure, € million			
	2011	%	2012	%
Sickness and health	14 156	25.0	14 836	24.7
Disability	6 558	11.6	6 761	11.3
Old age	20 384	36.0	22 055	36.7
Survivors	1 700	3.0	1 744	2.9
Family and children	6 095	10.8	6 388	10.6
Unemployment	3 879	6.8	4 057	6.8
Housing	973	1.7	1 048	1.7
Other social protection	1 444	2.5	1 593	2.7
Administration	1 506	2.7	1 536	2.6
Total of social expenditure	56 695	100	60 017	100
% of GDP	30.0		31.2	

Pension beneficiaries

Pension category	2010	2011	2012	2013
Old-age pension	1 093 267	1 134 942	1 174 470	1 209 645
Unemployment pension	33 938	23 017	10 956	5 257
Disability pension	267 248	260 453	250 703	241 872
Part-time pension	28 764	27 521	23 511	20 433
Special pensions for farmers	24 330	22 152	20 155	18 304
Surviving spouse's pension	263 176	262 692	261 135	259 932
Orphan's pension	22 503	21 808	21 147	20 407
Total ¹⁾	1 463 835	1 483 041	1 494 425	1 513 122

1) The same individual may be the beneficiary of more than one type of pension

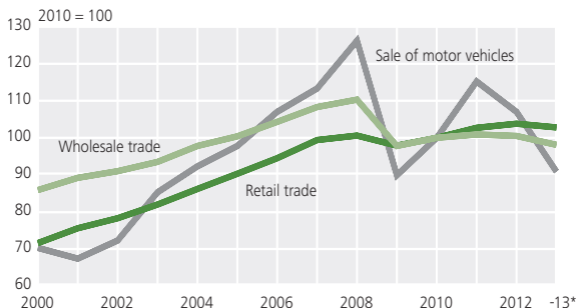
Total pension distribution among pension beneficiaries ¹⁾ on 31 December 2013

Total pension €/month	All beneficiaries		Males		Females	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
0 – 799	177 141	12.8	65 471	10.5	111 670	14.6
800 – 1 099	284 013	20.5	98 096	15.7	185 917	24.4
1 100 – 1 399	295 172	21.3	111 791	17.9	183 381	24.0
1 400 – 1 699	196 959	14.2	89 835	14.4	107 124	14.0
1 700 – 1 999	146 859	10.6	75 964	12.2	70 895	9.3
2 000 – 2 299	96 572	7.0	54 962	8.8	41 610	5.5
2 300 – 2 599	61 616	4.4	37 364	6.0	24 252	3.2
2 600 –	127 415	9.2	89 726	14.4	37 689	4.9
Total	1 385 747	100	623 209	100	762 538	100
Average pension, €/month	1 549		1 760		1 376	

1) Finnish residents receiving old-age, disability, unemployment and special farmer's pension

Domestic trade (TOL 2008)

Volume indices



Turnover ¹⁾

	2011		2012		2013	
	€ million	% ²⁾	€ million	% ²⁾	€ million	% ²⁾
Sale of motor vehicles	18 465	16.9	17 561	-4.9	13 479	-23.2
Wholesale trade	74 517	8.5	78 997	6.0	72 843	-7.8
Retail trade	37 005	4.9	37 812	2.2	38 313	1.3

- 1) The turnover data for the years 2011 and 2012 are based on the annual statistics on Finnish enterprises, the preliminary data for 2013 on the data on the turnover of trade
 2) Annual change

Imports, exports and trade balance



Foreign trade, 2013*

	Imports		Exports		Trade balance
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million
Main trading partners					
Russia	10 520	18.1	5 353	9.6	-5 167
Sweden	6 674	11.5	6 475	11.6	-200
Germany	7 323	12.6	5 427	9.7	-1 896
Netherlands	3 354	5.8	3 460	6.2	106
China	3 676	6.3	2 764	4.9	-913
United States	1 960	3.4	3 560	6.4	1 600
United Kingdom	1 851	3.2	2 907	5.2	1 055
France	1 917	3.3	1 827	3.3	-90
Estonia	1 683	2.9	1 747	3.1	64
Belgium	1 231	2.1	1 922	3.4	690
Other countries	18 046	31.0	20 553	36.7	2 507
Total	58 236	100	55 994	100	-2 243

Trade by country group

EU28	32 973	56.6	30 959	55.3	-2 014
Euro area	19 911	34.2	17 976	32.1	-1 935
Rest of Europe	12 987	22.3	9 072	16.2	-3 915
Asia	7 574	13.0	8 186	14.6	612
Africa	756	1.3	1 298	2.3	542
North and Middle America	2 479	4.3	4 731	8.4	2 252
South America	1 320	2.3	1 165	2.1	-155
Oceania	148	0.3	583	1.0	436
OECD	36 287	62.3	37 873	67.6	1 586
Developing countries	8 848	15.2	9 573	17.1	724

Imports and exports by products by activity (CPA 2008)

Imports	€ million	%
Chemical industry products	12 439	21.4
Products from mining and quarrying	10 217	17.5
Electric and electronics industry products	6 926	11.9
Transport equipment	4 753	8.2
Machinery and equipment	4 652	8.0
Other	19 250	33.1
Exports	€ million	%
Chemical industry products	13 806	24.7
Forest industry products	11 221	20.0
Metal and metal products	7 958	14.2
Machinery and equipment	7 513	13.4
Electric and electronics industry products	6 395	11.4
Other	9 100	16.3

Transport

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Transport network, km				
Length of railway line ¹⁾	5 919	5 944	5 944	5 944
Length of tram line	91	95	96	96
Length of underground line	21	21	21	21
Highways ²⁾	78 162	78 139	78 109	78 093
Streets ³⁾	28 531	28 973	28 899	..
Coastal waterways	10 073	10 079	10 089	10 112
Inland waterways	9 747	9 791	9 806	9 844
Passengers by mode of transport, million				
Railway transport	68.9	68.4	69.3	69.3
Tramway transport	54.5	53.7	57.2	56.7
Underground transport	57.1	61.5	62.2	63.5
Bus and motor coach transport ⁴⁾	339.8	346.8	351.8	..
Water transport ⁵⁾	21.7	22.0	22.1	22.5
Air transport ⁵⁾	16.5	19.1	19.2	19.0
Domestic passenger transport performance, million passenger km				
Public transport	13 248	13 208	13 304	..
Railway transport	3 959	3 882	4 035	4 053
Tramway transport	113	118	125	124
Underground transport	417	397	401	401
Bus and motor coach transport	7 540	7 540	7 540	7 540
Coastal transport	126	124	119	126
Inland water transport	15	11	9	8
Air transport	1 078	1 137	1 075	..
Passenger car transport	64 745	65 490	65 270	..
Domestic goods transport performance, million freight tonne km				
Railway transport	9 750	9 395	9 275	9 470
Road transport	25 401	23 770	21 927	20 967
Coastal transport	3 635	3 973	2 846	1 903
Inland water transport	246	262	293	290
Air transport	1	1	1	..
Transit transport via Finland, 1 000 t				
Rail transit: Eastbound	281	262	202	207
Westbound	4 550	4 704	4 748	5 191
Road transit: Eastbound	2 065	2 166	2 002	..
Westbound	..	..	..	..
Sea transit: Imports	2 053	2 169	1 938	1 687
Exports	5 350	5 298	5 162	5 853

1) State railway line

2) Roads maintained by the Finnish Transport Agency (31 Dec.). Ramps and ferry routes excluded.

3) Roads and streets maintained by local authority

4) Includes charter transport but not private transport

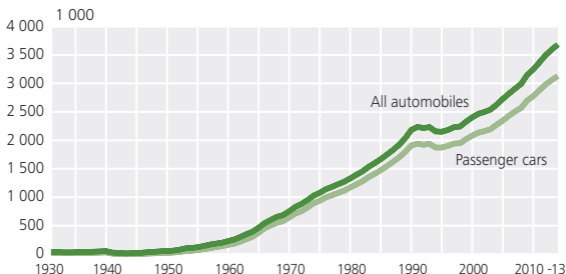
5) National and international

Motor vehicles

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Passenger cars	2 877 484	2 978 729	3 057 484	3 127 399
per 1 000 inhabitants	535	551	563	574
Lorries and vans	464 408	488 939	508 011	526 098
Other	26 296	26 689	27 223	27 640
Total	3 368 188	3 494 357	3 592 718	3 681 137
per 1 000 inhabitants	627	647	662	675
Motorcycles	226 877	236 661	244 968	251 525
Tractors	376 807	383 951	391 335	399 507
Snowmobiles ¹⁾	121 976	125 937	130 581	135 473

1) Excl. Åland

Automobile stock



Road and water traffic accidents

	2010	2011	2012	*2013
Road traffic accidents				
Involving personal injury	6 072	6 408	5 725	5 335
Fatal	241	273	235	246
Alcohol-related	709	683	542	565
Deaths	272	292	255	260
Persons injured	7 673	7 931	7 088	6 681
Water traffic accidents	1 595	1 636	1 407	..
Deaths	65	54	42	47

Number of overnight stays by foreigners at accommodation establishments ¹⁾

Country of domicile	2012		*2013		Annual change, %	
		%		%		*2013
Russia	1 506 900	26.0	1 618 949	27.6		7.4
Sweden	537 002	9.3	531 286	9.1		-1.1
Germany	534 239	9.2	501 691	8.5		-6.1
United Kingdom	405 541	7.0	456 257	7.8		12.5
France	217 886	3.8	214 280	3.7		-1.7
Japan	176 919	3.0	205 968	3.5		16.4
United States	198 725	3.4	187 235	3.2		-5.8
Estonia	235 482	4.1	187 045	3.2		-20.6
Norway	182 639	3.1	174 151	3.0		-4.6
Netherlands	164 918	2.8	158 604	2.7		-3.8
Other	1 642 708	28.3	1 632 299	27.8		-0.6
Total	5 802 959	100	5 867 765	100		1.1

1) Accommodation establishments with at least 20 bed places or caravan pitches with electrical connection points, as well as hostels

Finns' leisure trips abroad ¹⁾

Country of destination	2012		2013		Annual change, %	
		%		%		2013
Estonia	1 484 000	25.4	1 428 000	25.0		-3.8
Sweden	738 000	12.6	677 000	11.8		-8.3
Spain	610 000	10.5	657 000	11.5		7.7
Russia	271 000	4.6	314 000	5.5		15.9
Germany	247 000	4.2	295 000	5.2		19.4
Italy	243 000	4.2	217 000	3.8		-10.7
France	170 000	2.9	215 000	3.8		26.5
Turkey	175 000	3.0	209 000	3.7		19.4
United Kingdom	167 000	2.9	187 000	3.3		12.0
Greece	222 000	3.8	160 000	2.8		-27.9
Other	1 509 000	25.9	1 360 000	23.8		-9.9
Total	5 836 000	100	5 719 000	100		-2.0

1) Trips with overnight stays in destination country made by the population aged 15 to 84

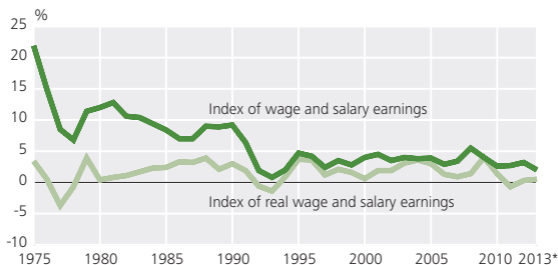
Travel account

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	*2013
	€ million						
Income	2 070	2 181	2 022	2 301	2 745	3 020	3 043
Expenses	2 908	3 053	3 136	3 251	3 502	3 805	3 985
Net	-838	-872	-1 114	-950	-758	-785	-943

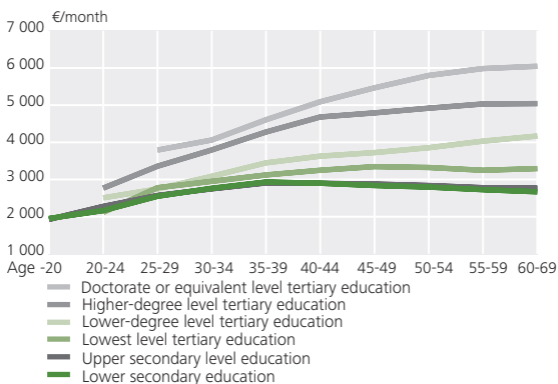
Index of wage and salary earnings

	Index 2010 = 100		Annual change, %			
	2012	*2013	Nominal		Real	
			2012	*2013	2012	*2013
Total	106.0	108.1	3.2	2.0	0.3	0.5
Private sector	105.6	107.7	3.0	2.1	0.1	0.6
Local government	106.7	108.5	3.6	1.8	0.8	0.3
Central government	107.7	110.1	3.9	2.2	1.1	0.7
Males	105.5	107.6	2.9	2.0	0.1	0.5
Females	106.4	108.6	3.4	2.0	0.6	0.5

Average annual changes



Total earnings by level of education and age, 2012



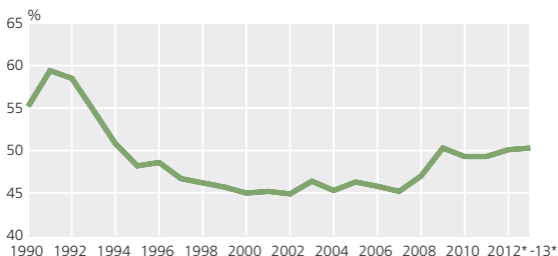
Total earnings by employer sector and gender, 2012

Employer sector	Full-time employees			
	Number	Monthly earnings, €		
		Total	Males	Females
Private	963 535	3 278	3 517	2 919
Primary production	1 444	3 330	3 377	3 078
Manufacturing	357 847	3 332	3 409	3 031
Services	604 244	3 247	3 622	2 892
Local government	377 068	2 931	3 415	2 802
Central government	75 339	3 647	3 935	3 319
Total	1 415 942	3 206	3 529	2 890

Total earnings by occupation and gender, 2012

Main category of occupation	Full-time employees			
	Number	Monthly earnings, €		
		Total	Males	Females
Armed forces	9 695	3 994	4 074	3 013
Legislators, senior officials and managers	54 115	5 910	6 312	5 145
Professionals	302 344	4 103	4 510	3 746
Technicians and associate professionals	318 292	3 268	3 622	2 973
Clerks	117 611	2 601	2 753	2 555
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	254 781	2 413	2 647	2 325
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	6 093	2 266	2 311	2 211
Craft and related trades workers	148 235	2 896	2 934	2 460
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	114 459	2 917	3 016	2 518
Elementary occupations	89 043	2 224	2 504	2 007
Unknown	1 274	3 177	3 293	2 960
Total	1 415 942	3 206	3 529	2 890

Wages and salaries¹⁾ as % of national income



1) Including wages and salaries receivable from the rest of the world, net. Excluding income from employee stock options.

Comparative international data

	Area	Population	Population growth	Life expectancy
	1 000 km ² 2012	Million 2012	%/year 2010–2015	years 2014
Finland	338	5.4	0.3	80
Sweden	450	9.5	0.7	82
Norway	324	5.0	1.0	82
Denmark	43	5.6	0.4	79
Iceland	103	0.3	1.1	81
Argentina	2 780	41.3	0.9	78
Australia	7 692	22.7	1.3	82
Austria	84	8.4	0.4	80
Belgium	31	11.1	0.4	80
Brazil	8 515	193.9	0.8	73
Canada	9 985	34.9	1.0	82
Chile	756	17.4	0.9	78
China	9 597	1 350.7	0.6	75
Czech Republic	79	10.5	0.4	78
Egypt	1 002	82.5	1.6	73
Estonia	45	1.3	-0.3	74
France	552	63.5	0.5	82
Germany	357	80.4	-0.1	80
Greece	132	11.1	0.0	80
Hungary	93	9.9	-0.2	75
India	3 287	1 213.4	1.2	68
Indonesia	1 911	247.2	1.2	72
Ireland	70	4.6	1.1	81
Israel	22	7.9	1.3	81
Italy	301	59.5	0.2	82
Japan	378	127.6	-0.1	84
Latvia	65	2.0	-0.6	73
Lithuania	65	3.0	-0.5	76
Luxembourg	3	0.5	1.3	80
Mexico	1 964	¹⁾ 112.3	1.2	75
Netherlands	37	16.8	0.3	81
New Zealand	270	4.4	1.0	81
Nigeria	924	²⁾ 140.0	2.8	53
Pakistan	796	³⁾ 177.1	1.7	67
Poland	312	38.5	0.0	77
Portugal	92	10.5	0.0	79
Russia	17 098	143.2	-0.2	70
South Africa	1 221	52.3	0.8	50
Spain	506	46.8	0.4	81
Switzerland	41	8.0	1.0	82
Turkey	784	75.2	1.2	73
Ukraine	604	45.4	-0.6	69
United Kingdom	242	63.7	0.6	80
United States	9 629	313.9	0.8	80

1) 2010 – 2) 2006 – 3) 2011

Comparative international data

	GNP per capita		Unem- ployment %	Inflation %
	USD 2012	Purchasing power parity, USD 2012		
Finland	46 490	39 150	7.7	1.5
Sweden	56 120	43 960	8.0	0.0
Norway	98 780	67 450	3.1	2.1
Denmark	59 870	44 070	7.5	0.8
Iceland	38 270	34 770	6.0	3.9
Argentina	..	..	7.3	10.6
Australia	59 260	42 540	5.2	2.4
Austria	47 850	43 850	4.3	2.0
Belgium	44 720	40 680	7.5	1.1
Brazil	11 630	11 530	6.2	2.6
Canada	51 570	42 270	7.2	0.9
Chile	14 310	20 450	6.0	1.8
China	5 720	9 040	4.1	10.9
Czech Republic	18 130	25 480	7.0	1.4
Egypt	2 980	6 450	12.7	6.9
Estonia	16 270	23 280	10.2	2.8
France	41 750	37 420	9.9	0.9
Germany	45 070	43 720	5.5	1.5
Greece	23 660	26 170	24.2	-0.9
Hungary	12 410	21 350	10.9	1.7
India	1 550	3 820	2.5	7.0
Indonesia	3 420	4 730	6.1	6.8
Ireland	39 020	35 790	14.7	0.5
Israel	32 030	30 370	6.8	1.6
Italy	34 640	34 700	10.7	1.2
Japan	47 870	36 750	4.3	0.4
Latvia	14 060	21 820	14.9	0.0
Lithuania	13 820	23 540	13.2	1.2
Luxembourg	71 640	60 950	5.1	1.7
Mexico	9 640	16 140	4.8	3.8
Netherlands	48 000	43 750	5.3	2.5
New Zealand	36 900	32 620	6.9	1.1
Nigeria	1 440	2 400	1) 23.9	8.5
Pakistan	1 260	2 880	2) 6.0	7.4
Poland	12 660	21 760	10.1	1.0
Portugal	20 640	25 330	15.7	0.3
Russia	12 700	22 800	5.5	5.8
South Africa	7 460	10 780	25.1	5.8
Spain	29 270	31 760	25.0	1.4
Switzerland	80 970	55 000	4.2	-0.2
Turkey	10 830	18 390	8.1	7.5
Ukraine	3 500	7 180	7.5	-0.3
United Kingdom	38 500	35 620	7.9	2.6
United States	52 340	52 610	8.1	1.5

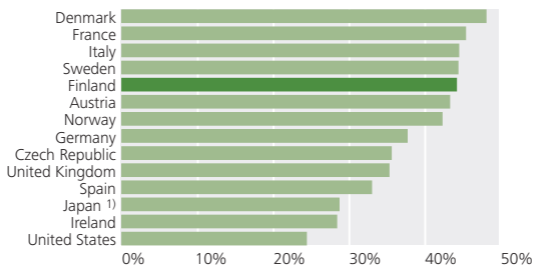
1) 2011 – 2) 2010

General government deficit/surplus and debt

EU Member State 2014	Deficit (-) / surplus (+), % of GDP			Debt, % of GDP		
	2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013
Austria	-2.5	-2.6	-1.5	73.1	74.4	74.5
Belgium	-3.8	-4.1	-2.6	99.2	101.1	101.5
Bulgaria	-2.0	-0.8	-1.5	16.3	18.4	18.9
Croatia	-7.8	-5.0	-4.9	52.0	55.9	67.1
Cyprus	-6.3	-6.4	-5.4	71.5	86.6	111.7
Czech Republic	-3.2	-4.2	-1.5	41.4	46.2	46.0
Denmark	-1.9	-3.8	-0.8	46.4	45.4	44.5
Estonia	1.1	-0.2	-0.2	6.1	9.8	10.0
Finland	-0.7	-1.8	-2.1	49.3	53.6	57.0
France	-5.2	-4.9	-4.3	86.2	90.6	93.5
Germany	-0.8	0.1	0.0	80.0	81.0	78.4
Greece	-9.6	-8.9	-12.7	170.3	157.2	175.1
Hungary	4.3	-2.1	-2.2	82.1	79.8	79.2
Ireland	-13.1	-8.2	-7.2	104.1	117.4	123.7
Italy	-3.7	-3.0	-3.0	120.7	127.0	132.6
Latvia	-3.5	-1.3	-1.0	42.0	40.8	38.1
Lithuania	-5.5	-3.2	-2.2	38.3	40.5	39.4
Luxembourg	0.2	0.0	0.1	18.7	21.7	23.1
Malta	-2.7	-3.3	-2.8	68.8	70.8	73.0
Netherlands	-4.3	-4.1	-2.5	65.7	71.3	73.5
Poland	-5.1	-3.9	-4.3	56.2	55.6	57.0
Portugal	-4.3	-6.4	-4.9	108.2	124.1	129.0
Romania	-5.5	-3.0	-2.3	34.7	38.0	38.4
Slovakia	-4.8	-4.5	-2.8	43.6	52.7	55.4
Slovenia	-6.4	-4.0	-14.7	47.1	54.4	71.7
Spain	-9.6	-10.6	-7.1	70.5	86.0	93.9
Sweden	0.2	-0.6	-1.1	38.6	38.3	40.6
United Kingdom	-7.6	-6.1	-5.8	84.3	89.1	90.6

Tax rate in selected countries, 2012*

Tax revenue as % of GDP/GNP



1) 2011



Major regions (NUTS 2)



Suomi Finland



- 1948 Member of the World Bank
- 1948 Member of the IMF
- 1955 Member of the UN
- 1955 Member of the Nordic Council
- 1961 Associate member of the EFTA
- 1969 Member of the OECD
- 1986 Full member of the EFTA
- 1989 Member of the Council of Europe
- 1995 Member of the European Union

Town locations: National Land Survey of Finland



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