



Finland in Figures 2026

Statistics Finland

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- * preliminary data
- magnitude nil
- .. data not available

To the reader

Finland is changing – and the ways in which we follow and understand our society are changing with it.

Finland in Figures 2026 offers a concise overview of topical statistics describing what kind of country Finland is today and in which direction we are going.

Statistics help us to see the bigger picture, identify what is essential within different phenomena and understand how the population, the economy, wellbeing and everyday practices are evolving. In this year's publication, we place particular emphasis on themes related to ageing. Finland is one of the fastest-ageing countries in the world, and the development has implications for working life, the economy and services.

We utilise public administration registers in statistics production and also conduct surveys among organisations, households and citizens. By responding to our data collections, you help to produce reliable statistics to support decision-making, research and social debate.

Reliable data do not arise out of nothing – every response counts.

May 2026

Statistics Finland

Suomi Finland



1917 Finland's independence

Memberships:

1948 World Bank, IMF

1955 UN, Nordic Council

1961 Associate member of EFTA

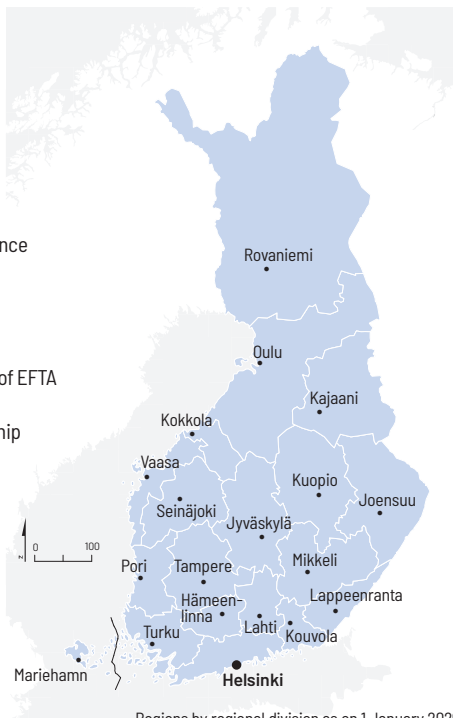
1969 OECD

1986 Full EFTA membership

1989 Council of Europe

1995 EU

2023 NATO



Regions by regional division as on 1 January 2026
Town locations: National Land Survey of Finland

Population 31 Dec 2025

5 652 881

Population density 1 Jan 2026

18.6

inhabitants per km²

Source: [Statistics Finland, population structure](#)

Geographical data

| | | | |
|---|---------|--|-------|
| Finland's area, 1 January 2026, km² | | Highest point, meters above sea level | |
| Area | 338 493 | Halti | 1 324 |
| Land area | 304 068 | Longest river, km | |
| Fresh water | 34 424 | Kemijoki | 500 |
| Sea water | 52 414 | Largest lakes, km² | |
| Total | 390 906 | Saimaa | 1 393 |
| Boundaries, km | | Päijänne | 1 082 |
| Sweden | 614 | Inarijärvi | 1 082 |
| Norway | 736 | Oulujärvi | 912 |
| Russia | 1 344 | Pielinen | 895 |
| Territorial water boundaries | 1 250 | Largest islands, km² | |
| Total | 3 944 | Sea | |
| Greatest length, km | | Mainland Åland | 689 |
| Hanko-Utsjoki | 1 157 | Kemiönsaari | 545 |
| Greatest width, km | | Inland waters | |
| Närpiö-Ilomantsi | 542 | Soisalo | 1 540 |

Lakes

estimate

168 000

with an area of 500 m² or more



of which

57 000

with an area of
over one hectare

Highest temperature 2025

32.6 °C

Oulu airport



Lowest temperature 2025

-39.6 °C

Savukoski Tulppio

Sources: National Land Survey of Finland; Finnish Environment Institute; Finnish Meteorological Institute

Population structure, 1900–2025

| 31 December | 1900 | 1950 | 2000 | 2020 | 2025 |
|---|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Population, persons | 2 655 900 | 4 029 803 | 5 181 115 | 5 533 793 | 5 652 881 |
| Males | 1 310 600 | 1 926 161 | 2 529 341 | 2 733 808 | 2 799 212 |
| Females | 1 345 300 | 2 103 642 | 2 651 774 | 2 799 985 | 2 853 669 |
| Average age, years | | | | | |
| Males | 26.3 | 28.6 | 37.7 | 42.1 | 42.9 |
| Females | 27.5 | 31.6 | 41.0 | 44.7 | 45.4 |
| Age, % | | | | | |
| 0–14 | 35.1 | 30.0 | 18.1 | 15.6 | 14.3 |
| 15–64 | 59.6 | 63.4 | 66.9 | 61.7 | 61.9 |
| 65–84 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 13.5 | 19.9 | 20.8 |
| 85– | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| Native language ¹⁾, % | | | | | |
| Finnish | 86.8 | 91.1 | 92.4 | 86.9 | 83.5 |
| Swedish | 12.9 | 8.6 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| Sami | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 7.8 | 11.4 |
| Marital status, % | | | | | |
| Single | 60.9 | 53.3 | 47.1 | 48.9 | 50.4 |
| Married ²⁾ | 33.6 | 39.4 | 38.3 | 35.3 | 33.8 |
| Divorced or widowed ²⁾ | 5.5 | 7.2 | 14.6 | 15.8 | 15.8 |
| Religion, % | | | | | |
| Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland | ³⁾ 98.1 | 95.0 | 85.1 | 67.8 | 61.2 |
| Greek Orthodox Church | ⁴⁾ 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Other | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Not members of any religious community | - | 2.8 | 12.7 | 29.4 | 35.9 |

¹⁾ Finnish and Swedish are the official languages

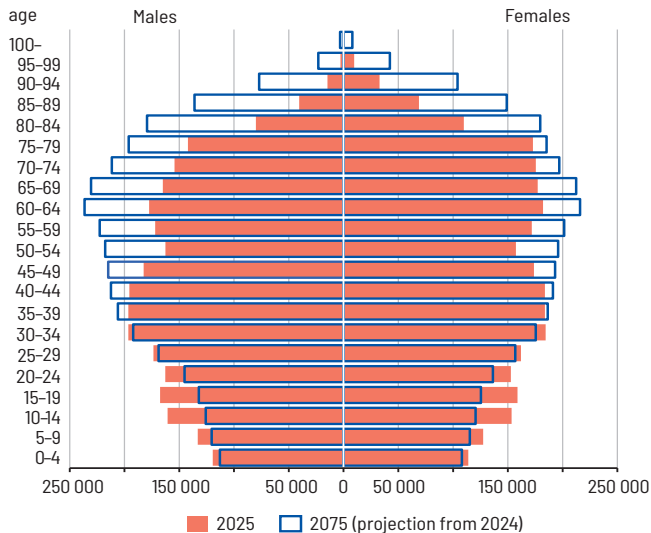
²⁾ Incl. registered partnerships from 2017 onwards

³⁾ Incl. other Lutheran churches

⁴⁾ Incl. other Orthodox churches

Source: [Statistics Finland, population structure](#)

Age structure of population, 31 December 2025, and population projection for 2075



Most popular first names 2025



Eino



Olivia

Persons aged 100 or over 2025

Women

1 110

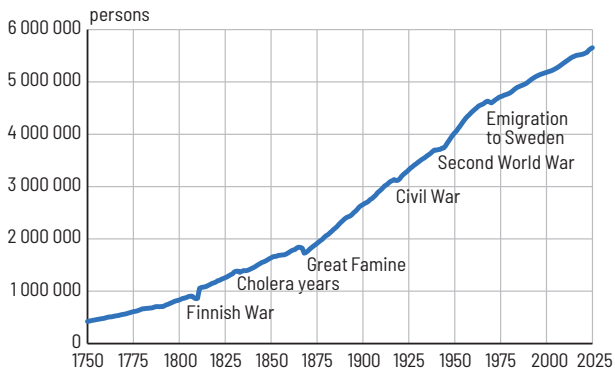
Men

205



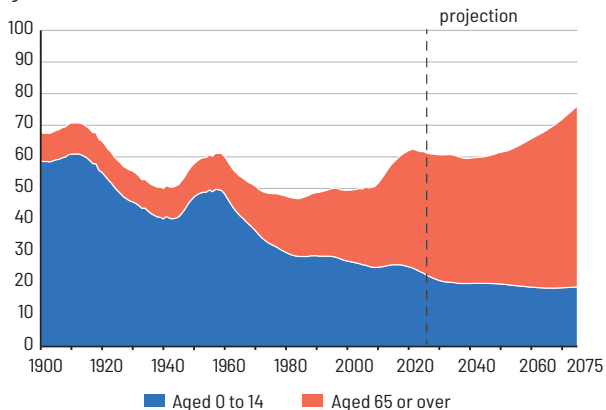
Sources: Statistics Finland, population structure, population projection; Digital and Population Data Services Agency

Development of population, 1750–2025



Demographic dependency ratio, 1900–2025, and projection, 2026–2075

Persons aged under 15 and 65 or over per 100 persons of working age (aged 15 to 64)



Sources: [Statistics Finland, population structure, population projection](#)

Vital statistics, 1900–2025

| 31 December | 1900 | 1950 | 2000 | 2020 | 2025 |
|---|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| Live births | 86 339 | 98 065 | 56 742 | 46 463 | 45 832 |
| Deaths | 57 915 | 40 681 | 49 339 | 55 488 | 59 209 |
| Natural population increase ¹⁾ | 28 424 | 57 384 | 7 403 | -9 025 | -13 377 |
| Immigration to Finland | .. | 1 634 | 16 895 | 32 898 | 51 121 |
| Emigration from Finland | .. | 17 211 | 14 311 | 15 084 | 19 888 |
| Net migration ²⁾ | .. | -15 577 | 2 584 | 17 814 | 31 233 |
| Total change ³⁾ | 20 600 | 41 807 | 9 813 | 8 501 | 16 910 |
| Marriages ⁴⁾ | 18 295 | 34 205 | 27 751 | 22 082 | 22 082 |
| Divorces ⁴⁾ | 121 | 3 687 | 14 096 | 13 478 | 11 795 |

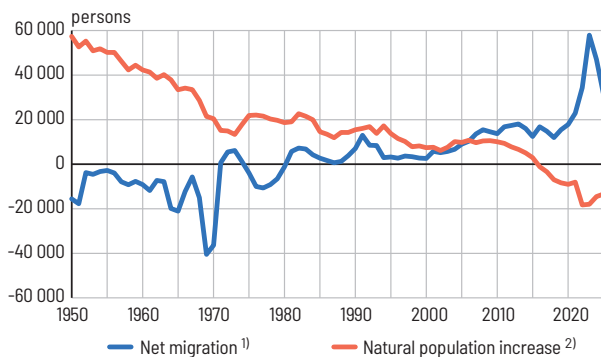
¹⁾ Difference between livebirths and deaths

²⁾ Difference between immigration and emigration

³⁾ Difference between the population of two consecutive years

⁴⁾ Marriages contracted and divorces where at least one of the spouses is living permanently in Finland. Incl. same-sex couples from 2017 onwards.

Natural population increase and net migration, 1950–2025



¹⁾ Difference between immigration and emigration

²⁾ Difference between livebirths and deaths

Sources: [Statistics Finland, births, deaths, migration, changes in marital status](#)

Population by language, 2022–2025

| Native language 31 December | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | % |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| Total | 5 563 970 | 5 603 851 | 5 635 971 | 5 652 881 | 100 |
| Finnish | 4 778 891 | 4 757 476 | 4 738 386 | 4 719 802 | 83.5 |
| Swedish | 287 052 | 286 030 | 285 360 | 284 611 | 5.0 |
| Sami | 2 035 | 2 051 | 2 077 | 2 076 | 0.0 |
| Other languages, total | 495 992 | 558 294 | 610 148 | 646 392 | 11.4 |
| Russian | 93 535 | 99 606 | 102 487 | 102 618 | 1.8 |
| Estonian | 50 318 | 50 202 | 49 563 | 48 495 | 0.9 |
| Ukrainian | 8 761 | 26 519 | 38 850 | 46 696 | 0.8 |
| Arabic | 39 069 | 41 311 | 43 534 | 44 956 | 0.8 |
| English | 29 448 | 33 796 | 36 971 | 39 100 | 0.7 |
| Somali | 24 647 | 25 654 | 26 891 | 28 167 | 0.5 |
| Farsi, Persian | 18 097 | 20 421 | 22 154 | 24 047 | 0.4 |
| Chinese | 15 735 | 17 501 | 19 264 | 20 320 | 0.4 |
| Albanian | 15 576 | 17 779 | 19 072 | 19 600 | 0.3 |
| Kurdish | 16 603 | 17 270 | 17 953 | 18 460 | 0.3 |
| Others | 184 203 | 208 235 | 233 409 | 253 933 | 4.5 |

Population by origin on 31 December 2025

89.1%

born in Finland

10.9% born abroad



Source: [Statistics Finland, population structure](#)

Population by citizenship, 2022–2025

| Country of citizenship 31 December | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | Change, % 2024–2025 |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Total | 5 563 970 | 5 603 851 | 5 635 971 | 5 652 881 | 0.3 |
| Finland | 5 240 284 | 5 230 878 | 5 224 870 | 5 220 227 | -0.1 |
| Foreign countries, total | 323 686 | 372 973 | 411 101 | 432 654 | 5.2 |
| Ukraine | 8 441 | 28 100 | 41 403 | 49 369 | 19.2 |
| Estonia | 51 819 | 51 597 | 50 444 | 48 894 | -3.1 |
| Russia | 33 428 | 35 359 | 35 172 | 33 848 | -3.8 |
| Philippines | 8 140 | 11 540 | 15 122 | 17 663 | 16.8 |
| India | 10 487 | 13 068 | 15 115 | 16 842 | 11.4 |
| China | 12 297 | 14 020 | 15 687 | 16 680 | 6.3 |
| Iraq | 15 322 | 14 730 | 13 993 | 12 586 | -10.1 |
| Vietnam | 7 757 | 8 795 | 10 076 | 11 311 | 12.3 |
| Bangladesh | 3 880 | 6 272 | 8 668 | 10 766 | 24.2 |
| Sri Lanka | 2 017 | 5 243 | 7 919 | 10 329 | 30.4 |
| Others | 170 098 | 184 249 | 197 502 | 204 366 | 3.5 |

**Finnish citizenships granted
2025**

14 168

persons permanently
resident in Finland



**Finnish citizens
with dual nationality
2025**

197 944

Sources: Statistics Finland, population structure, citizenships granted

Population by region, 2000 and 2025

| Regional division 1 January 2026 | 2000 | % | 2025 | % | Share of persons aged 65 or over, % | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|--|-------------|
| | | | | | 2000 | 2025 |
| Whole country | 5 181 115 | 100 | 5 652 881 | 100 | 15.0 | 23.8 |
| Uusimaa | 1 394 199 | 26.9 | 1 799 629 | 31.8 | 11.6 | 18.6 |
| Southwest Finland | 447 103 | 8.6 | 497 800 | 8.8 | 16.2 | 24.4 |
| Satakunta | 232 569 | 4.5 | 210 112 | 3.7 | 17.2 | 29.2 |
| Kanta-Häme | 165 307 | 3.2 | 168 957 | 3.0 | 17.2 | 28.0 |
| Pirkanmaa | 453 319 | 8.7 | 548 910 | 9.7 | 15.9 | 22.6 |
| Päijät-Häme | 204 912 | 4.0 | 204 522 | 3.6 | 16.0 | 29.0 |
| Kymenlaakso | 179 940 | 3.5 | 156 198 | 2.8 | 17.7 | 31.1 |
| South Karelia | 136 299 | 2.6 | 124 238 | 2.2 | 17.8 | 29.9 |
| South Savo | 156 117 | 3.0 | 128 144 | 2.3 | 19.0 | 34.6 |
| North Savo | 259 639 | 5.0 | 248 512 | 4.4 | 16.8 | 27.8 |
| North Karelia | 176 187 | 3.4 | 161 418 | 2.9 | 17.0 | 29.8 |
| Central Finland | 262 710 | 5.1 | 273 731 | 4.8 | 15.6 | 25.4 |
| South Ostrobothnia | 200 766 | 3.9 | 189 474 | 3.4 | 17.7 | 27.7 |
| Ostrobothnia | 168 077 | 3.2 | 179 555 | 3.2 | 17.2 | 23.7 |
| Central Ostrobothnia | 68 052 | 1.3 | 67 498 | 1.2 | 15.0 | 25.3 |
| North Ostrobothnia | 372 639 | 7.2 | 417 939 | 7.4 | 12.8 | 21.9 |
| Kainuu | 85 736 | 1.7 | 69 193 | 1.2 | 16.7 | 31.8 |
| Lapland | 191 768 | 3.7 | 176 215 | 3.1 | 15.0 | 28.1 |
| Åland | 25 776 | 0.5 | 30 836 | 0.5 | 16.4 | 24.8 |

1 January 2026

308

municipalities

19 regions

Population in the largest municipalities

31 December 2025

TOP 5

Helsinki **694 392**

Espoo **325 716**

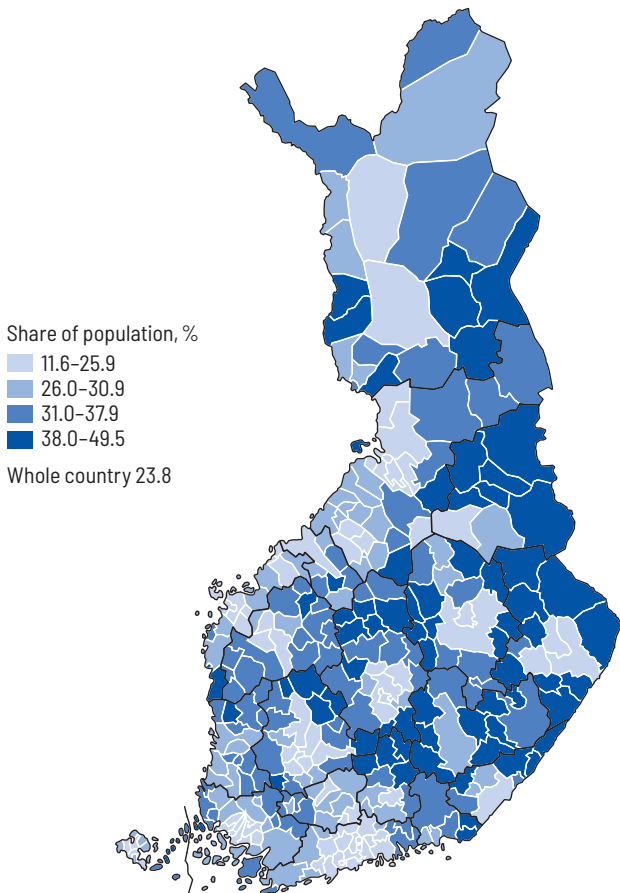
Tampere **263 337**

Vantaa **252 956**

Oulu **217 469**

Sources: Statistics Finland, population structure, classifications

Share of persons aged 65 or over by municipality, 2025



Source: [Statistics Finland, population structure](#)

Life expectancy, 1990–2024

The number of years that a person would live provided that the rate of mortality remains unchanged

| Age | 1990 | | 2000 | | 2024 | |
|-----|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 0 | 70.9 | 78.9 | 74.1 | 81.0 | 79.6 | 84.8 |
| 10 | 61.5 | 69.5 | 64.6 | 71.4 | 69.9 | 75.0 |
| 20 | 51.9 | 59.6 | 54.8 | 61.5 | 60.0 | 65.1 |
| 30 | 42.6 | 49.9 | 45.4 | 51.7 | 50.5 | 55.3 |
| 40 | 33.5 | 40.2 | 36.1 | 42.1 | 40.9 | 45.5 |
| 50 | 24.9 | 30.9 | 27.3 | 32.7 | 31.6 | 35.9 |
| 60 | 17.1 | 21.9 | 19.2 | 23.7 | 22.8 | 26.6 |
| 70 | 10.7 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 17.9 |
| 80 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 10.3 |
| 90 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.7 |
| 100 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 |

Causes of death, 1990–2024

| | 1990 | % | 2000 | % | 2024 | % |
|---|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| Diseases of the circulatory system | 23 988 | 48 | 21 304 | 43 | 18 376 | 32 |
| Neoplasms | 10 086 | 20 | 10 492 | 21 | 13 722 | 24 |
| Dementia, Alzheimer's disease | 2 239 | 4 | 3 428 | 7 | 11 893 | 20 |
| Accidents excl. alcohol poisonings | 2 483 | 5 | 2 320 | 5 | 2 284 | 4 |
| Diseases of the respiratory system | 3 750 | 7 | 4 293 | 9 | 2 015 | 3 |
| Alcohol-related diseases and accidental poisoning by alcohol | 1 161 | 2 | 1 477 | 3 | 1 594 | 3 |
| Diseases of the digestive system | 1 317 | 3 | 1 391 | 3 | 1 358 | 2 |
| Suicides | 1 520 | 3 | 1 165 | 2 | 761 | 1 |
| Diabetes | 593 | 1 | 572 | 1 | 699 | 1 |
| COVID-19 virus infection | - | - | - | - | 668 | 1 |
| Other causes of death | 2 954 | 6 | 2 874 | 6 | 4 844 | 8 |
| Total | 50 091 | 100 | 49 316 | 100 | 58 214 | 100 |

Sources: [Statistics Finland, deaths, causes of death](#)



Families 2024

1 472 516

Average size of a family

2.7

 persons

547 913

 families with children

A family with underage children is a family comprising at least one child aged under 18 living at home



Size of household-dwelling units 2025

A household-dwelling unit consists of persons occupying the same dwelling on a permanent basis



Population by level of education, 2010 and 2024

| | 2010 | % | 2024 | % |
|--|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| Population aged 15 or over | 4 487 599 | 100 | 4 815 684 | 100 |
| Population with educational qualification, total | 3 004 903 | 67.0 | 3 616 734 | 75.1 |
| Upper secondary education | 1 737 248 | 38.7 | 1 917 553 | 39.8 |
| Post-secondary non-tertiary education | 20 808 | 0.5 | 57 845 | 1.2 |
| Short-cycle tertiary education | 472 283 | 10.5 | 397 499 | 8.3 |
| Bachelor's or equivalent level | 395 862 | 8.8 | 635 900 | 13.2 |
| Master's or equivalent level | 342 598 | 7.6 | 551 833 | 11.5 |
| Doctoral or equivalent level | 36 104 | 0.8 | 56 104 | 1.2 |
| Only basic education | 1 482 696 | 33.0 | 1 198 950 | 24.9 |

Students and qualifications, 2010 and 2024

| Sector of education | Students ¹⁾ | | Qualifications | |
|--|------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2010 | 2024 | 2010 | 2024 |
| Pre-primary education | - | 49 651 | - | - |
| Comprehensive education | 548 784 | 556 120 | 64 957 | 64 083 |
| General upper secondary education | 111 778 | 112 817 | 32 697 | 31 386 |
| Vocational education | 279 863 | 353 049 | 67 056 | 75 506 |
| University of applied sciences education | 138 852 | 176 702 | 21 899 | 33 772 |
| University education | 169 404 | 173 595 | 29 118 | 36 206 |
| Total | 1 248 681 | 1 421 934 | 215 727 | 240 953 |

¹⁾ Students in education leading to qualifications. The data for vocational education relate to a calendar year. The data for other educational sectors describe the situation on 20 September.

2025

1 922

comprehensive schools



327

general upper secondary schools

Sources: Statistics Finland, educational structure of population, students and qualifications, providers of education and educational institutions

Use of information and communications technology by individuals, 2021–2025

Share of population aged 16 to 89, %

| | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
|---|------|------|------------------|------|------|
| Has used the Internet ¹⁾ | 93 | 93 | 94 | 94 | 94 |
| Smartphone in own use | 88 | 88 | 90 | 90 | 91 |
| Has made Internet calls or video calls ¹⁾ | 67 | 68 | 68 | 72 | 74 |
| Has used instant messaging with a smart phone or other device ¹⁾ | 78 | 77 | 79 | 77 | 86 |
| Has listened to or downloaded music ¹⁾ | 69 | 71 | .. | 72 | .. |
| Has watched films, series or sports on streaming services ¹⁾ | 53 | 60 | 58 | 60 | .. |
| Has used a social networking service ²⁾ daily or almost daily | 58 | 59 | ³⁾ 62 | 59 | 64 |
| Made online purchases ¹⁾ | 57 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 61 |

¹⁾ In the past 3 months

²⁾ E.g. Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn and Instagram

³⁾ The question was changed in 2023

Research and development expenditure 2025

estimate

9.4

billion euro



Has used generative artificial intelligence 2025

in the past 3 months



41%

of persons aged 16 to 89

Sources: Statistics Finland, use of information and communications technology by individuals, research and development

Population by labour force status, 2010–2025

Aged 15 to 74

| | 2010 | 2020 | 2024 | 2025 |
|--|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | thousand persons | | | |
| Population aged 15 to 74, total | 4 043 | 4 133 | 4 153 | 4 167 |
| Employed | 2 411 | 2 495 | 2 602 | 2 590 |
| Unemployed | 226 | 209 | 238 | 278 |
| Inactive population | 1 406 | 1 429 | 1 312 | 1 299 |
| Employed by type of employment relationship | | | | |
| Full-time work | 2 052 | 2 078 | 2 101 | 2 077 |
| Part-time work | 357 | 415 | 482 | 493 |
| Employed by employer sector | | | | |
| Private sector | 1 756 | 1 866 | 1 907 | 1 908 |
| Local government | 497 | 476 | 520 | 513 |
| Central government ¹⁾ | 149 | 146 | 160 | 155 |
| Employed by status in employment | | | | |
| Employees | 2 082 | 2 151 | 2 285 | 2 276 |
| Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers | 329 | 343 | 317 | 314 |
| | % | | | |
| Unemployment rate | 8.6 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 9.7 |
| Males | 9.4 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 10.2 |
| Females | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 9.1 |

¹⁾ Budget economy of central government, other units of central government

Employment rate
2025



Aged 15 to 24

40.9%

Aged 20 to 64

76.0%

Source: Statistics Finland, labour force survey

Employed by industry, 2010–2025

Aged 15 to 74

| | 2010 | 2020 | 2025 | 2025 |
|--|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| | thousand persons | | | % |
| Human health and social work activities | 370 | 402 | 436 | 16.8 |
| Manufacturing | 359 | 328 | 333 | 12.9 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 294 | 272 | 267 | 10.3 |
| Education | 168 | 177 | 189 | 7.3 |
| Construction | 173 | 194 | 178 | 6.9 |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | 145 | 184 | 176 | 6.8 |
| Transportation and storage | 156 | 139 | 141 | 5.4 |
| Administrative and support service activities | 100 | 120 | 141 | 5.4 |
| Information and communication | 92 | 122 | 134 | 5.2 |
| Public administration and defence; compulsory social security | 112 | 111 | 118 | 4.6 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 85 | 83 | 109 | 4.2 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining, quarrying | 115 | 100 | 93 | 3.6 |
| Other service activities | 83 | 86 | 83 | 3.2 |
| Financial, insurance and real estate activities | 68 | 76 | 78 | 3.0 |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation | 55 | 64 | 67 | 2.6 |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply, etc. | 26 | 29 | 31 | 1.2 |
| Total, incl. industry unknown | 2 411 | 2 495 | 2 590 | 100 |

Industrial structure



| Share of the employed, % | 1970 | 2025 |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Services and administration | 42 | 75 |
| Manufacturing and construction | 34 | 21 |
| Agriculture and forestry | 24 | 4 |

Source: Statistics Finland, labour force survey

Total earnings by occupation, 2024*

| | Total euro/month, median ¹⁾ | Men | Women | Full-time employees |
|---|---|--------|--------|------------------------|
| Managers | 7 460 | 8 020 | 6 520 | 56 872 |
| Managing directors and chief executives | 12 270 | 12 829 | 10 422 | 2 850 |
| Professionals | 4 663 | 5 039 | 4 369 | 477 322 |
| Software and applications developers and analysts | 5 226 | 5 347 | 4 860 | 61 109 |
| Engineering professionals excl. electrotechnology | 4 950 | 5 020 | 4 641 | 58 317 |
| Primary school and early childhood teachers | 3 578 | 4 165 | 3 509 | 43 253 |
| Medical doctors | 8 500 | 8 733 | 8 372 | 15 285 |
| Technicians and associate professionals | 3 711 | 4 236 | 3 451 | 340 817 |
| Nursing and midwifery associate professionals | 3 546 | 3 827 | 3 519 | 58 326 |
| Clerical support workers | 3 100 | 3 205 | 3 067 | 100 381 |
| Service and sales workers | 2 913 | 3 089 | 2 847 | 283 650 |
| Personal care workers in health services | 3 170 | 3 234 | 3 160 | 93 427 |
| Sales workers | 2 913 | 3 182 | 2 772 | 56 013 |
| Child care workers and teachers' aides | 2 588 | 2 525 | 2 593 | 41 315 |
| Craft and related trades workers | 3 415 | 3 451 | 2 920 | 169 474 |
| Plant and machine operators and assemblers | 3 382 | 3 473 | 2 970 | 152 019 |
| Heavy truck and bus drivers | 3 536 | 3 559 | 3 220 | 40 668 |
| Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers | 2 372 | 2 306 | 2 383 | 44 324 |

¹⁾ Middle value when total earnings are arranged from the smallest to the largest

Total earnings of wage and salary earners 2024 preliminary data
euro per month, median

Men

3 884

Women

3 373



Source: [Statistics Finland, structure of earnings](#)

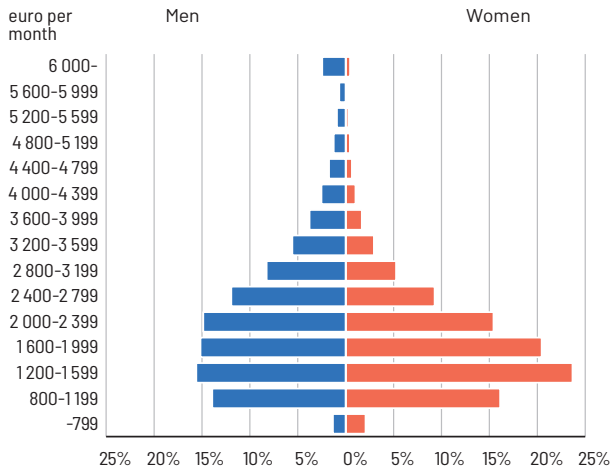
Pension recipients, 2000–2025

The same individual may be the beneficiary of more than one type of pension

| Pension benefit | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2025 |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Old-age pension | 869 672 | 1 093 267 | 1 397 155 | 1 440 510 |
| Disability pension | 276 269 | 267 248 | 193 629 | 174 565 |
| Unemployment pension | 54 291 | 33 938 | - | - |
| Part-time pension | 24 533 | 28 764 | 291 | - |
| Special pension for farmers | 40 845 | 24 330 | 8 409 | 3 254 |
| Surviving spouse's pension | 252 798 | 263 176 | 220 395 | 208 708 |
| Orphan's pension | 28 476 | 22 503 | 15 994 | 16 738 |
| Total | 1 284 145 | 1 463 835 | 1 617 561 | 1 643 340 |

Total pension distribution among pension recipients, 31 Dec 2025

People living in Finland who receive an old-age (excl. partial old-age) or disability pension or a special pension for farmers



Sources: Finnish Centre for Pensions; Kela, Social Insurance Institution of Finland

Persons aged 65 or over 2025

1 347 494

Women

56%



Men

44%

Average total pension of persons aged 65 or over 2025
euro per month

Men

2 518

Women

2 002



Expected effective retirement age for a 25-year-old 2025
in the earnings-related pension scheme



63.2 years

Self-perceived health 2025
share of persons aged 64 to 74

57%

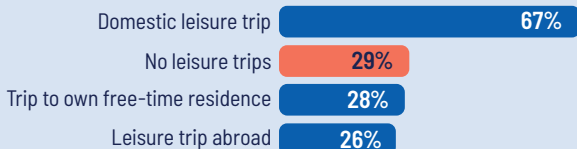
good or very good

43%

fair, poor or very poor

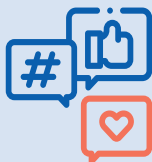
Persons having made leisure trips 2025

share of persons aged 65 to 84



Use of information and communications technology 2025

in the past 3 months



Of persons aged 65 to 74

49%

has used a social networking service

12%

has used generative artificial intelligence

Valid driving licences

1 Jan 2026

share of persons aged 75 or over



9.6%

Self-employed persons 2025

aged 65 to 74

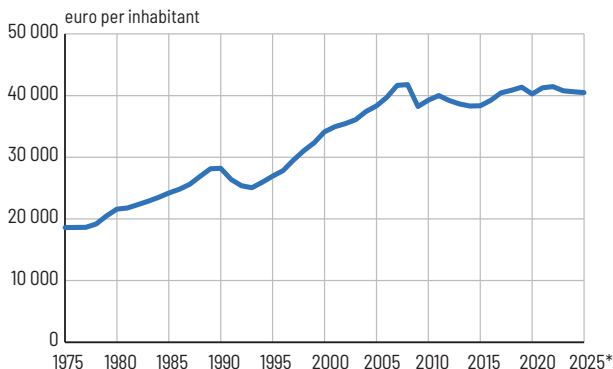
excl. unpaid family workers

41 000



Gross domestic product, 1975–2025*

Value of total output calculated per inhabitant in a certain period
Volume series, reference year 2015



Gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) describes the final result of the production activity of resident production units. The change in GDP is commonly used as an indicator describing economic growth, that is, the development of the total volume of goods and services produced in the national economy.

GDP 2025 preliminary data

49 658

euro per inhabitant

0.2%

annual volume change



Central government debt
2025

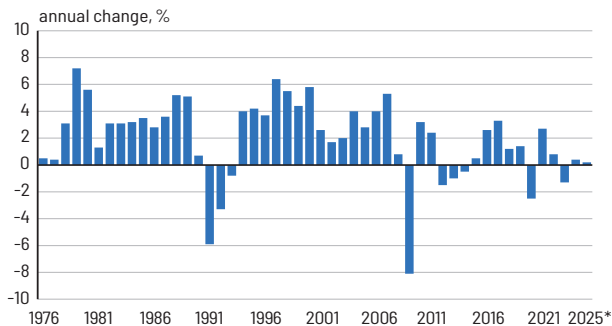
33 113

euro per inhabitant



Sources: Statistics Finland, national accounts; State Treasury

Annual change in the volume of gross domestic product, 1976–2025*



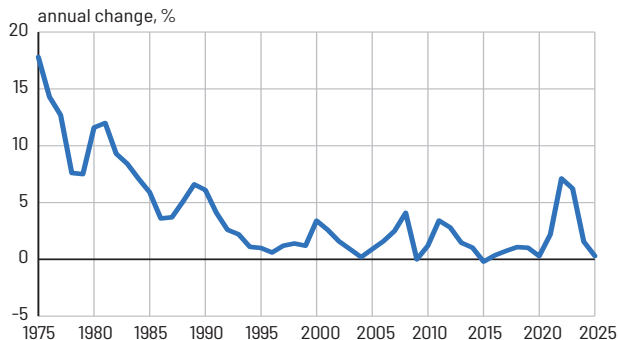
Households' consumption expenditure, 1990–2024*

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2024* |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | % | | | | |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 18.2 | 24.4 | 25.7 | 31.1 | 29.6 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 16.3 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Transport | 14.6 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 10.5 | 11.1 |
| Recreation, sport and culture | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| Restaurants and accommodation services | 7.7 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 6.9 |
| Insurance and financial services | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 6.0 |
| Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.2 |
| Health | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| Information and communication | 3.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| Education services | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Source: [Statistics Finland, national accounts](#)

Inflation, 1975–2025

Annual change in the Consumer Price Index describes the rise or fall in the prices of consumer goods and services purchased by households



Consumer price index by commodity group, 2024–2025

| 2015=100 | 2024 | 2025 | Annual change, % |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| Total index | 122.3 | 122.7 | 0.3 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 124.4 | 127.1 | 2.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 141.2 | 146.6 | 3.8 |
| Clothing and footwear | 101.5 | 101.4 | -0.1 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 131.9 | 128.6 | -2.5 |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 109.8 | 110.7 | 0.8 |
| Health | 113.0 | 120.8 | 6.8 |
| Transport | 117.9 | 117.5 | -0.4 |
| Communication | 113.5 | 118.2 | 4.1 |
| Recreation and culture | 110.9 | 113.3 | 2.1 |
| Education | 122.2 | 125.6 | 2.8 |
| Restaurants and hotels | 130.2 | 132.5 | 1.8 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 120.6 | 119.1 | -1.2 |

Source: [Statistics Finland, consumer price index](#)

Consumption of food commodities per person, 1990–2024*

| | 1990 kg | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2024* |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| Milk | 177.9 | 148.1 | 135.3 | 100.8 | 87.6 |
| Yoghurt | 11.8 | 17.1 | 23.4 | 19.6 | 19.3 |
| Cheese ¹⁾ | 12.7 | 16.5 | 19.0 | 25.3 | 26.1 |
| Eggs | 11.1 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 12.4 | 11.8 |
| Wheat | 43.5 | 45.9 | 46.4 | 44.9 | 49.3 |
| Rye | 17.4 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 12.2 |
| Oats | 4.5 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 11.0 | 12.0 |
| Rice | 4.6 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 7.9 |
| Fresh vegetables | 41.5 | 52.8 | 56.1 | 64.5 | 64.0 |
| Fresh fruit | 50.2 | 45.2 | 47.1 | 58.5 | 48.3 |
| Beef and veal ²⁾ | 21.8 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 17.7 |
| Pork ²⁾ | 33.0 | 33.0 | 34.9 | 29.7 | 27.4 |
| Poultry meat ²⁾ | 6.8 | 13.3 | 18.2 | 27.5 | 30.7 |
| Fish ³⁾ | 18.9 | 13.2 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 13.7 |
| Coffee ⁴⁾ | 10.2 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 9.3 | ⁵⁾ 8.2 |
| Sugar | 34.7 | 32.0 | 31.8 | 32.2 | 29.7 |

¹⁾ Incl. curd and cottage cheese – ²⁾ Incl. bones, i.e. carcass meat – ³⁾ As filleted weight – ⁴⁾ Sales of roasted coffee – ⁵⁾ Final data 2025

Total consumption of alcoholic beverages 2024

8.3

litres



100% alcohol per person aged 15 or over

Average price of fuels 2025

95 E10 petrol

1.75

euro per litre



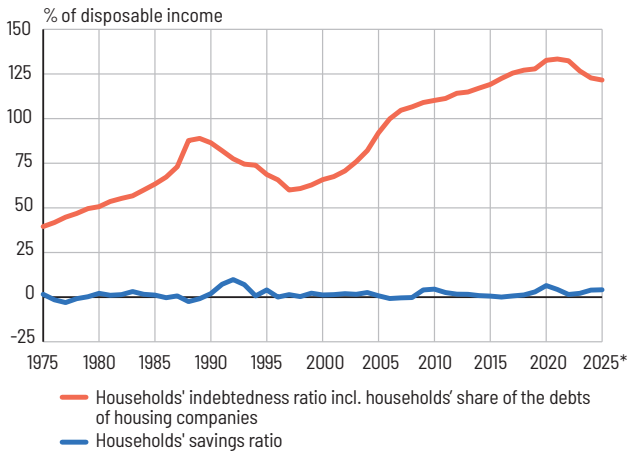
Diesel

1.69

euro per litre

Sources: Statistics Finland, consumer price index; Natural Resources Institute Finland; Finnish Coffee Roasters Association; Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL

Households' indebtedness ratio and savings ratio, 1975–2025*



Average housing loans
of household-dwelling units
with a housing loan 2024

115 962

euro per household-dwelling unit



In household-dwelling
units of one adult

77 272

euro per household-
dwelling unit

Debtors in enforcement
2025

256 061

Debt in recovery
proceedings 2025 average

27 622

euro per person



Sources: Statistics Finland, national accounts, indebtedness, debtors in enforcement

Social protection expenditure by function, 2010–2024

| | 2010 | | 2020 | | 2024 | |
|-------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| | € million | % | € million | % | € million | % |
| Sickness and health | 13 468 | 24.6 | 16 761 | 22.1 | 20 422 | 23.2 |
| Disability | 6 427 | 11.7 | 6 902 | 9.1 | 7 909 | 9.0 |
| Old age | 19 171 | 35.0 | 32 048 | 42.2 | 39 865 | 45.3 |
| Survivors | 1 724 | 3.1 | 1 858 | 2.4 | 2 190 | 2.5 |
| Family and children | 5 845 | 10.7 | 7 322 | 9.6 | 9 153 | 10.4 |
| Unemployment | 4 370 | 8.0 | 5 308 | 7.0 | 4 563 | 5.2 |
| Housing | 923 | 1.7 | 2 203 | 2.9 | 2 719 | 3.1 |
| Other social protection | 1 425 | 2.6 | 2 282 | 3.0 | 2 750 | 3.1 |
| Administration | 1 480 | 2.7 | 1 206 | 1.6 | 1 304 | 1.5 |
| Total | 54 832 | 100 | 75 891 | 100 | 90 873 | 100 |
| Ratio to GDP, % | 29.1 | | 32.1 | | 32.9 | |

Persons at risk of poverty 2024

14.2%

of the dwelling population



137 448

children in at-risk-of-poverty households



Persons whose household's disposable money is less than 60 per cent of what the average household has at its disposal are classified as being at risk of poverty.

Household-dwelling units 2025

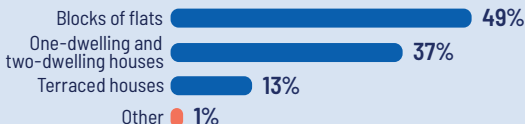
A household-dwelling unit consists of all persons occupying the same dwelling on a permanent basis



2.9 million

household-dwelling units

Type of building



Occupancy rate of dwellings

Floor area per household-dwelling unit

80.1 m²

Floor area per person

41.6 m²

Persons in overcrowded household-dwelling units

More than one person per room, excl. kitchen

16.2%

Tenure status of household-dwelling units 2024

Owner-occupied dwelling

61%

Rented dwelling

36%

Other

3%

Source: Statistics Finland, household-dwelling units and housing conditions

Prices of dwellings in blocks of flats, 2021–2025

Unencumbered average prices

| | Old dwellings | | New dwellings | |
|------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Greater Helsinki €/m ² | Rest of Finland | Greater Helsinki | Rest of Finland |
| 2021 | 5 144 | 2 003 | 6 441 | 4 376 |
| 2022 | 5 184 | 2 043 | 6 418 | 4 478 |
| 2023 | 4 804 | 1 946 | 6 491 | 4 433 |
| 2024 | 4 623 | 1 933 | 6 459 | 4 410 |
| 2025 | 4 530 | 1 909 | 6 507 | 4 707 |

Average rents of rented dwellings, 2021–2025

| | Non-subsidised dwellings | | Government-subsidised dwellings ¹⁾ | |
|------|---|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| | Greater Helsinki €/m ² /month | Rest of Finland | Greater Helsinki | Rest of Finland |
| 2021 | 20.28 | 13.05 | 13.41 | 11.13 |
| 2022 | 20.55 | 13.54 | 13.55 | 11.27 |
| 2023 | 20.83 | 13.93 | 13.87 | 11.62 |
| 2024 | 21.02 | 14.36 | 14.59 | 12.05 |
| 2025 | 20.87 | 14.62 | 15.07 | 12.34 |

¹⁾ Dwellings produced with government ARAVA loans

Free-time residential buildings 2025

485 475



Saunas 2025

estimate

2.4

million



Sources: Statistics Finland, prices of dwellings in housing companies, rents of dwellings, building stock and new production

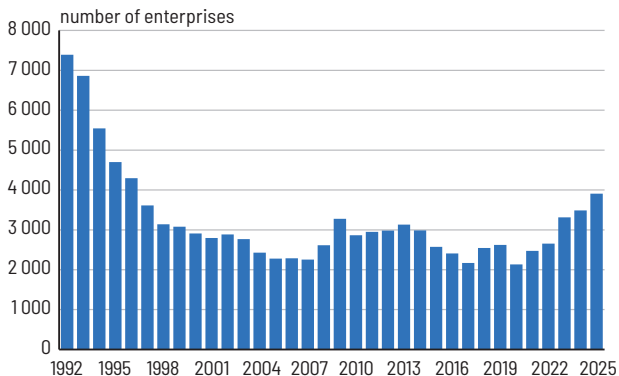
Enterprises, 2024

| Industry | Enterprises | | Personnel, staff-years | Turnover € million | % |
|---|----------------|------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | | % | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 127 426 | 21.0 | 39 353 | 4 420 | 0.8 |
| Manufacturing | 29 230 | 4.8 | 305 584 | 155 140 | 29.2 |
| Construction | 57 350 | 9.4 | 146 452 | 41 043 | 7.7 |
| Wholesale and retail trade ¹⁾ | 54 344 | 8.9 | 223 892 | 135 808 | 25.6 |
| Transportation and storage | 27 738 | 4.6 | 111 728 | 25 901 | 4.9 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 16 878 | 2.8 | 58 178 | 8 919 | 1.7 |
| Information and communication | 22 474 | 3.7 | 103 167 | 29 167 | 5.5 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 18 156 | 3.0 | 46 847 | 31 438 | 5.9 |
| Real estate activities | 44 049 | 7.2 | 19 466 | 14 957 | 2.8 |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | 73 174 | 12.0 | 113 516 | 20 558 | 3.9 |
| Administrative and support service activities | 27 746 | 4.6 | 135 408 | 15 456 | 2.9 |
| Human health and social work | 36 362 | 6.0 | 111 220 | 13 271 | 2.5 |
| Other service activities | 35 509 | 5.8 | 20 096 | 2 266 | 0.4 |
| Other industries | 37 223 | 6.1 | 53 234 | 32 543 | 6.1 |
| Total | 607 659 | 100 | 1 488 141 | 530 886 | 100 |
| Size category of personnel | | | | | |
| 0-4 | 570 744 | 93.9 | 211 524 | 68 882 | 13.0 |
| 5-9 | 17 229 | 2.8 | 111 193 | 27 765 | 5.2 |
| 10-19 | 9 704 | 1.6 | 130 079 | 34 977 | 6.6 |
| 20-49 | 6 195 | 1.0 | 185 914 | 53 669 | 10.1 |
| 50-99 | 2 051 | 0.3 | 140 831 | 49 610 | 9.3 |
| 100-249 | 1 058 | 0.2 | 157 288 | 52 012 | 9.8 |
| 250-499 | 375 | 0.1 | 129 837 | 44 890 | 8.5 |
| 500-999 | 177 | 0.0 | 123 874 | 51 527 | 9.7 |
| 1 000- | 126 | 0.0 | 297 602 | 147 554 | 27.8 |
| Total | 607 659 | 100 | 1 488 141 | 530 886 | 100 |

¹⁾ Incl. repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

Source: [Statistics Finland, structural business and financial statement statistics](#)

Bankruptcy proceedings instituted, 1992–2025



In order to prevent a wave of bankruptcies caused by the coronavirus pandemic, filing for bankruptcy was limited by temporary legislative amendments from 1 May 2020 to 30 September 2021.

Enterprises 2025

Enterprise openings

43 800

Enterprise closures

52 600

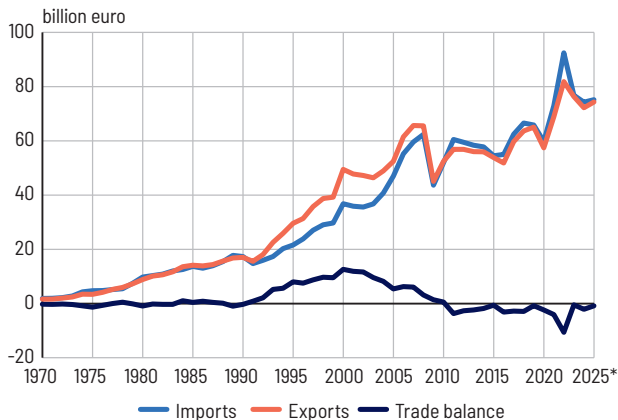


Enterprises having received business subsidies 2025

13 948



International trade in goods, 1970–2025*



Biggest import and export countries, 2025*

Trade in goods: imports by country of origin, exports by country of destination

| Import country | € million | % | Export country | € million | % |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| Germany | 10 367 | 13.8 | Sweden | 8 526 | 11.5 |
| Sweden | 8 674 | 11.5 | United States | 7 719 | 10.4 |
| China | 7 080 | 9.4 | Germany | 7 342 | 9.9 |
| Norway | 5 293 | 7.0 | Netherlands | 5 726 | 7.7 |
| United States | 4 121 | 5.5 | China | 3 359 | 4.5 |
| Netherlands | 4 035 | 5.4 | Poland | 2 821 | 3.8 |
| Poland | 2 989 | 4.0 | Great Britain | 2 641 | 3.6 |
| Estonia | 2 535 | 3.4 | Belgium | 2 605 | 3.5 |
| Italy | 2 239 | 3.0 | Norway | 2 470 | 3.3 |
| Denmark | 2 034 | 2.7 | Estonia | 2 408 | 3.2 |
| Other countries | 25 826 | 34.3 | Other countries | 28 728 | 38.6 |
| Total | 75 193 | 100 | Total | 74 345 | 100 |

Source: Finnish Customs

International comparison data, 2025

| Country | Population million | GDP per capita USD | Inflation % | Unemployment % |
|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Finland | 5.6 | 56 464 | 1.8 | 9.7 |
| Sweden | 10.7 | 62 662 | 2.6 | 8.9 |
| Norway | 5.6 | 94 468 | 3.0 | 4.5 |
| Denmark | 6.0 | 77 046 | 1.8 | 2.9 |
| Iceland | 0.4 | 99 071 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| Austria | 9.2 | 63 161 | 3.6 | 5.7 |
| Belgium | 11.9 | 61 002 | 3.0 | 6.2 |
| China | 1 405.0 | 13 968 | 0.0 | 5.1 |
| Czech Republic | 10.9 | 35 678 | 2.5 | 2.9 |
| Estonia | 1.4 | 34 325 | 4.8 | 7.4 |
| France | 68.9 | 48 930 | 0.9 | 7.6 |
| Germany | 83.5 | 60 439 | 2.3 | 3.8 |
| Greece | 10.4 | 27 041 | 2.9 | 8.9 |
| Hungary | 9.6 | 25 826 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| Ireland | 5.5 | 130 652 | 2.1 | 4.7 |
| Israel | 10.1 | 60 335 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Italy | 59.0 | 43 270 | 1.6 | 6.1 |
| Latvia | 1.9 | 26 116 | 3.8 | 6.9 |
| Lithuania | 2.9 | 32 839 | 3.4 | 6.9 |
| Luxembourg | 0.7 | 148 247 | 2.5 | 6.0 |
| Netherlands | 18.0 | 73 833 | 3.0 | 3.9 |
| Poland | 36.5 | 28 374 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| Portugal | 10.8 | 32 166 | 2.2 | 6.0 |
| Spain | 49.7 | 38 290 | 2.7 | 10.5 |
| Switzerland | 9.0 | 115 620 | 0.2 | 2.8 |
| Türkiye | 85.8 | 18 611 | 34.9 | 8.3 |
| Ukraine | 32.8 | 6 499 | 12.7 | 11.6 |
| United Kingdom | 69.5 | 57 608 | 3.4 | 4.9 |
| United States | 341.9 | 89 991 | 2.7 | 4.3 |

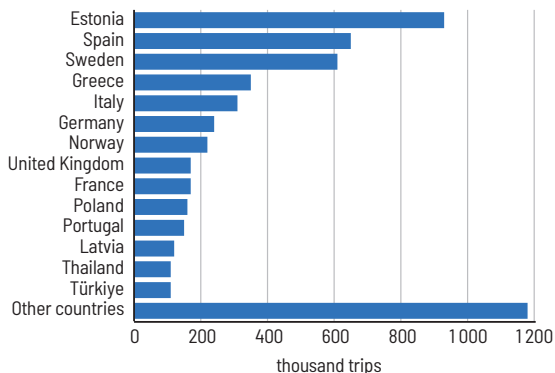
Source: IMF, World Economic Outlook

Overnight stays by non-resident tourists in Finland at accommodation establishments, 2010–2025

| Country of residence | 2010 | % | 2025 | % | Change, % 2024–2025 |
|----------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------------|
| Germany | 510 280 | 10.2 | 774 469 | 10.8 | 10.6 |
| United Kingdom | 406 272 | 8.1 | 685 168 | 9.5 | 12.7 |
| Sweden | 517 849 | 10.3 | 544 908 | 7.6 | 4.5 |
| United States | 178 482 | 3.6 | 494 848 | 6.9 | 11.2 |
| France | 213 414 | 4.3 | 423 917 | 5.9 | 7.9 |
| Netherlands | 165 779 | 3.3 | 315 147 | 4.4 | 5.2 |
| Italy | 142 389 | 2.8 | 272 245 | 3.8 | 23.4 |
| Spain | 113 804 | 2.3 | 217 210 | 3.0 | 10.1 |
| Japan | 136 804 | 2.7 | 205 981 | 2.9 | 46.0 |
| Switzerland | 107 859 | 2.2 | 204 211 | 2.8 | 13.0 |
| Other | 2 512 136 | 50.2 | 3 050 231 | 42.4 | 14.6 |
| Total | 5 005 068 | 100 | 7 188 335 | 100 | 12.9 |

Finns' leisure trips abroad, 2025

Trips with overnight stays in destination country made by the population aged 15 to 84



Sources: [Statistics Finland, accommodation statistics, Finnish travel](#)

Registered vehicles on 31 December 2025

vehicle stock



3.8 million

Passenger cars



Vans

549 322



Lorries

182 710

Others

1.7 million

Total

7.4 million



Buses, coaches

20 205



Tractors

522 136

Mopeds

373 130

Motorcycles

303 418



Passenger cars in traffic 2025

excl. Åland

Total

2.7 million

Electric

164 705

Plug-in hybrid

187 038

Average age, years

13.2

Most common colour grey

22%



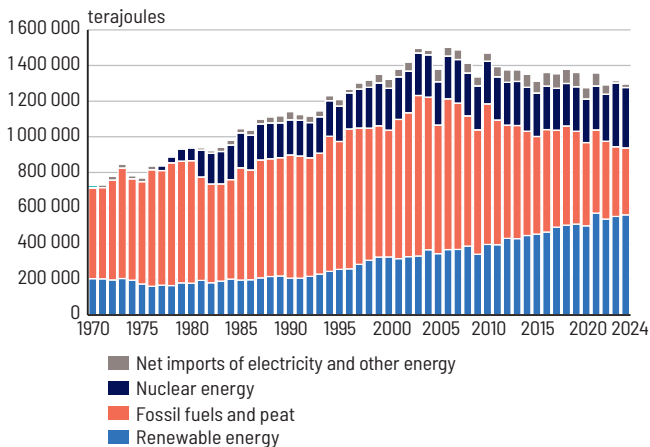
Highways 2025

77 766 km

Supply and total consumption of electricity, 2024

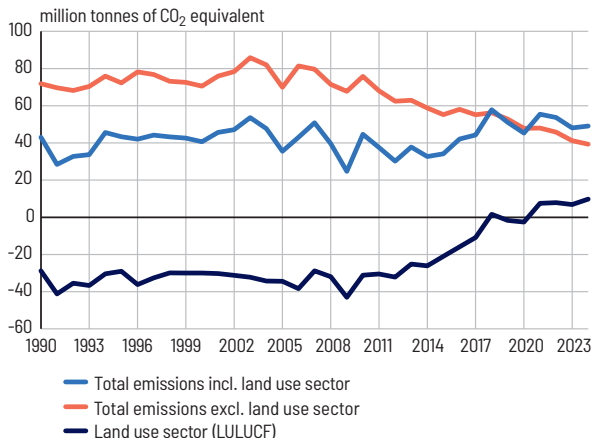
| Supply | GWh | % | Total consumption | GWh | % |
|---------------------|---------------|------------|--------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| Nuclear power | 31 128 | 37.5 | Manufacturing and construction | 34 742 | 41.8 |
| Wind power | 20 237 | 24.4 | Households and agriculture | 23 633 | 28.5 |
| Hydro power | 14 132 | 17.0 | Services and public | | |
| Solar power | 938 | 1.1 | consumption | 21 628 | 26.0 |
| Other heating power | 13 437 | 16.2 | Transmission and | | |
| Net imports | 3 181 | 3.8 | distribution losses | 3 297 | 4.0 |
| Total | 83 053 | 100 | Total | 83 053 | 100 |

Total energy consumption, 1970–2024



Source: [Statistics Finland, energy supply and consumption](#)

Greenhouse gas emissions and removals, 1990–2024



Municipal waste 2024

456
kg per inhabitant



Landfilling or
incineration without
energy recovery

2010 **45.3%**
2024 **1.2%**

Forests, 2020–2024

| Land class | million ha | % | Volume of the growing stock | million m ³ | % |
|-------------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------|
| Forestry land | 26.2 | 86 | Pine | 1 299 | 50 |
| Forest land | 20.3 | 67 | Spruce | 768 | 30 |
| Poorly productive forest land | 2.6 | 8 | Birch | 425 | 16 |
| Unproductive land | 3.1 | 10 | Other deciduous | | |
| Forest roads, depots, etc. | 0.2 | 1 | trees | 87 | 3 |
| Other land | 4.2 | 14 | Growing stock, total | 2 578 | 100 |
| Land area, total | 30.4 | 100 | | | |

Livestock, 1950–2025

| | 1950 thousand | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2025 |
|-------------|------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| Cattle | 1 782 | 1 360 | 1 057 | 926 | 846 | 764 |
| Dairy cows | 1 111 | 490 | 364 | 289 | 260 | 227 |
| Pigs | 446 | 1 381 | 1 296 | 1 367 | 1 087 | 988 |
| Poultry | .. | .. | 12 570 | 9 587 | 13 577 | 14 913 |
| Laying hens | 3 381 | 4 845 | 3 110 | 3 394 | 3 812 | 4 143 |
| Broilers | .. | 2 993 | 7 918 | 4 616 | 8 507 | 9 479 |
| Sheep | 1 220 | 103 | 100 | 126 | 140 | 111 |

Crops, 1950–2025

| | 1950 million kg | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2025 |
|------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Wheat | 296 | 627 | 538 | 724 | 677 | 975 |
| Rye | 215 | 244 | 108 | 69 | 67 | 85 |
| Barley | 176 | 1 720 | 1 985 | 1 340 | 1 382 | 1 214 |
| Oats | 702 | 1 662 | 1 413 | 810 | 1 195 | 1 127 |
| Potato | 1 273 | 881 | 785 | 659 | 624 | 551 |
| Sugar beet | 231 | 1 125 | 1 046 | 542 | 422 | 685 |
| Broad bean | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 23 | 13 |

Source: Natural Resources Institute Finland

Cinemas, museums, theatres and orchestras, 1990–2024

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2024 |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Cinemas | 264 | 228 | 172 | 177 | 188 |
| Cinema halls | 340 | 343 | 289 | 360 | 380 |
| Seats, thousand | 66 | 59 | 50 | 50 | 48 |
| Premieres | 172 | 176 | 186 | 131 | 235 |
| Visits per inhabitant | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Museums ¹⁾ | 114 | 155 | 158 | 150 | 153 |
| Exhibitions | .. | 1 289 | 1 134 | 773 | 837 |
| Admissions, million | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 8.5 |
| Theatres ^{2) 3)} | 54 | 60 | 59 | 59 | 71 |
| Performances | 12 115 | 13 837 | 12 833 | 6 374 | 10 758 |
| Tickets sold, million | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 |
| Orchestras ²⁾ | .. | 24 | 28 | 30 | 34 |

¹⁾ Full-time and professionally managed museums, excl. Åland

²⁾ Theatres receiving statutory State subsidy

³⁾ Incl. Finnish National Theatre and Finnish National Opera and Ballet

Public libraries 2025

excl. Åland



703 libraries

Loans

87.9 million

Physical library visits

50.6 million

Online visits

52.6 million

Sources: Finnish Film Foundation; Finnish Heritage Agency; Theatre Info Finland; Association of Finnish Symphony Orchestras; Ministry of Education and Culture; Finnish Supervisory Agency

Identity thefts reported
to the authorities 2025

3 675



Victims of domestic violence
and intimate partner violence
2024



Men

4 033

Women

8 994

Voting turnout in elections

Parliamentary elections 2023

72.0%



Municipal elections 2025

54.3%

County elections 2025

51.7%

Members of Parliament
2026

Women

93



Men

107

Sources: Statistics Finland, statistics on offences and coercive measures, municipal elections, county elections, parliamentary elections; Parliament of Finland



Finland in Figures publications 2012–2026 (PDF)

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