



Statistics Finland 

# **FINLAND IN FIGURES**

## 2015

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## Symbols

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* preliminary data	. . data not available or too
. category not applicable	uncertain for presentation,
- magnitude nil	or subject to secrecy

A horizontal or vertical line drawn across a time series indicates substantial breaks in the homogeneity of a series

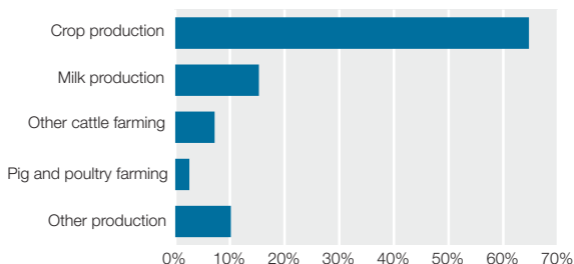
*Finland in Figures as online service: [stat.fi/finlandinfigures](http://stat.fi/finlandinfigures)*

## Farms

	Farms	Average arable land area	Organic farms	Average arable land area of an organic farm	
	No	ha	No	% of all farms	ha
2000	79 783	28.0	5 225	6.5	28.2
2001	77 320	28.9	4 983	6.4	29.7
2002	75 474	29.9	5 071	6.8	30.9
2003	73 714	30.5	4 983	6.7	32.1
2004	72 054	31.4	4 887	6.6	33.2
2005	69 517	33.0	4 296	5.8	34.4
2006	69 071	33.3	3 966	5.7	36.5
2007	66 938	34.4	3 896	5.6	38.2
2008	65 802	35.0	3 811	5.5	39.4
2009	<u>64 175</u>	<u>35.9</u>	3 967	5.9	41.2
2010	<sup>1)</sup> 59 483	..	3 939	6.1	43.4
2011	58 283	..	4 036	6.6	45.8
2012	55 816	..	4 260	7.2	46.4
2013	54 398	41.5	4 215	7.7	48.9
2014	52 775	43.0	4 239	8.0	50.9

1) From 2010, agricultural and horticultural enterprises

## Production sectors of farms, 2014



## Livestock

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>1 000</b>					
Cattle	918	926	914	913	912	914
Pigs	1 381	1 367	1 335	1 290	1 308	1 245
Poultry <sup>1)</sup>	3 785	4 232	4 050	3 916	4 290	4 359
Sheep	118	126	129	130	136	138
Horses	72	74	76	75	75	..
Reindeer	193	194	196	192	192	187

1) Egg-laying hens and chickens

## Self-sufficiency in foodstuffs

### Production as % of consumption

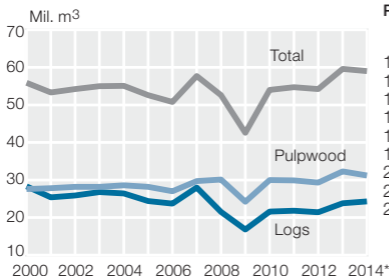
Product group	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Cereals	114	97	123	114	115	155
Dairy products, fluids	103	101	98	95	95	97
Dairy products, fats	124	121	112	108	..	..
Beef	86	83	83	79	81	81
Pork	112	109	103	99	100	99
Poultry meat	102	99	103	106	105	103
Eggs	106	117	116	111	115	113
Sugar	44	46	57	36	39	51

## Forest statistics

Forestry land (incl. protected areas) in 2009–2013 totalled 26 192 000 ha, of which 53.1% was owned privately, 7.2% by companies, 34.7% by the state and 5.1% by others.

The volume of growing stock was 2 356 mil. m<sup>3</sup>, of which 49.8% was pine, 30.0% spruce and 20.1% non-coniferous.

### Commercial roundwood removals



### Increment and drain of the growing stock

Period	Increment Mil. m <sup>3</sup> per year	Drain
1970–74	58	55
1975–79	67	46
1980–84	73	53
1985–89	78	55
1990–94	82	53
1995–99	87	65
2000–04	96	70
2005–09	103	67
2010–13	104	75

m<sup>3</sup> = cubic metre, solid volume over bark

## Catches of fish and production of fish farming

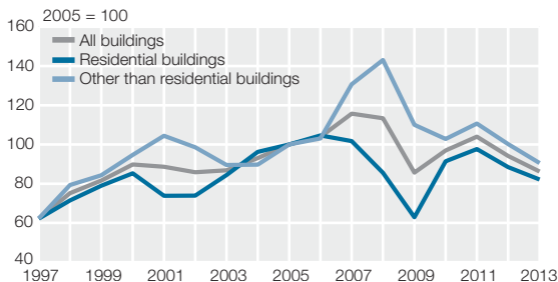
	2009 1000 kg	2010	2011	2012	2013
Commercial fishery	121 453	126 633	124 240	137 692	143 160
Recreational fishery	1) 32 866	29 201	2) 29 201	24 505	3) 24 505
Food fish production	13 627	11 772	11 275	12 659	13 613
<b>Total</b>	<b>167 946</b>	<b>167 606</b>	<b>164 716</b>	<b>174 856</b>	<b>181 278</b>

1) 2008 – 2) 2010 – 3) 2012

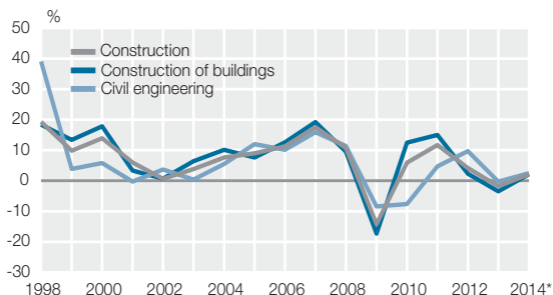
## Construction

	Unit	2011	2012	2013
<b>Completed buildings</b>				
<b>All buildings</b>	mil. m <sup>3</sup>	<b>37.86</b>	<b>42.63</b>	<b>33.03</b>
Residential	mil. m <sup>3</sup>	13.44	13.33	11.87
Commercial and office buildings	mil. m <sup>3</sup>	6.06	7.61	4.46
Industrial buildings and warehouses	mil. m <sup>3</sup>	7.24	11.60	7.14
Other	mil. m <sup>3</sup>	11.12	10.09	9.57
<b>Completed dwellings</b>				
<b>All dwellings</b>	number	<b>33 046</b>	<b>33 450</b>	<b>29 532</b>
Detached houses	number	11 871	11 052	9 559
Attached houses	number	3 862	3 968	3 705
Blocks of flats	number	16 493	17 279	15 242
Other than residential buildings	number	820	1 151	1 026

## Volume index of newbuilding



## Turnover of construction, year-on-year change



## Public libraries<sup>1)</sup>

	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014
Libraries	number	837	828	815	790
Collections	1 000	39 296	38 764	38 149	37 427
Loans	1 000	97 428	94 908	92 776	90 870
Borrowers	1 000	2 095	2 070	2 041	2 031
Library visits	1 000	52 797	52 838	51 293	50 379

1) Excl. Åland

## Books published in Finland

	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Total of books published</b>	<b>12 017</b>	<b>11 404</b>	<b>11 513</b>	<b>10 570</b>
Books in national languages				
Non-fiction	5 904	5 242	5 229	4 628
Fiction	1 705	1 782	1 830	1 743

## Newspapers and periodicals

	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Newspapers</b>				
Dailies (7–4 times a week)	49	48	47	46
Non-dailies (3–1 times a week)	145	140	136	137
<b>Total</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>183</b>
Circulation, 1 000	2 886	2 745	2 547	2 382
<b>Periodicals<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>3 056</b>	<b>2 933</b>	<b>2 814</b>	<b>2 641</b>

1) Issued at least 4 times a year

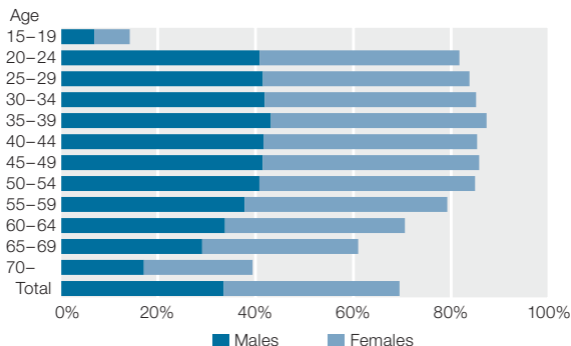
## Largest newspapers

	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Circulation</b>			
Helsingin Sanomat, Helsinki	365 994	337 962	313 062	285 223
Ilta-Sanomat, Helsinki	143 321	132 253	118 358	110 226
Aamulehti, Tampere	130 081	121 135	113 066	106 842
Turun Sanomat, Turku	103 314	99 220	94 185	88 992
Iltalehti, Helsinki	102 124	91 219	77 345	71 195
Kaleva, Oulu	74 787	72 107	69 540	65 572
Keskisuomalainen, Jyväskylä	68 101	65 327	61 163	57 260
Savon Sanomat, Kuopio	61 666	59 289	57 235	52 934
Kauppalehti, Helsinki	68 252	63 471	57 367	50 747
<b>In Swedish:</b>				
Hufvudstadsbladet, Helsinki	46 395	43 101	39 662	36 719

## Cinemas

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Cinema halls	306	289	283	284	282
Seats, 1 000	52	50	50	49	49
Premieres	174	186	191	176	200
Visits per inhabitant	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4

## Population with educational qualification <sup>1)</sup>, 2013



1) Population by age group with a qualification from upper secondary schools, vocational schools and colleges, polytechnics or universities

## Students and qualifications attained

	2011	2012	2013
<b>Students <sup>1)</sup></b>			
Basic comprehensive school education, compulsory education school	541 931	539 545	540 477
Basic education of adults	2 390	2 530	<sup>2)</sup> 2 440
Upper secondary general education	109 046	107 412	105 898
Vocational and professional education	279 266	276 471	313 972
Polytechnic education	139 857	139 876	138 880
University education	168 983	169 041	167 179
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 241 473</b>	<b>1 234 875</b>	<b>1 268 846</b>
<b>Qualifications attained</b>			
Leaving certificates from comprehensive school compulsory education	63 435	61 170	59 886
adult education	351	408	478
Upper secondary general school qualifications	32 807	32 002	32 125
Vocational and professional qualifications	70 596	70 803	69 206
Polytechnic degrees <sup>3)</sup>	22 898	23 914	24 833
University degrees	28 482	29 357	30 322
<b>Total</b>	<b>218 569</b>	<b>217 654</b>	<b>216 850</b>

1) Students in education leading to qualifications

2) Excl. new students

3) Incl. second-cycle polytechnic degrees

## Parliamentary elections 2015

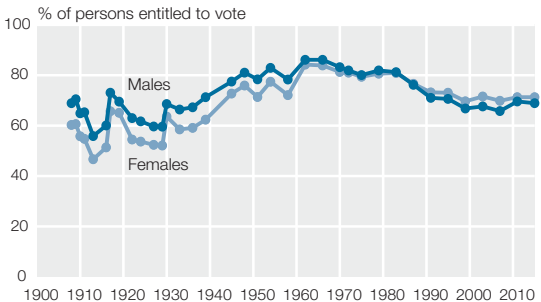
Party	Votes	%	Change from 2011 % points	Seats 2015	2011
KESK	626 218	21.1	5.3	49	35
KOK	540 212	18.2	-2.2	37	44
PS	524 054	17.7	-1.4	38	39
SDP	490 102	16.5	-2.6	34	42
Green League	253 102	8.5	1.3	15	10
LEFT	211 702	7.1	-1.0	12	14
RKP	144 802	4.9	0.6	9	9
KD	105 134	3.5	-0.5	5	6
Other parties	56 402	1.9	0.3	-	-
Others	16 731	0.6	0.2	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 968 459</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>200</b>	<b>200</b>
Females	1 264 405	42.6	0.8	83	85

Voting turnout <sup>1)</sup> 70.1% (66.9% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Explanations: KESK = Centre Party of Finland, KOK = National Coalition Party, PS = The Finns Party, SDP = The Finnish Social Democratic Party, LEFT = The Left Alliance, RKP = Swedish People's Party in Finland, KD = Christian Democrats in Finland

1) Finnish citizens resident in Finland

## Voting turnout <sup>1)</sup> in parliamentary elections, 1908–2015



1) Finnish citizens resident in Finland

\* Corrected 13.9.2017

## Municipal elections 2012

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	545 890	21.9	RKP	117 865	4.7
SDP	487 924	19.6	KD	93 257	3.7
KESK	465 167	18.7	Other parties	21 550	0.9
PS	307 798	12.3	Others	41 358	1.7
Green League	213 100	8.5	<b>Total</b>	<b>2 493 524</b>	<b>100</b>
LEFT	199 615	8.0			

Voting turnout 58.3%

See page 7 for explanations.

## Presidential election 2012

### 1st round on 22 Jan. 2012

Candidate	Votes	%
Sauli Niinistö	1 131 254	37.0
Pekka Haavisto	574 275	18.8
Paavo Väyrynen	536 555	17.5
Timo Soini	287 571	9.4
Paavo Lipponen	205 111	6.7
Paavo Arhinmäki	167 663	5.5
Eva Biaudet	82 598	2.7
Sari Essayah	75 744	2.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 060 771</b>	<b>100</b>

Voting turnout <sup>1)</sup> 72.8%,  
(69.7% incl. Finns resident abroad)

### 2nd round on 5 Feb. 2012

Candidate	Votes	%
Sauli Niinistö	1 802 328	62.6
Pekka Haavisto	1 077 425	37.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 879 753</b>	<b>100</b>

Voting turnout <sup>1)</sup> 68.9%,  
(66.0% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Sauli Niinistö was elected President of the Republic in the second round of the elections.

1) Finnish citizens resident in Finland

## European Parliament elections 2014

Party	Votes	%	Change in votes cast 2014–2009 % points	Number of Euro-MPs elected
KOK	390 376	22.6	-0.6	3
KESK	339 895	19.7	0.6	3
PS	222 457	12.9	3.1	2
SDP	212 781	12.3	-5.2	2
Green League	161 263	9.3	-3.1	1
LEFT	161 074	9.3	3.4	1
RKP	116 747	6.8	0.7	1
KD	90 586	5.2	1.1	-
Others	33 115	1.9	0.1	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 728 294</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13</b>
Females	840 903	48.7	2.2	7

Voting turnout 41.0% (Finnish citizens resident in Finland)

See page 7 for explanations.

## Total energy consumption

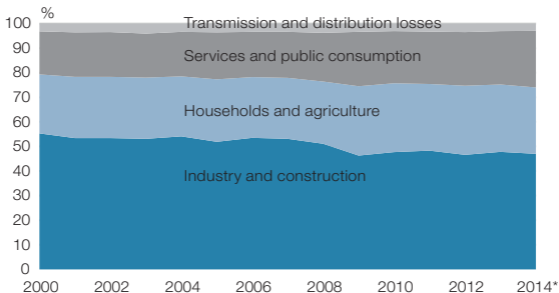
	2013	*2014	%	Annual change, %	
	Petajoule (PJ)	Petajoule (PJ)		2013	*2014
Wood fuels	339	333	24.9	1.9	-1.6
Oil	317	309	23.0	-3.2	-2.5
Nuclear energy	247	247	18.4	2.8	-0.1
Coal	151	135	10.1	23.2	-10.8
Natural gas	107	92	6.8	-7.0	-14.3
Net imports of electricity	57	65	4.8	-9.9	14.3
Peat	57	62	4.6	-12.5	9.4
Hydro power	46	48	3.5	-24.0	4.2
Wind power	3	4	0.3	56.5	43.9
Other energy sources	51	46	3.4	12.0	-8.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-2.4</b>
Renewable energy sources <sup>1)</sup> , %	31.2	31.7			

1) Includes, inter alia, wood fuels, hydro and wind power, the biodegradable proportion of recycled fuels

## Supply and total consumption of electricity

	2013	*2014	%	Annual change, %	
	GWh	GWh		2013	*2014
Hydro power	12 672	13 198	15.8	-24.0	4.1
Wind power	774	1 113	1.3	56.5	43.9
Nuclear power	22 673	22 654	27.2	2.8	-0.1
Conventional condensing power	8 883	6 664	8.0	71.6	-25.0
Combined heat and power, industry	9 066	9 180	11.0	2.8	1.3
Combined heat and power, district heat	14 260	12 572	15.1	-1.4	-11.8
<b>Total production</b>	<b>68 329</b>	<b>65 381</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-4.3</b>
Net imports	15 715	17 966	21.6	-9.9	14.3
<b>Total consumption</b>	<b>84 044</b>	<b>83 347</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-0.8</b>

## Electricity consumption by sector



**Enterprises, 2013**

Industry (TOL 2008)	Enterprises		Personnel		Turnover	
		%	1 000	%	€ million	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	70 791	20.0	59	4.0	1 656	0.4
Manufacturing	21 473	6.1	315	21.4	135 093	34.3
Construction	42 484	12.0	157	10.7	28 460	7.2
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycle	45 011	12.7	255	17.4	123 201	31.3
Transportation and storage	22 053	6.2	130	8.9	22 946	5.8
Accommodation and food service activities	11 675	3.3	58	3.9	5 991	1.5
Information and communication	9 456	2.7	79	5.4	16 548	4.2
Financial and insurance act.	6 898	1.9	44	3.0	-	-
Real estate activities	23 847	6.7	20	1.3	7 624	1.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	35 005	9.9	99	6.7	13 290	3.4
Administrative and support service activities	14 011	4.0	118	8.0	9 929	2.5
Human health and social work activities	18 795	5.3	63	4.3	5 332	1.4
Other industries	32 582	9.2	74	5.0	24 086	6.1
<b>All industries</b>	<b>354 081</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>394 157</b>	<b>100</b>

**Size of personnel**

0– 9	334 839	94.6	409	27.8	63 802	16.2
10– 49	16 041	4.5	307	20.9	68 709	17.4
50–249	2 611	0.7	254	17.2	84 149	21.3
250–499	315	0.1	110	7.5	32 010	8.1
500–	275	0.1	391	26.6	145 487	36.9

**Enterprise openings and closures, 2013**

Industry (TOL 2008)	Enterprise openings		Enterprise closures	
	% of stock of enterprises		% of stock of enterprises	
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	5 046	8.4	5 244	8.8
Construction	4 137	7.9	4 282	8.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4 841	9.5	3 919	7.7
Manufacturing	1 516	5.6	1 757	6.5
Real estate activities	1 428	5.7	1 100	4.4
Transportation and storage	993	4.1	1 325	5.5
Other industries	12 310	10.6	9 831	8.5
<b>All industries</b>	<b>30 271</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>27 460</b>	<b>7.7</b>

## Geographical data

<b>Area, km<sup>2</sup>, 1.1.2015</b>		<b>Highest point, m</b>	
Area, total	390 906	Halti	1 324
Land area	303 892	<b>Longest river, km</b>	
Fresh water	34 548	Kemijoki	500
Sea water	52 465	<b>Largest lakes, km<sup>2</sup></b>	
<b>Boundaries, km</b>		Saimaa	1 393
Sweden	614	Inarijärvi	1 082
Norway	736	Päijänne	1 082
Russia	1 340	Oulujärvi	953
Limit of territorial waters	1 250	Pielinen	895
Total	3 940	<b>Largest islands, km<sup>2</sup></b>	
<b>Greatest length, km</b>		a) Sea	
Hanko–Utsjoki	1 157	Mainland Åland	689
<b>Greatest width, km</b>		Kemiönsaari	545
Närpiö–Ilomantsi	542	b) Inland waters	
		Soisalo	1 540

Lakes with an area of 500 m<sup>2</sup> or more total about 168 000, of which around 57 000 with an area of over one hectare. Islands with an area of 100 m<sup>2</sup> or more total about 187 000.

## Protected and wilderness areas on 1 January 2015

	Number	Area, ha	Water, %
<b>Protected areas</b>	<b>10 385</b>	<b>2 090 541</b>	<b>19.4</b>
National parks	39	987 630	18.0
Strict nature reserves	19	153 495	1.9
Mire reserves	171	463 448	2.6
Herb-rich forest reserves	47	1 133	1.0
Old-growth forest reserves	90	9 799	2.9
Other state-owned protected areas	202	126 190	30.0
Protected areas on private land	9 765	313 346	54.6
Protected areas on Åland	52	35 500	92.7
<b>Wilderness reserves</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 489 114</b>	<b>7.5</b>

In addition, the Act on the Protection of Rapids protects a total of 53 individual rapids, river portions or catchment areas against power station construction. Corresponding acts have been passed on the protection of the Ounasjoki and Kyrönjoki rivers.

## Mean daily temperature (centigrade)

	Helsinki		Sodankylä (Lapland)	
	1981–2010	2014	1981–2010	2014
January	-3.9	-5.9	-13.5	-15.1
February	-4.7	0.2	-12.7	-4.0
March	-1.3	2.1	-7.5	-3.9
April	3.9	5.9	-1.3	-0.2
May	10.2	10.6	5.3	5.4
June	14.6	13.5	11.6	10.6
July	17.8	20.1	14.5	18.3
August	16.3	17.9	11.7	13.9
September	11.5	13.0	6.2	7.6
October	6.6	6.7	0.1	-1.0
November	1.6	3.2	-7.1	-5.7
December	-2.0	0.1	-11.7	-8.4

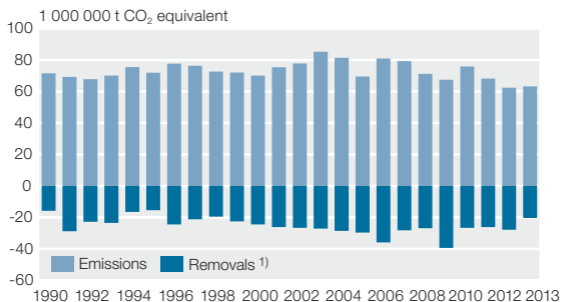
$^{\circ}\text{F} = 9/5^{\circ}\text{C} + 32$

## Air emissions

	Unit	1990	2000	2010	2012	2013
Greenhouse gas emissions, CO <sub>2</sub> eq.	mil. tons	71.6	70.1	75.8	62.5	63.2
Carbon dioxide <sup>1)</sup>	mil. tons	52.7	52.7	58.8	46.4	47.3
Sulphur (as SO <sub>2</sub> )	1 000 t	249	81	67	52	48
Nitrogen oxides	1 000 t	299	228	177	155	150

1) Emissions from combustion of fossil fuels and peat

## Greenhouse gas emissions and removals



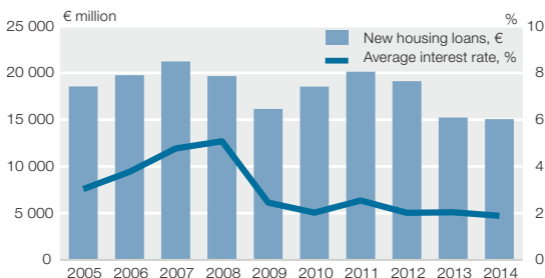
1) LULUCF (land use, land use change and forestry)

## Stock of deposits and loans<sup>1)</sup> by monetary financial institutions

End of year	€ million		Interest rate, %	
	2013	*2014	2013	*2014
<b>Public's deposits from the euro area</b>	<b>141 921</b>	<b>144 802</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.33</b>
Non-financial corporations <sup>2)</sup>	29 239	30 205	0.25	0.16
Households <sup>3)</sup>	81 780	80 812	0.47	0.37
<b>Loans to the public in the euro area</b>	<b>206 467</b>	<b>214 389</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>1.75</b>
Non-financial corporations <sup>2)</sup>	66 724	68 336	1.97	1.84
Households <sup>3)</sup>	116 622	118 807	1.90	1.89
Housing loans	88 313	89 762	1.48	1.44
Consumer credit and other loans	28 309	29 045	3.22	3.29

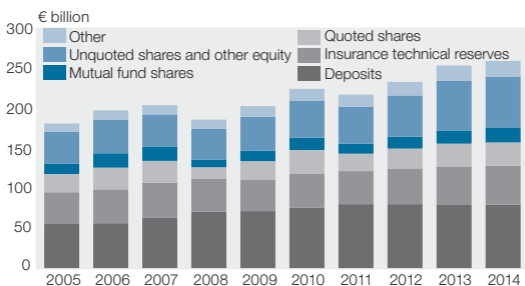
1) Euro-denominated – 2) Incl. housing corporations – 3) Incl. non-profit institutions serving households

## Households' withdrawals of new housing loans<sup>1)</sup>



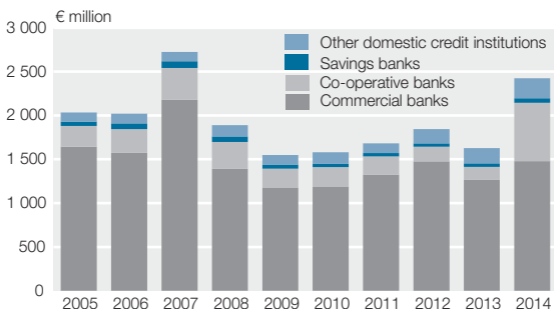
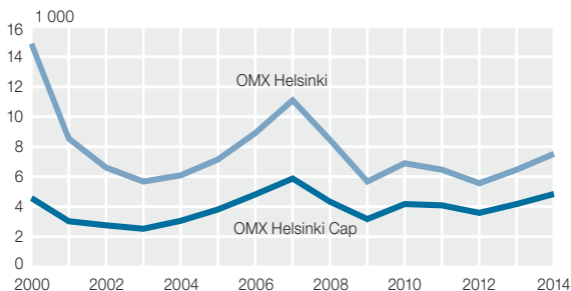
1) Euro-denominated new loans by monetary financial institutions to households in the euro area

## Financial assets of households



**Market rates of interest, %**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Euribor rates						
1 month	0.888	0.570	1.178	0.325	0.130	0.131
3 months	1.218	0.813	1.393	0.571	0.221	0.209
12 months	1.610	1.352	2.009	1.108	0.536	0.475
Yields on government bonds						
5 years	2.70	1.78	2.08	0.87	0.81	0.51
10 years	3.74	3.00	3.00	1.89	1.86	1.44

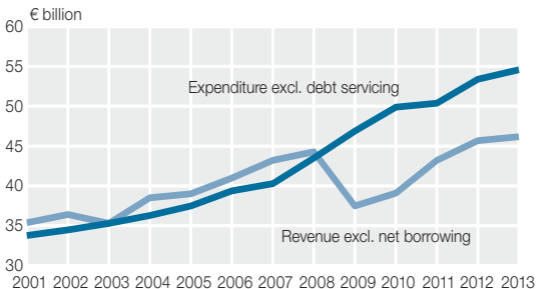
**Domestic credit institutions' profit for the financial year****OMX share indices (28.12.1990 = 1 000)**

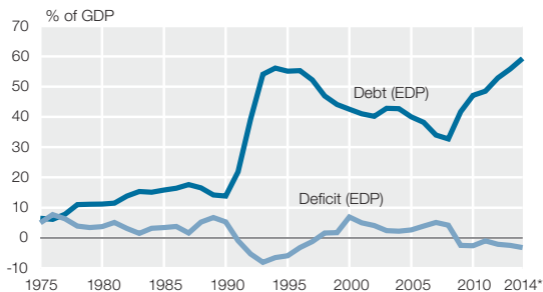
## Central government budget

	Balance sheet 2013	Budget <sup>1)</sup> 2014	Budget proposal 2015	Change 2014-2015	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Revenue</b>					
Taxes and other levies	38 740	39 793	40 043	251	1
On income and property	12 062	12 125	12 069	-56	-0
On turnover	17 298	17 880	17 850	-30	-0
Excise duties	6 573	6 918	7 163	245	4
Other taxes	2 656	2 715	2 853	138	5
Other levies	151	155	109	-46	-30
Miscellaneous revenues	5 137	4 745	5 997	1 251	26
Interest income, income from sale of shares and profits entered as income	2 030	1 995	2 783	788	39
Loans, net	6 684	7 531	4 882	-2 648	-35
<b>Total</b>	<b>52 591</b>	<b>54 064</b>	<b>53 705</b>	<b>-359</b>	<b>-1</b>
<b>Expenditure</b>					
Parliament	171	158	164	7	4
President of the Republic	36	38	19	-19	-49
Prime Minister's Office	199	90	91	0	0
Ministries:					
Foreign Affairs	1 339	1 296	1 224	-71	-5
Justice	884	900	901	1	0
Interior	1 355	1 266	1 219	-47	-4
Defence	2 852	2 750	2 687	-63	-2
Finance	16 991	17 013	16 950	-63	-0
Education and Culture	6 605	6 584	6 769	186	3
Agriculture and Forestry	2 641	2 659	2 661	2	0
Transport and Communications	3 182	2 970	2 854	-116	-4
Employment and the Economy	3 799	3 376	3 439	63	2
Social Affairs and Health	12 498	12 880	12 756	-124	-1
Environment	299	271	204	-68	-25
Interest on central government debt	1 737	1 814	1 766	-47	-3
<b>Total</b>	<b>54 587</b>	<b>54 064</b>	<b>53 705</b>	<b>-359</b>	<b>-1</b>

1) Excl. supplementary budget

## Central government revenue and expenditure



**General government deficit and debt****Taxes**

	Taxes, € million			Tax rate, % of GDP		
	2012	*2013	*2014	2012	*2013	*2014
<b>All taxes</b>	<b>85 269</b>	<b>88 589</b>	<b>89 932</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>44.1</b>
State taxes	40 480	42 080	42 540	20.3	20.8	20.9
Income taxes <sup>1)</sup>	11 132	11 436	11 834	5.6	5.7	5.8
Value added tax	17 987	18 848	18 842	9.0	9.3	9.2
Municipal taxes	19 359	20 726	21 175	9.7	10.3	10.4
Social security funds	25 245	25 616	26 046	12.6	12.7	12.8
European Union	185	167	171	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) Incl. duty on interests and church tax of corporations

**Public development cooperation**

	Net disbursements, € million		Total	% of GNI
	Bilateral cooperation	Multilateral cooperation		
2000	235.6	166.9	<b>402.4</b>	0.30
2001	250.6	183.8	<b>434.4</b>	0.30
2002	266.7	223.7	<b>490.4</b>	0.33
2003	273.2	221.1	<b>494.3</b>	0.33
2004	323.4	223.8	<b>547.2</b>	0.34
2005	480.1	245.6	<b>725.7</b>	0.44
2006	377.3	283.9	<b>661.3</b>	0.38
2007	426.6	290.2	<b>716.9</b>	0.38
2008	480.6	327.6	<b>808.2</b>	0.42
2009	568.1	358.4	<b>926.5</b>	0.51
2010	633.5	372.9	<b>1 006.4</b>	0.53
2011	615.7	395.5	<b>1 011.2</b>	0.51
2012	620.8	406.0	<b>1 026.8</b>	0.51
2013	617.4	463.7	<b>1 081.1</b>	*0.53
2014*	715.7	516.3	<b>1 232.0</b>	0.60

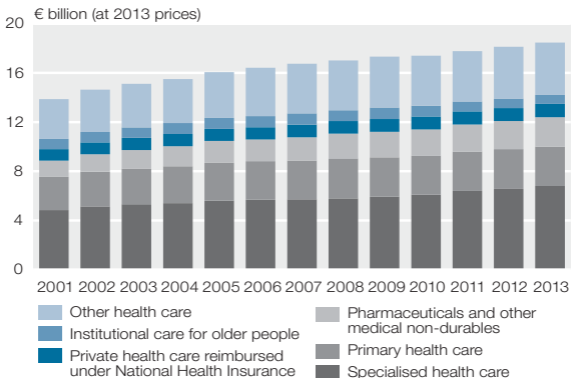
## Health and medical care

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Physicians	20 306	20 734	21 106	21 404	21 714
Persons per physician	264	260	257	254	252
Dentists	4 699	4 878	4 983	5 069	4 976
Nurses	69 817	71 170	72 483	73 664	74 793
Practical nurses for social and health care	87 006	93 946	101 384	108 663	116 815
Head dispensers	2 473	2 532	2 593	2 647	2 707
Pharmacists	6 588	6 684	6 811	6 908	7 012

## Causes of death, 2013

Cause of death	Deaths total	%	Males	%	Females	%
Diseases of the circulatory system	19 548	38	9 478	37	10 070	39
Neoplasms	12 224	24	6 408	25	5 816	22
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	7 543	15	2 403	9	5 140	20
Accidents (excl. accidental poisoning by alcohol)	2 245	4	1 427	6	818	3
Alcohol related diseases and accid. poisoning by alcohol	1 926	4	1 502	6	424	2
Diseases of the respiratory system	1 892	4	1 186	5	706	3
Diseases of the digestive system	1 229	2	533	2	696	3
Suicides	887	2	666	3	221	1
Other causes of death	3 984	7	2 024	7	1 960	7
<b>Deaths total</b>	<b>51 478</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25 627</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25 851</b>	<b>100</b>

## Health care expenditure



**Buildings and free-time residences**

	1990 1 000	2000	2010	2012	2013
Residential buildings	1 005	1 111	1 235	1 258	1 266
Detached houses	908	993	1 102	1 122	1 128
Attached houses	53	66	76	78	79
Blocks of flats	45	52	57	58	58
Other buildings	158	189	211	217	218
Free-time residences	368	451	489	496	499
Saunas <sup>1)</sup>	932	1 212	1 502	1 555	1 581

1) Only saunas in flats. The total number of saunas was estimated to be over 2 000 000 at the end of 2013.

**Household-dwelling units by type and size, 2013<sup>1)</sup>**

Size of household-dwelling unit	All buildings	De-tached houses	Attached houses	Blocks of flats	Other or unknown
1 person	1 082 996	226 715	154 782	674 144	27 355
2 persons	864 594	404 026	117 415	330 791	12 362
3 persons	287 960	158 640	43 264	82 300	3 756
4 persons	236 116	159 510	31 887	42 513	2 206
5 persons	88 529	66 575	8 534	12 470	950
6+ persons	39 418	30 748	2 576	5 425	669
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 599 613</b>	<b>1 046 214</b>	<b>358 458</b>	<b>1 147 643</b>	<b>47 298</b>

1) A household-dwelling unit consists of all persons occupying the same dwelling on a permanent basis

**Dwelling units by tenure status of dwelling, %**

	1990	2000	2010	2012	2013
Owner-occupied dwelling	66.8	58.1	59.2	58.7	58.4
Rented dwelling <sup>1)</sup>	24.7	30.8	29.3	29.1	28.9
Right of occupancy dwelling	..	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4
Other form of tenure or unknown	8.4	10.1	10.3	10.9	11.4

1) Includes also official residences and employer-provided dwellings

**Dwelling units**

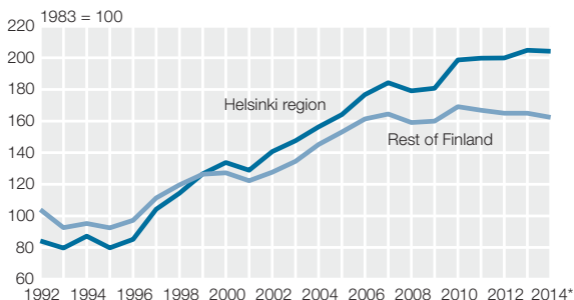
	1990	2000	2010	2012	2013
Dwelling units, 1 000	2 210	2 512	2 808	2 866	2 906
Floor area per dwelling, m <sup>2</sup>	74	77	80	80	80
Floor area per person, m <sup>2</sup>	31.4	35.3	39.1	39.6	39.8
Persons per room	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Overcrowding <sup>1)</sup> , % of dwelling population	30.5	23.7	17.9	17.5	17.5

1) More than one person per room, excl. kitchen

## Prices of dwellings

	Old blocks of flats		New blocks of flats	
	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland
Average unencumbered prices per m <sup>2</sup> , €				
2009	2 932	1 469	3 780	2 723
2010	3 279	1 593	4 349	2 873
2011	3 429	1 617	4 553	3 001
2012	3 541	1 647	4 999	3 181
2013	3 688	1 684	4 973	3 248
2014*	3 739	1 700	5 109	3 395

## Dwellings in old blocks of flats: real price indices



## Prices of real estate

	Detached houses		Plots for detached houses	
	Average price €/m <sup>2</sup>	Real price index 2005 = 100	Average price €/m <sup>2</sup>	Real price index 2005 = 100
2009	1 385	104.0	14.1	115.3
2010	1 474	111.1	16.7	128.3
2011	1 508	110.3	18.0	120.4
2012	1 526	107.1	19.6	120.8
2013	1 519	103.9	21.5	122.6
2014	1 505	101.1	23.3	126.3

## Average rents of rented dwellings

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	€/m <sup>2</sup> /month					
Government-subsidised dwellings	8.93	9.28	9.90	10.25	10.64	10.96
Non-subsidised dwellings	10.07	10.40	11.54	11.98	12.43	12.84
All rented dwellings	9.48	9.86	10.79	11.19	11.61	11.98

**Income recipients <sup>1)</sup> by income bracket, 2013**

Income bracket, €	Income recipients			Income %	Taxes %	Taxes as % of income
	Males 1 000	Females 1 000	Total %			
– 4 999	216	214	9.4	0.6	0.1	3.0
5 000– 9 999	205	264	10.2	3.0	0.9	6.9
10 000–14 999	224	373	13.0	5.8	2.2	8.3
15 000–19 999	210	306	11.2	7.0	4.3	13.9
20 000–24 999	200	263	10.1	8.1	6.1	16.8
25 000–29 999	202	263	10.1	9.9	8.0	18.0
30 000–39 999	375	370	16.2	20.1	18.7	20.8
40 000–49 999	240	158	8.7	13.8	15.0	24.4
50 000–59 999	137	70	4.5	8.8	10.7	27.2
60 000–79 999	124	51	3.8	9.3	12.4	29.9
80 000–99 999	45	17	1.3	4.3	6.3	32.9
100 000–	52	15	1.5	9.3	15.3	36.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>2 363</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22.4</b>

The average income in 2013 was €27 933 per income recipient, €32 200 for males and €23 905 for females.

1) Natural persons

**Income of households and low income earning**

	Disposable cash income (in 2013 money)			Persons in low income households 1 000	Low income earners of population %
	Mean €/household	Median	Low income limit €/consumption unit <sup>1)</sup>		
2000	30 300	25 280	11 040	534	10.5
2001	31 530	26 230	11 410	596	11.6
2002	32 130	27 270	11 730	582	11.3
2003	33 140	27 840	12 000	573	11.1
2004	34 740	28 380	12 550	612	11.9
2005	35 350	29 870	13 020	656	12.7
2006	35 780	30 020	13 120	679	13.1
2007	36 860	30 340	13 560	721	13.8
2008	37 000	30 650	13 770	728	13.9
2009	37 630	31 590	14 020	697	13.2
2010	38 040	31 550	14 170	728	13.7
2011	38 120	31 840	14 230	704	13.2
2012	38 060	31 800	14 200	635	11.9
2013	37 700	31 530	14 260	690	12.8

1) Consumption units were calculated by giving the members of a household the following weights: the first adult 1, other persons aged 14 or over 0.5 and 0 to 13-year-old children 0.3

## Household expenditure

	1980	1990	2000	2010	*2012	*2013
	%					
Housing and energy	18.6	18.2	24.6	26.2	26.3	27.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	21.3	16.3	12.6	12.1	12.3	12.8
Transport	14.4	14.5	13.3	12.3	12.7	12.4
Recreation and culture	10.2	11.2	11.3	11.8	11.5	11.0
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	6.4	7.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	6.1	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	6.3	6.6	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.7
Clothing and footwear	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5
Health	2.1	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.3
Communications	1.1	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.3
Education	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.2	9.8	9.2	8.9	9.3	9.3
<b>Total consumption expenditure</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

## Consumption of selected commodities

Per person	Unit	1980	1990	2000	2010	2012	*2013
Milk products	kg	263.0	222.9	193.9	183.3	182.7	180.2
Butter	kg	11.7	5.5	3.8	3.3	4.2	4.4
Margarine	kg	7.9	7.6	7.7	..	..	..
Vegetable oils	kg	..	3.3	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.2
Cheese	kg	6.6	12.7	16.5	19.0	21.9	23.2
Eggs	kg	11.7	11.1	10.1	9.8	10.6	10.7
Wheat	kg	44.7	43.5	45.9	46.4	46.8	46.0
Rye	kg	20.8	17.4	15.3	16.1	15.4	15.7
Rice	kg	..	4.6	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.3
Potatoes	kg	59.8	59.5	61.6	..	52.3	..
Fresh vegetables	kg	21.1	41.5	52.8	56.1	57.4	60.9
Fresh fruit	kg	49.8	51.0	45.2	47.0	51.5	51.3
Meat	kg	58.9	64.1	68.3	75.3	77.1	76.6
Fish	kg	..	18.9	13.2	15.2	16.0	..
Coffee 1)	kg	10.3	10.2	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.9
Sugar	kg	36.8	33.5	32.0	31.8	29.8	28.9
Tobacco	kg	1.2	1.0	0.6	2)0.6	2)0.6	2)0.7
Soft drinks and mineral water	l	..	..	67.7	61.3	57.4	57.8
Beer	l	54.5	81.4	76.0	81.7	78.1	78.6
Wine	l	4.8	6.5	8.4	12.2	12.4	12.1
Alcoholic beverages, 100 %	l	6.3	7.7	7.0	8.1	7.7	7.6

1) Sales of roasted coffee – 2) Incl. untaxable consumption

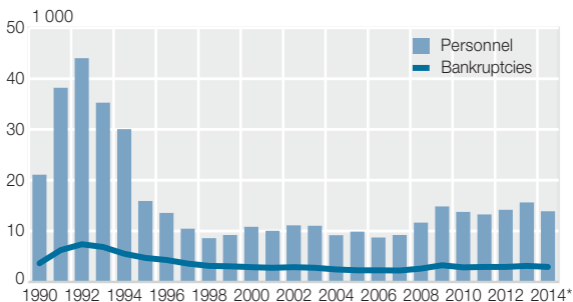
Criminality<sup>1)</sup>

	2011	2012	2013	2014
All offences <sup>2)</sup>	458 251	425 421	424 786	417 898
Manslaughter, murder, killing	114	89	95	101
Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing	306	350	264	327
Assault	40 171	38 231	35 515	32 928
Sexual exploitation of a child	1 682	1 567	1 657	1 416
Rape	1 039	1 009	975	1 009
Theft	151 243	138 750	141 395	143 141
Robbery	1 622	1 616	1 524	1 689
Damage to property	54 970	44 417	43 375	42 516
Fraud, embezzlement	21 023	24 218	26 409	26 590
Drunken driving	21 459	19 134	17 994	17 608
Offences involving narcotics	20 394	20 102	22 656	21 781
Alcohol-related offences and infractions	5 121	4 601	4 474	3 686
Endangering of traffic safety, traffic infraction	504 578	435 271	444 616	410 398

1) Offences recorded by the police, the Finnish Customs and the Finnish Border Guard

2) Excl. endangering of traffic safety, traffic infraction

## Bankruptcy petitions



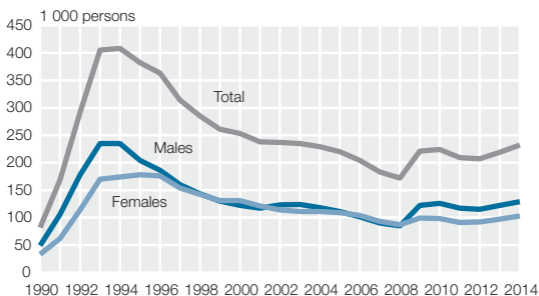
## Population by activity

	2000	2010	2013	2014
	1 000 persons			
<b>Mean population</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>5 363</b>	<b>5 439</b>	<b>5 462</b>
<b>Population aged 15–74</b>	<b>3 901</b>	<b>4 043</b>	<b>4 087</b>	<b>4 095</b>
Labour force	2 589	2 672	2 676	2 679
Employed	2 335	2 447	2 457	2 447
Unemployed	253	224	219	232
Inactive population	1 312	1 372	1 411	1 416
Labour force rate, %	66.4	66.1	65.5	65.4
Unemployment rate, %	9.8	8.4	8.2	8.7
Employment rate (persons aged 15–64), %	66.9	67.8	68.5	68.3
<b>Employed</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>2 457</b>	<b>2 447</b>
<b>Employer</b>				
Private	1 692	1 774	1 781	1 764
Local government	486	510	526	534
Central government	151	153	142	139
Unknown	6	10	8	10
<b>Status in employment</b>				
Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers	319	328	330	343
Employees	2 016	2 120	2 127	2 105
<b>Industry (TOL 2008)</b>				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining and quarrying	146	115	107	109
Manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply; sewerage and waste management	473	388	377	359
Construction	147	172	176	169
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	277	298	296	290
Transportation and storage	152	156	142	140
Accommodation and food service activities	77	83	86	86
Information and communication	89	95	100	100
Financial, insurance and real estate activities	70	71	71	74
Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities	184	250	260	269
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	115	117	111	106
Education	165	174	175	180
Human health and social work activities	326	379	399	402
Arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities	109	139	144	151
Industry unknown	6	12	13	11
<b>Hours worked, million hours</b>	<b>4 019</b>	<b>3 998</b>	<b>3 964</b>	<b>3 956</b>

## Employees by type of employment relationship

	All employment relationships			
	Employees, total 1 000 persons	Permanent full-time work	Permanent part-time work	Fixed-term work
2006	2 129	1 580	199	349
2007	2 178	1 625	205	348
2008	2 207	1 678	196	333
2009	2 123	1 610	201	311
2010	2 120	1 581	209	330
2011	2 143	1 585	222	336
2012	2 146	1 588	222	336
2013	2 127	1 580	217	330
2014	2 105	1 558	218	329

## Unemployment



	Unemployment rate, %				Long-term unemployed <sup>1)</sup> % of unemployed
	Total	Males	Females	15–24 years of age	
2000	9.8	9.1	10.6	21.4	27.3
2001	9.1	8.6	9.7	19.8	23.9
2002	9.1	9.1	9.1	21.0	23.2
2003	9.0	9.2	8.9	21.8	23.4
2004	8.8	8.7	8.9	20.7	22.3
2005	8.4	8.2	8.6	20.1	23.6
2006	7.7	7.4	8.1	18.7	23.5
2007	6.9	6.5	7.2	16.5	23.0
2008	6.4	6.1	6.7	16.5	18.0
2009	8.2	8.9	7.6	21.5	16.7
2010	8.4	9.1	7.6	21.4	23.7
2011	7.8	8.4	7.1	20.1	22.5
2012	7.7	8.3	7.1	19.0	21.3
2013	8.2	8.8	7.5	19.9	21.0
2014	8.7	9.3	8.0	20.5	22.8

1) Unemployed continuously for 12 months or longer

## Industrial statistics, 2013

Branch of industry (TOL 2008)	Establish- ments	Person- nel 1 000	Value added in production € million %	
<b>Total industry</b>	<b>28 357</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>30 061</b>	<b>100</b>
Mining and quarrying	1 064	6	499	1.7
Manufacturing	24 054	311	25 035	83.3
Food products	1 899	30	2 358	7.8
Beverages	141	3	372	1.2
Tobacco products	1	..	..	..
Textiles	797	3	188	0.6
Wearing apparel	1 034	3	77	0.3
Leather and related products	198	1	59	0.2
Wood and of products of wood and cork	2 246	20	1 057	3.5
Paper and paper products	274	20	2 861	9.5
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	1 172	9	530	1.8
Coke and refined petroleum products	32	..	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	411	12	1 515	5.0
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	42	4	876	2.9
Rubber and plastic products	670	12	875	2.9
Other non-metallic mineral products	1 046	13	964	3.2
Basic metals	199	13	1 437	4.8
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	5 022	39	2 624	8.7
Computer, electronic and optical products	644	23	1 617	5.4
Electrical equipment	492	16	1 337	4.4
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1 693	43	3 237	10.8
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	281	6	313	1.0
Other transport equipment	394	8	415	1.4
Furniture	1 040	7	316	1.1
Other manufacturing	1 334	4	259	0.9
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	2 992	19	1 307	4.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1 388	12	3 692	12.3
Water supply; sewerage, waste manage- ment and remediation activities	1 851	9	835	2.8

## Volume index of industrial output (2010 = 100)

Branch of industry (TOL 2008)	2010	2011	2012	2013	*2014
<b>Total industry</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>94.6</b>
Forest industry	100.0	97.0	94.6	94.5	92.6
Chemical industry	100.0	105.9	106.2	105.8	107.6
Metal industry	100.0	104.4	102.3	96.3	95.1
Electronics and electrical industry	100.0	97.8	90.4	80.3	75.7

**Gross domestic product at market prices**

	At current prices		At 2010 prices € billion	Annual change %
	€ billion	€/inhabitant		
2005	164.4	31 335	179.6	2.8
2006	172.6	32 777	186.9	4.1
2007	186.6	35 280	196.6	5.2
2008	193.7	36 457	198.0	0.7
2009	181.0	33 908	181.7	-8.3
2010	187.1	34 885	187.1	3.0
2011	196.9	36 536	191.9	2.6
2012	199.8	36 903	189.2	-1.4
2013*	202.0	37 138	186.7	-1.3
2014*	204.0	37 351	186.5	-0.1

**National balance of supply and demand**

	€ billion		Annual change in volume, %			
	*2014	%	2011	2012	*2013	*2014
<b>Supply</b>						
GDP	204.0	72.6	2.6	-1.4	-1.3	-0.1
Imports	76.9	27.4	6.0	1.6	-1.6	-1.4
Total supply	280.9	100	3.5	-0.6	-1.4	-0.5
<b>Demand</b>						
Exports	76.0	27.0	2.0	1.2	-0.7	-0.4
Consumption expenditure	163.7	58.1	2.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.1
– private	112.7	40.0	2.9	0.3	-0.6	-0.2
– government	51.0	18.1	-0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2
Gross fixed capital formation	40.8	14.5	4.1	-2.2	-5.3	-5.1
– private	32.3	11.5	3.8	-3.2	-7.3	-6.5
– government	8.5	3.0	5.4	2.6	4.0	0.6
Changes in inventories, acquisition of valuables	0.9	0.3	..	..	..	..
Total demand	281.4	100	3.4	-0.6	-1.1	-0.7
Statistical discrepancy	-0.5		..	..	..	..

**Net national income, %**

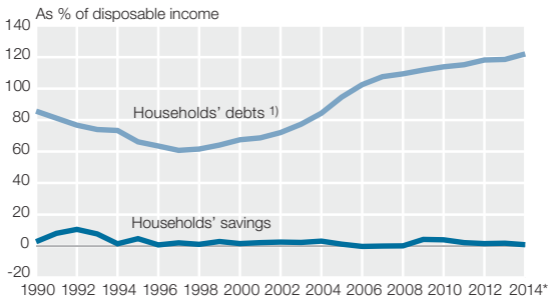
	2011	2012	*2013	*2014
Wages and salaries <sup>1)</sup>	48.8	50.1	49.9	49.9
Employers' social contributions	11.3	11.7	11.7	11.6
Net property and entrepreneurial income	24.7	22.6	22.2	22.4
Taxes on production and imports received by general government less subsidies paid by general government	15.2	15.6	16.2	16.1
<b>Net national income</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
€ billion	161.2	162.6	163.9	165.0

1) Including wages and salaries receivable from the rest of the world, net.

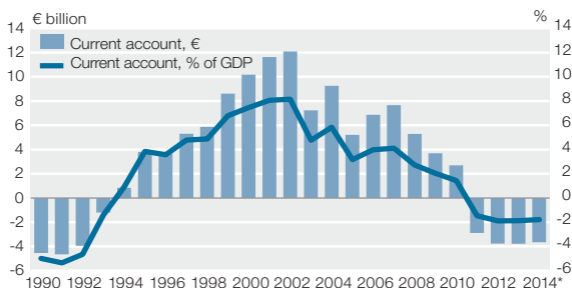
## Industries' value added as a proportion of gross value added, %

Industry (TOL 2008)	2009	2010	2011	2012	*2013
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9
Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Manufacturing	19.1	19.5	18.9	16.9	16.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Construction	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	9.6	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.0
Transportation and storage	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1
Accommodation and food service activities	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Information and communication	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2
Financial and insurance activities	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Real estate activities	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.6	12.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1
Administrative and support service activities	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4
Education	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9
Human health and social work activities	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.9	10.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Other service activities	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
<b>Gross domestic product at basic prices</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Primary production	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9
Secondary production	29.4	30.0	28.9	27.0	26.8
Services	68.0	67.3	68.4	70.2	70.4

## Households' indebtedness rate and savings ratio



1) Incl. households' share of the debts of housing companies

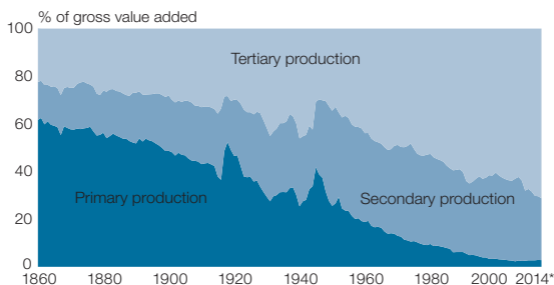
Current account<sup>1)</sup>

1) According to National Accounts

## Finland's foreign assets and liabilities

Stock at year-end	2011	2012	*2013	*2014
	€ billion			
<b>Assets</b>	<b>732.0</b>	<b>726.3</b>	<b>651.4</b>	<b>723.6</b>
Finnish direct investments abroad	134.0	145.4	139.3	135.5
Finnish investments in foreign securities	210.5	239.9	250.9	284.0
Other investments abroad	195.0	197.0	167.7	166.1
Financial derivatives	184.5	135.6	85.3	129.2
Exchange reserves	8.0	8.4	8.2	8.8
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>702.3</b>	<b>702.9</b>	<b>641.7</b>	<b>722.8</b>
Foreign direct investments in Finland	99.7	103.9	94.4	109.6
Foreign investments in Finnish securities	203.2	241.1	264.9	286.8
Other investments from abroad	222.7	230.8	202.1	204.7
Financial derivatives	176.7	127.2	80.3	121.7

## Structural change of the economy



## Area, population and GDP by region

Region	Land area, km <sup>2</sup> 1.1.2015	Population 31.12.2014 <sup>1)</sup>	Change, % 2014 <sup>1)</sup>	GDP <sup>2)</sup> € million *2012	GDP per capita <sup>3)</sup> *2012
<i>Mainland Finland:</i>	302 339	5 442 837	0.4	197 691	100
Uusimaa	9 097	1 603 388	1.1	74 714	130
Varsinais-Suomi	10 663	472 725	0.4	15 781	92
Satakunta	7 820	223 983	-0.3	7 798	94
Kanta-Häme	5 198	175 350	-0.1	5 600	87
Pirkanmaa	12 585	503 382	0.6	17 383	96
Päijät-Häme	5 124	202 009	-0.2	6 194	83
Kymenlaakso	5 149	179 858	-0.5	5 785	87
South Karelia	5 329	131 764	-0.4	4 649	95
Etelä-Savo	14 258	151 562	-0.6	4 221	75
Pohjois-Savo	16 768	248 407	-0.0	7 475	82
North Karelia	17 762	165 258	-0.1	4 611	76
Central Finland	16 703	275 360	0.0	8 181	81
South Ostrobothnia	13 443	193 400	-0.3	5 713	80
Ostrobothnia	7 752	181 156	0.4	6 773	103
Central Ostrobothnia	5 019	68 832	0.2	2 228	88
North Ostrobothnia	35 508	405 397	0.5	12 638	86
Kainuu	21 499	79 258	-0.9	2 182	73
Lapland	92 660	181 748	-0.4	5 765	86
<i>Åland</i>	1 553	28 916	0.9	1 293	124
<b>Whole country</b>	<b>303 892</b>	<b>5 471 753</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>199 069</b>	<b>100</b>

1) According to the regional division of 1 January 2015

2) Gross domestic product at market prices

3) Whole country = 100

## Largest municipalities <sup>1)</sup>

	Population 31.12.2014	Change, % 2014		Population 31.12.2014	Change, % 2014
Helsinki	620 715	1.3	Pori	85 418	0.0
Espoo	265 543	1.8	Joensuu	75 041	0.8
Tampere	223 004	1.2	Lappeenranta	72 794	0.2
Vantaa	210 803	1.3	Hämeenlinna	67 976	0.3
Oulu	196 291	1.3	Vaasa	66 965	1.0
Turku	183 824	1.0	Rovaniemi	61 551	0.5
Jyväskylä	135 780	0.8	Seinäjoki	60 880	0.9
Kuopio	111 289	1.1	Mikkeli	54 605	-0.1
Lahti	103 754	0.4	Kotka	54 518	-0.5
Kouvola	86 453	-0.5	Salo	54 238	-0.4

At the beginning of 2015, there were a total of 317 municipalities, 57 of which were urban municipalities, 64 semi-urban municipalities and 196 rural municipalities.

1) According to the regional division of 1 January 2015

**Population structure**

	Unit	1900 31. Dec.	1950	1990	2000	2014
<b>Population</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>2 656</b>	<b>4 030</b>	<b>4 998</b>	<b>5 181</b>	<b>5 472</b>
Males	1 000	1 311	1 926	2 426	2 529	2 692
Females	1 000	1 345	2 104	2 572	2 652	2 780
<b>Age</b>						
0–14 years	1 000	931	1 209	964	936	897
Males	1 000	470	617	493	478	458
Females	1 000	461	592	471	458	438
15–64 years	1 000	1 583	2 554	3 361	3 468	3 484
Males	1 000	779	1 210	1 694	1 752	1 763
Females	1 000	804	1 344	1 667	1 715	1 720
65– years	1 000	142	267	673	777	1 091
Males	1 000	62	100	239	299	470
Females	1 000	80	167	434	478	621
<b>Marital status</b>						
Single	%	60.9	53.3	45.5	47.1	47.9
Males	%	63.0	55.6	49.5	51.1	51.7
Females	%	58.9	50.8	41.7	43.2	44.1
Married <sup>1)</sup>	%	33.6	39.4	41.6	38.3	36.8
Males	%	34.0	41.2	42.8	39.2	37.3
Females	%	33.2	38.0	40.5	37.5	36.2
Divorced and widowed <sup>1)</sup>	%	5.5	7.2	12.9	14.6	15.3
Males	%	3.0	3.2	7.6	9.7	10.9
Females	%	7.9	11.2	17.8	19.3	19.6
<b>Religion</b>						
Lutheran National Church	%	<sup>2)</sup> 98.1	95.0	87.8	85.1	73.8
Greek Orthodox Church in Finland	%	<sup>3)</sup> 1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other	%	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.6
Census register or unknown	%	-	2.8	10.2	12.7	23.5

1) In 2014 including registered partnerships

2) Incl. other Lutheran churches

3) Incl. other Orthodox churches

**Population projection**

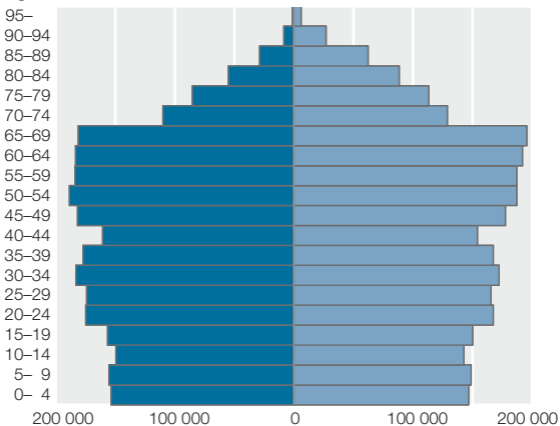
	Unit	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population	1 000	5 631	5 848	5 985	6 096	6 228
0–14 years	%	16.6	16.0	15.4	15.4	15.2
15–64 years	%	60.8	58.4	58.4	57.7	56.6
65– years	%	22.6	25.6	26.2	26.9	28.2

## Population by age group at year-end 2014

Total population 5 471 753

Age Males 2 691 863

Females 2 779 890

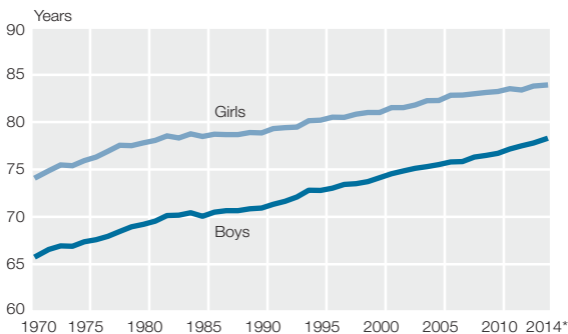


In 2014 the mean age of males was 40.7 years and that of females 43.4 years. The age of 100 years or more had been reached by 741 persons, 100 of whom were males and 641 females.

### Vital statistics

	2012	%o 1)	2013	%o 1)	2014	%o 1)
Live births	59 493	11.0	58 134	10.7	57 232	10.5
Deaths	51 707	9.6	51 472	9.5	52 186	9.6
Excess of births	7 786	1.4	6 662	1.2	5 046	0.9
Immigration	31 278	5.8	31 941	5.9	*31 947	*5.8
Emigration	13 845	2.6	13 893	2.6	*14 412	*2.6
Net immigration	17 433	3.2	18 048	3.3	*17 535	*3.2
Population growth	25 407	4.7	24 596	4.5	20 483	3.8
Marriages	28 878	5.3	25 119	4.6	24 462	4.5
Registered partnerships	329	0.1	373	0.1	333	0.1
Divorces	13 040	2.4	13 766	2.5	13 682	2.5
Divorces from registered partnerships	103	0.0	101	0.0	109	0.0

1) Per 1 000 mean population

**Life expectancy at birth****Families, 2013**

	All families	With children aged 0-17	With children aged 0-6	Persons per family
Total of families	1 471 085	575 683	289 448	2.8
Change 2012/2013, %	0.4	-0.5	0.1	
Family type				
Married couple without children	525 933	.	.	2.0
Cohabiting couple without children	208 264	.	.	2.0
Married couple with children	434 571	347 817	177 650	4.0
Cohabiting couple with children	120 040	109 104	69 140	3.7
Mother with children	149 110	102 152	39 483	2.5
Father with children	30 955	16 163	2 858	2.3
Registered male couple 1)	905	2	-	2.0
Registered female couple 1)	1 307	445	317	2.5

1) Incl. registered partnerships with children

**Families and children by the number of children, 2013**

	Number of children under 18				Total
	1	2	3	4-	
Children in families	250 318	441 312	227 175	137 801	<b>1 056 606</b>
%	23.7	41.8	21.5	13.0	<b>100</b>
Families	250 318	220 656	75 725	28 984	<b>575 683</b>
%	43.5	38.3	13.2	5.0	<b>100</b>

## Foreigners in Finland

Country of citizenship	2013	%	Annual change, %	2014	%	Annual change, %
Estonia	44 774	21.6	12.6	48 354	22.0	8.0
Russia	30 757	14.8	1.9	30 619	13.9	-0.4
Sweden	8 382	4.0	-0.4	8 288	3.8	-1.1
China	7 121	3.4	7.5	7 559	3.4	6.2
Somalia	7 465	3.6	-0.0	7 381	3.4	-1.1
Thailand	6 484	3.1	7.5	6 864	3.1	5.9
Iraq	6 353	3.1	7.3	6 795	3.1	7.0
India	4 372	2.1	8.5	4 728	2.2	8.1
Turkey	4 398	2.1	2.9	4 508	2.1	2.5
United Kingdom	4 048	2.0	4.4	4 280	1.9	5.7
Germany	3 974	1.9	1.7	4 044	1.8	1.8
Viet Nam	3 595	1.7	7.5	3 993	1.8	11.1
Poland	3 319	1.6	15.0	3 684	1.7	11.0
Afghanistan	3 202	1.5	7.1	3 527	1.6	10.1
Former Serbia and Montenegro	3 155	1.5	3.9	3 360	1.5	6.5
Others	66 112	31.9	5.3	71 691	32.6	8.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>207 511</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>219 675</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5.9</b>

## Finnish citizenships granted <sup>1)</sup>

Country of previous citizenship	2010	2011	2012	2013
Russia	1 925	1 652	2 477	2 103
Somalia	131	96	609	814
Iraq	78	106	457	521
Afghanistan	108	100	510	479
Estonia	243	302	521	436
Iran, Islamic Republic of	137	145	451	341
Turkey	132	166	278	271
Former Sudan	17	24	228	252
Former Serbia and Montenegro	109	106	297	209
Myanmar	3	9	56	177
Ukraine	92	95	148	157
China	85	88	124	154
Viet Nam	54	82	150	150
Sweden	104	196	190	146
Bosnia and Herzegovina	41	67	112	123
Others	1 075	1 324	2 479	2 597
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 334</b>	<b>4 558</b>	<b>9 087</b>	<b>8 930</b>

1) Persons permanently resident in Finland

**Population by language**

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Finnish	4 863 351	4 866 848	4 869 362	4 868 751
Swedish	291 219	290 977	290 910	290 747
Sami	1 870	1 900	1 930	1 949
Other languages:				
Russian	58 331	62 554	66 379	69 614
Estonian	33 076	38 364	42 936	46 195
English	13 804	14 666	15 570	16 732
Somali	14 045	14 769	15 789	16 721
Arabic	11 252	12 042	13 170	14 825
Kurdish	8 623	9 280	10 075	10 731
Chinese	8 257	8 820	9 496	10 110
Albanian	7 408	7 760	8 214	8 754
Persian	5 593	6 422	7 281	8 103
Thai	6 342	6 926	7 513	8 038
Vietnamese	6 060	6 549	6 991	7 532
Turkish	5 720	6 097	6 441	6 766
Spanish	4 988	5 470	6 022	6 583
German	5 592	5 792	5 902	6 059
Others	55 736	61 438	67 289	73 543
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 401 267</b>	<b>5 426 674</b>	<b>5 451 270</b>	<b>5 471 753</b>

**Asylum-seekers and refugees**

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Asylum-seekers	3 088	3 129	3 238	3 651
Decisions on asylum <sup>1)</sup>				
Asylum granted	169	553	556	501
Residence permit granted <sup>2)</sup>	1 102	1 048	1 271	845
No asylum or residence permit granted	1 890	1 738	1 903	2 050
Family reunification				
Positive decisions	495	611	875	1 094
Negative decisions	1 004	1 030	1 692	1 035
Quota	750	750	750	750
Received refugees <sup>3) 4)</sup>	1 724	1 431	1 782	2 204

1) Decisions of the Finnish Immigration Service

2) Incl. residence permits granted on the basis of humanitarian and subsidiary protection

3) Refugees by quota, asylum-seekers having received a favourable decision, persons admitted under the family reunification scheme

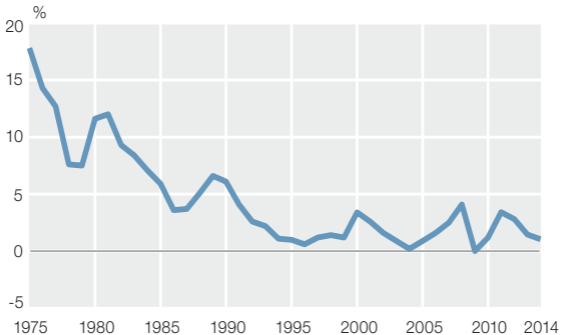
4) Excl. refugees at reception centres awaiting placement in municipalities

## Consumer price index (2010 = 100)

	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total index</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>109.0</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111.8	117.7	117.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco	107.9	110.3	114.6
Clothing and footwear	103.9	102.6	102.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	108.1	108.5	109.8
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	103.9	105.4	106.0
Health	101.1	102.9	106.0
Transport	108.6	110.0	109.2
Communication	91.7	85.6	86.8
Recreation and culture	100.2	100.8	101.5
Education	105.0	107.9	114.2
Restaurants and hotels	106.4	111.1	113.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	107.8	108.1	110.7

## Inflation

### Consumer price index: average annual change



## Cost-of-living index (1951:10 = 100)

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2013	2014
Total index	138	223	651	1 248	1 501	1 751	1 890	1 910

**Coefficients for monetary value**

By coefficients it is possible to convert the Finnish markka used in 1960–2001 and the euro of the years 2002–2013 into 2014 euro

Year	Coefficient 2014 = 1.000	Year	Coefficient 2014 = 1.000	Year	Coefficient 2014 = 1.000
1960	0.0233	2003	1.2110	2010	1.0907
1970	1.4431	2004	1.2088	2011	1.0541
1980	0.4935	2005	1.1985	2012	1.0253
1990	0.2547	2006	1.1777	2013	1.0104
2000	0.2118	2007	1.1489	2014	1.0000
2001	0.2065	2008	1.1041		
2002	1.2217	2009	1.1040		

**Building cost index**

Total index	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
2010 = 100	100.0	103.3	105.8	106.9	107.9
2000 = 100	127.5	131.7	134.9	136.3	137.7
1964 = 100	1 157.6	1 196.0	1 225.0	1 237.4	1 249.8
Average annual change, %	1.1	3.3	2.4	1.0	1.0

**Selected mean prices**

	Unit	2011 €	2012	2013	2014
Low fat milk	l	0.84	0.87	1.05	1.10
Butter	500 g	2.33	2.92	3.06	2.87
Cheese, Emmenthal	kg	13.13	13.82	14.13	14.02
Eggs	kg	3.25	3.93	4.25	3.68
Potatoes	kg	0.80	0.82	0.94	0.87
Macaroni	400 g	0.42	0.41	0.43	0.42
Wheat flour	2 kg	1.21	1.24	1.38	1.36
Wheat bread	500 g	1.65	1.78	1.94	1.95
Minced beef	kg	8.74	9.65	10.68	10.20
Beef roast	kg	13.54	15.87	16.88	16.74
Chicken breast fillet	kg	12.47	13.12	13.75	13.47
Sausage	kg	4.24	4.44	4.80	4.94
Rainbow trout, whole	kg	10.18	8.43	9.04	9.56
Tuna fish, tinned	150 g	1.49	1.71	1.85	1.81
Coffee, packaged	500 g	4.25	4.11	3.56	3.59
Caster sugar	kg	1.00	1.06	1.13	1.08
Tomatoes	kg	3.18	3.24	3.08	3.25
Cucumbers	kg	2.49	2.60	2.77	2.57
Oranges	kg	1.46	1.52	1.61	1.53
Bananas	kg	1.64	1.58	1.70	1.69
Petrol 95 E10	l	1.56	1.67	1.64	1.61
Cinema ticket	ea.	10.11	10.86	11.12	11.22

## Research and development expenditure

	2012		2013		2014 <sup>1)</sup>	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Business enterprises	4 695	68.7	4 602	68.9	4 346	68.1
Public sector <sup>2)</sup>	662	9.7	644	9.6	622	9.7
University sector <sup>3)</sup>	1 475	21.6	1 438	21.5	1 412	22.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 832</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6 684</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6 380</b>	<b>100</b>
% of GDP	3.4		*3.3		*3.1	

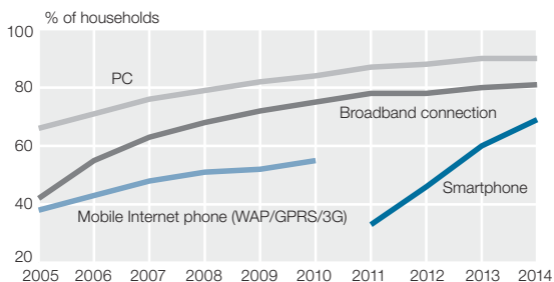
1) Estimate based on survey responses and other calculations

2) Incl. private non-profit sector

3) Incl. central university hospitals and polytechnics

## Communications

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013
Fixed telephone subscriptions	1 000	1 250	1 080	890	750
Mobile telephone subscriptions	1 000	8 390	8 940	9 320	9 310
Broadband subscriptions	1 000	3 196	6 329	7 443	8 421
Fixed telephone subscriptions	no./1 000 inh.	233	200	164	138
Mobile telephone subscriptions	no./1 000 inh.	1 561	1 655	1 717	1 708
Broadband subscriptions	no./1 000 inh.	595	1 172	1 372	1 545
Outgoing calls from fixed local networks	million	580	484	414	364
Outgoing mobile phone calls	million	5 136	5 094	5 005	4 700
Text messages	million	4 003	4 242	4 326	3 882

 Frequency of information technology equipment in households<sup>1)</sup>


1) The age of the household reference person is between 15 and 74

## Social expenditure by function

	Net expenditure, € million			
	2012	%	2013	%
Sickness and health	14 836	24.7	15 223	24.1
Disability	6 761	11.3	6 910	10.9
Old age	22 055	36.7	23 661	37.4
Survivors	1 744	2.9	1 802	2.9
Family and children	6 388	10.6	6 529	10.3
Unemployment	4 062	6.8	4 597	7.3
Housing	1 048	1.7	1 138	1.8
Other social protection	1 612	2.7	1 719	2.7
Administration	1 536	2.6	1 645	2.6
<b>Total of social expenditure</b>	<b>60 041</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>63 223</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>30.1</b>		<b>31.3</b>	

## Pension beneficiaries

Pension category	2011	2012	2013	2014
Old-age pension	1 134 942	1 174 470	1 209 645	1 237 541
Unemployment pension	23 017	10 956	5 257	380
Disability pension	260 453	250 703	241 872	232 475
Part-time pension	27 521	23 511	20 433	16 057
Special pensions for farmers	22 152	20 155	18 304	16 811
Surviving spouse's pension	262 692	261 135	259 932	258 354
Orphan's pension	21 808	21 147	20 407	19 638
<b>Total 1)</b>	<b>1 483 041</b>	<b>1 494 425</b>	<b>1 513 122</b>	<b>1 525 317</b>

1) The same individual may be the beneficiary of more than one type of pension

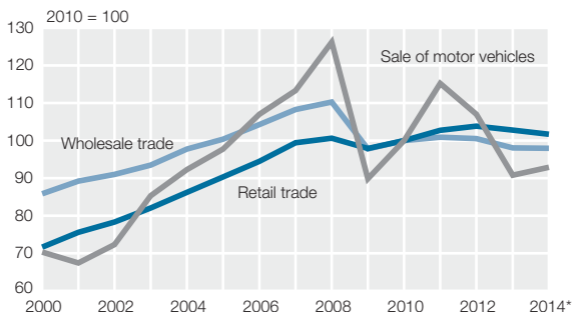
Total pension distribution among pension beneficiaries 1)  
on 31 December 2014

Total pension €/month	All beneficiaries		Males		Females	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
0 – 799	170 231	12.1	64 349	10.2	105 882	13.7
800 – 1 099	268 891	19.1	93 062	14.7	175 829	22.8
1 100 – 1 399	296 258	21.1	110 187	17.4	186 071	24.1
1 400 – 1 699	202 639	14.4	90 152	14.2	112 487	14.6
1 700 – 1 999	155 395	11.1	78 739	12.4	76 656	9.9
2 000 – 2 299	104 113	7.4	58 626	9.3	45 487	5.9
2 300 – 2 599	66 800	4.8	40 081	6.3	26 719	3.5
2 600 –	140 650	10.0	98 192	15.5	42 458	5.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 404 977</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>633 388</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>771 589</b>	<b>100</b>
Average pension, €/month	1 588		1 803		1 411	

1) Finnish residents receiving old-age, disability, unemployment and special farmer's pension

## Domestic trade (TOL 2008)

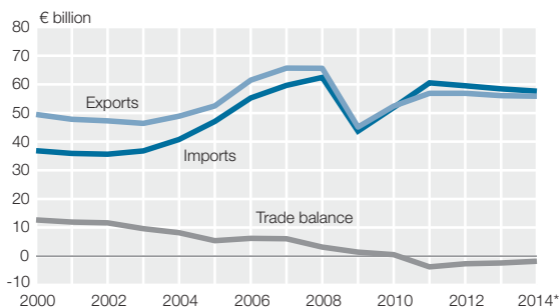
### Volume indices



### Enterprises, personnel and turnover, 2013

	Enterprises		Personnel		Turnover	
	%	1 000	%	€ million	%	
Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	9 412	21	37	15	14 623	12
Wholesale trade	14 890	33	79	31	70 014	57
Retail trade	20 709	46	139	54	38 565	31
<b>Total</b>	<b>45 011</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>123 201</b>	<b>100</b>

### Imports, exports and trade balance



## Foreign trade, 2014\*

	Imports		Exports		Trade balance
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million
<b>Main trading partners</b>					
Germany	7 746	13.4	6 699	12.0	-1 047
Russia	8 663	15.0	4 632	8.3	-4 032
Sweden	6 551	11.4	6 209	11.1	-342
Netherlands	3 653	6.3	3 395	6.1	-258
China	3 728	6.5	2 558	4.6	-1 171
United States	2 191	3.8	3 814	6.8	1 622
United Kingdom	1 843	3.2	3 040	5.4	1 198
France	1 837	3.2	1 513	2.7	-323
Estonia	1 517	2.6	1 767	3.2	251
Norway	1 631	2.8	1 547	2.8	-84
Other countries	18 249	31.7	20 655	37.0	2 406
<b>Total</b>	<b>57 608</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>55 829</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-1 780</b>

**Trade by country group**

EU28	33 627	58.4	31 991	57.3	-1 636
Euro area	20 294	35.2	19 035	34.1	-1 259
Rest of Europe	11 583	20.1	8 067	14.4	-3 516
Asia	7 466	13.0	7 744	13.9	278
Africa	833	1.4	1 401	2.5	567
North and Middle America	2 792	4.8	5 068	9.1	2 276
South America	1 223	2.1	1 019	1.8	-205
Oceania	84	0.1	539	1.0	455
OECD	37 824	65.7	38 922	69.7	1 099
Developing countries	8 734	15.2	9 289	16.6	555

**Imports and exports by products by activity (CPA 2008)**

<b>Imports</b>	€ million	%
Chemical industry products	11 785	20.5
Products from mining and quarrying	9 481	16.5
Electric and electronics industry products	7 246	12.6
Transport equipment	4 753	8.3
Machinery and equipment	4 660	8.1
Other	19 683	34.2
<b>Exports</b>	€ million	%
Chemical industry products	12 884	23.1
Forest industry products	11 194	20.1
Metal and metal products	8 046	14.4
Machinery and equipment	7 167	12.8
Electric and electronics industry products	6 700	12.0
Other	9 837	17.6

## Transport

	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Transport network, km</b>				
Length of railway line <sup>1)</sup>	5 944	5 944	5 944	5 944
Length of tram line	95	96	96	*96
Length of underground line	21	21	21	21
Highways <sup>2)</sup>	78 139	78 109	78 093	78 071
Streets <sup>3)</sup>	28 973	28 899	*29 477	..
Coastal waterways	10 079	10 089	10 112	10 111
Inland waterways	9 791	9 806	9 844	9 812
<b>Passengers by mode of transport, million</b>				
Railway transport	68.4	69.3	69.3	68.3
Tramway transport	53.7	57.2	56.7	55.5
Underground transport	61.5	62.2	63.5	62.1
Bus and motor coach transport <sup>4)</sup>	346.8	351.8	*353.7	..
Water transport <sup>5)</sup>	22.0	22.1	22.5	22.3
Air transport <sup>5)</sup>	19.1	19.2	19.0	19.7
<b>Domestic passenger transport performance, million passenger km</b>				
Public transport	13 208	13 304	13 250	..
Railway transport	3 882	4 035	4 053	3 874
Tramway transport	118	125	124	122
Underground transport	397	401	401	392
Bus and motor coach transport	7 540	7 540	7 540	7 540
Coastal transport	124	119	126	126
Inland water transport	11	9	8	7
Air transport	1 137	1 075	998	..
Passenger car transport	65 490	65 270	65 115	65 520
<b>Domestic goods transport performance, million freight tonne km</b>				
Railway transport	9 395	9 275	9 470	9 597
Road transport	23 770	21 927	20 967	20 297
Coastal transport	3 973	2 846	1 903	2 015
Inland water transport	262	293	290	294
Air transport	1	1	..	..
<b>Transit transport via Finland, 1 000 t</b>				
Rail transit: Eastbound	262	202	207	130
Westbound	4 704	4 748	5 191	5 841
Road transit: Eastbound	2 166	2 002	1 620	1 285
Westbound	..	..	..	..
Sea transit: Imports	2 169	1 938	1 687	1 373
Exports	5 298	5 162	5 853	6 639

1) State railway line

2) Roads maintained by the Finnish Transport Agency (31 Dec.). Ramps and ferry routes excluded.

3) Roads and streets maintained by local authority

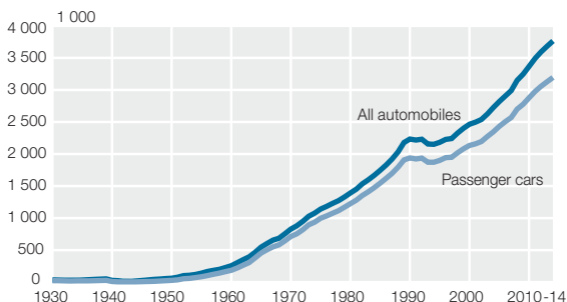
4) Includes charter transport but not private transport

5) National and international

**Motor vehicles**

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Passenger cars	2 978 729	3 057 484	3 127 399	3 194 950
per 1 000 inhabitants	551	563	574	584
Lorries and vans	488 939	508 011	526 098	542 894
Other	26 689	27 223	27 640	28 174
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 494 357</b>	<b>3 592 718</b>	<b>3 681 137</b>	<b>3 766 018</b>
per 1 000 inhabitants	647	662	675	688
Motorcycles	236 661	244 968	251 525	257 094
Tractors	383 951	391 335	399 507	407 874
Snowmobiles <sup>1)</sup>	125 937	130 581	135 473	138 798

1) Excl. Åland

**Automobile stock****Road, water and air traffic accidents**

	2011	2012	2013	*2014
Road traffic accidents				
Involving personal injury	6 408	5 725	5 334	5 295
Fatal	273	235	244	205
Alcohol-related	683	542	561	538
Deaths	292	255	258	226
Persons injured	7 931	7 088	6 681	6 676
Water traffic accidents	1 636	1 407	1 666	..
Deaths	54	42	47	53
Air traffic accidents	7	16	10	..
Deaths	3	6	7	..

## Number of overnight stays by foreigners at accommodation establishments <sup>1)</sup>

Country of domicile	2013		2014		Annual change, %
		%		%	2014
Russia	1 620 419	27.7	1 339 526	23.5	-17.3
Sweden	531 375	9.1	534 358	9.4	0.6
Germany	501 650	8.6	500 057	8.8	-0.3
United Kingdom	454 604	7.8	446 792	7.8	-1.7
France	214 248	3.7	215 393	3.8	0.5
United States	187 245	3.2	204 036	3.6	9.0
Estonia	187 295	3.2	196 277	3.4	4.8
Japan	205 988	3.5	192 007	3.4	-6.8
Norway	174 147	3.0	178 956	3.1	2.8
Netherlands	158 668	2.7	158 801	2.8	0.1
Other	1 624 808	27.7	1 744 137	30.5	7.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 860 447</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5 710 340</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-2.6</b>

1) Accommodation establishments with at least 20 bed places or caravan pitches with electrical connection points, as well as hostels

## Finns' leisure trips abroad <sup>1)</sup>

Country of destination	2013		2014		Annual change, %
		%		%	2014
Estonia	1 428 000	25.0	1 325 000	22.5	-7.2
Sweden	677 000	11.8	768 000	13.1	13.4
Spain	657 000	11.5	756 000	12.8	15.1
Italy	217 000	3.8	265 000	4.5	21.8
Germany	295 000	5.2	256 000	4.4	-13.3
Russia	314 000	5.5	237 000	4.0	-24.6
Turkey	209 000	3.7	211 000	3.6	1.2
Greece	160 000	2.8	203 000	3.5	27.0
United Kingdom	187 000	3.3	203 000	3.4	8.4
France	215 000	3.8	164 000	2.8	-23.5
Other	1 360 000	23.8	1 495 000	25.4	9.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 719 000</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5 882 000</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2.8</b>

1) Trips with overnight stays in destination country made by the population aged 15 to 84

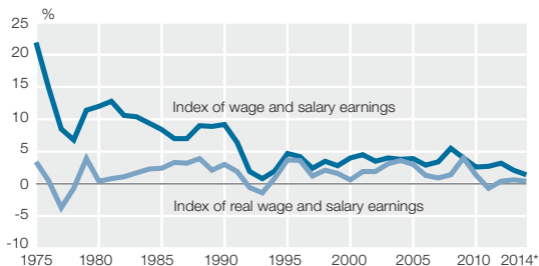
## Travel account

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	*2014
	€ million						
Income	2 181	2 022	2 301	2 745	3 020	3 067	2 706
Expenses	3 053	3 136	3 251	3 502	3 805	3 880	3 979
Net	-872	-1 114	-950	-758	-785	-813	-1 273

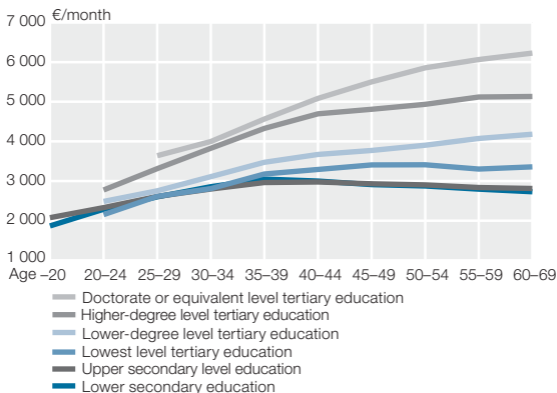
## Index of wage and salary earnings

	Index 2010 = 100		Annual change, %			
	2013	*2014	Nominal		Real	
			2013	*2014	2013	*2014
<b>Total</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Private sector	107.9	109.6	2.2	1.6	0.7	0.6
Local government	108.5	109.5	1.7	0.9	0.2	-0.1
Central government	109.9	111.2	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.2
Males	107.6	109.1	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.4
Females	108.7	110.3	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.4

## Average annual changes



## Total earnings by level of education and age, 2013



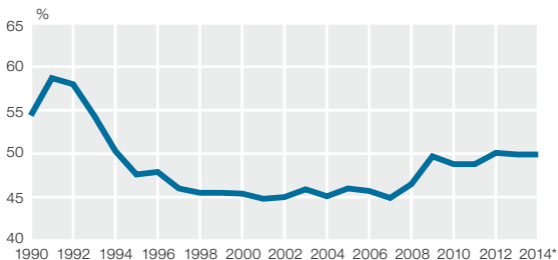
## Total earnings by employer sector and gender, 2013

Employer sector	Full-time employees			
	Number	Monthly earnings, €		
		Total	Males	Females
Private	939 960	3 360	3 598	2 999
Primary production	1 596	3 378	3 459	3 013
Manufacturing	340 906	3 434	3 508	3 144
Services	597 458	3 319	3 682	2 966
Local government	374 596	3 004	3 491	2 873
Central government	74 440	3 730	4 014	3 410
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 388 996</b>	<b>3 284</b>	<b>3 610</b>	<b>2 967</b>

## Total earnings by occupation and gender, 2013

Main category of occupation	Full-time employees			
	Number	Monthly earnings, €		
		Total	Males	Females
Armed forces	7 617	4 089	4 125	3 402
Legislators, senior officials and managers	52 487	6 037	6 464	5 248
Professionals	304 718	4 180	4 590	3 825
Technicians and associate professionals	317 294	3 344	3 713	3 037
Clerks	111 512	2 634	2 762	2 594
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	247 972	2 471	2 703	2 382
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	5 588	2 351	2 401	2 289
Craft and related trades workers	142 584	2 971	3 007	2 549
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	113 142	2 991	3 083	2 598
Elementary occupations	84 393	2 277	2 567	2 058
Unknown	1 689	3 074	3 181	2 792
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 388 996</b>	<b>3 284</b>	<b>3 610</b>	<b>2 967</b>

## Wages and salaries <sup>1)</sup> as % of national income



1) Including wages and salaries receivable from the rest of the world, net

## Comparative international data

	Area	Population	Population growth	Life expectancy
	1 000 km <sup>2</sup>	Million	%/year	years
	2013	2013	2010–2015	2014
Finland	338	5.4	0.3	80
Sweden	450	9.6	0.7	82
Norway	324	5.1	1.0	82
Denmark	43	5.6	0.4	79
Iceland	103	0.3	1.1	81
Argentina	2 780	41.7	0.9	78
Australia	7 692	23.1	1.3	82
Austria	84	8.5	0.4	80
Belgium	31	11.2	0.4	80
Brazil	8 515	201.0	0.8	73
Canada	9 985	35.2	1.0	82
Chile	756	17.6	0.9	78
China	9 597	1 357.4	0.6	75
Czech Republic	79	10.5	0.4	78
Egypt	1 002	84.6	1.6	73
Estonia	45	1.3	-0.3	74
France	552	63.8	0.5	82
Germany	357	80.6	-0.1	80
Greece	132	10.9	0.0	80
Hungary	93	9.9	-0.2	75
India	3 287	<sup>1)</sup> 1 213.4	1.2	68
Indonesia	1 911	248.8	1.2	72
Ireland	70	4.6	1.1	81
Israel	22	8.1	1.3	81
Italy	301	60.2	0.2	82
Japan	378	127.3	-0.1	84
Latvia	65	2.0	-0.6	73
Lithuania	65	3.0	-0.5	76
Luxembourg	3	0.5	1.3	80
Mexico	1 964	118.4	1.2	75
Netherlands	37	16.8	0.3	81
New Zealand	275	4.5	1.0	81
Nigeria	924	..	2.8	53
Pakistan	796	184.4	1.7	67
Poland	312	38.0	0.0	77
Portugal	92	10.5	0.0	79
Russia	17 098	143.5	-0.2	70
South Africa	1 221	53.0	0.8	50
Spain	506	46.6	0.4	81
Switzerland	41	8.1	1.0	82
Turkey	784	76.1	1.2	73
Ukraine	604	45.3	-0.6	69
United Kingdom	242	64.1	0.6	80
United States	9 834	<sup>1)</sup> 313.9	0.8	80

1) 2012

## Comparative international data

	GNP per capita		Unem- ployment % 2014	Inflation % 2014
	USD 2013	Purchasing power parity, USD 2013		
Finland	48 820	39 860	8.7	1.0
Sweden	61 710	46 170	8.0	-0.2
Norway	102 700	65 450	3.5	2.0
Denmark	61 670	45 300	6.6	0.6
Iceland	46 290	41 090	4.9	2.0
Argentina	..	..	1) 7.1	..
Australia	65 400	42 110	6.1	2.5
Austria	50 390	45 040	5.6	1.6
Belgium	46 340	41 160	8.5	0.3
Brazil	11 690	14 750	1) 6.5	6.3
Canada	52 210	42 120	6.9	1.9
Chile	15 230	21 060	1) 6.0	4.7
China	6 560	11 850	1) 4.0	2.0
Czech Republic	18 970	26 970	6.1	0.4
Egypt	3 140	10 790	1) 13.2	10.1
Estonia	17 780	24 920	7.4	-0.1
France	43 520	38 180	9.9	0.5
Germany	47 250	45 010	5.0	0.9
Greece	22 690	25 660	26.5	-1.3
Hungary	13 260	22 660	7.7	-0.2
India	1 570	5 350	1) 4.5	6.4
Indonesia	3 580	9 270	5.8	6.4
Ireland	43 090	38 870	11.3	0.2
Israel	33 930	31 780	5.9	0.5
Italy	35 620	35 220	12.7	0.2
Japan	46 330	37 550	1) 4.0	2.7
Latvia	15 290	22 510	10.8	0.6
Lithuania	14 900	24 530	10.7	0.2
Luxembourg	69 880	57 830	5.9	0.6
Mexico	9 940	16 020	1) 4.9	4.0
Netherlands	51 060	46 260	6.8	1.0
New Zealand	2) 35 760	2) 30 970	1) 6.2	1.2
Nigeria	2 710	5 360	1) 28.5	8.1
Pakistan	1 360	4 840	1) 6.2	8.6
Poland	13 240	22 830	9.0	0.1
Portugal	21 270	27 190	13.9	-0.3
Russia	13 850	24 280	1) 5.5	7.8
South Africa	7 410	12 530	1) 24.9	6.1
Spain	29 940	32 870	24.4	-0.2
Switzerland	90 680	59 610	4.5	0.0
Turkey	10 970	18 570	9.9	8.9
Ukraine	3 960	8 970	1) 7.2	12.1
United Kingdom	41 680	37 970	6.1	1.5
United States	53 470	53 750	6.2	1.6

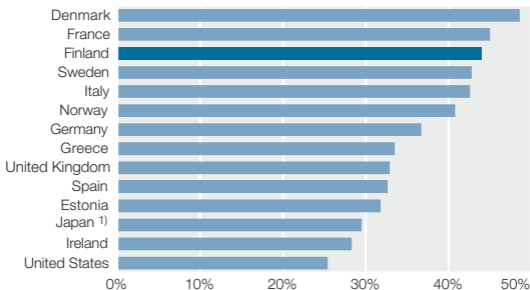
1) 2013 – 2) 2012

## General government deficit/surplus and debt

EU Member State 2015	Deficit (-) / surplus (+), % of GDP			Debt, % of GDP		
	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014
Austria	-2.2	-1.3	-2.4	81.5	80.9	84.5
Belgium	-4.1	-2.9	-3.2	103.8	104.4	106.5
Bulgaria	-0.7	-0.9	-2.8	18.0	18.3	27.6
Croatia	-5.3	-5.4	-5.7	69.2	80.6	85.0
Cyprus	-5.8	-4.9	-8.8	79.5	102.2	107.5
Czech Republic	-3.9	-1.2	-2.0	44.6	45.0	42.6
Denmark	-3.7	-1.1	1.2	45.6	45.0	45.2
Estonia	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	9.7	10.1	10.6
Finland	-2.1	-2.5	-3.2	52.9	55.8	59.3
France	-4.8	-4.1	-4.0	89.6	92.3	95.0
Germany	0.1	0.1	0.7	79.3	77.1	74.7
Greece	-8.7	-12.3	-3.5	156.9	175.0	177.1
Hungary	-2.3	-2.5	-2.6	78.5	77.3	76.9
Ireland	-8.1	-5.8	-4.1	121.7	123.2	109.7
Italy	-3.0	-2.9	-3.0	123.1	128.5	132.1
Latvia	-0.8	-0.7	-1.4	40.9	38.2	40.0
Lithuania	-3.1	-2.6	-0.7	39.8	38.8	40.9
Luxembourg	0.1	0.9	0.6	21.9	24.0	23.6
Malta	-3.6	-2.6	-2.1	67.4	69.2	68.0
Netherlands	-4.0	-2.3	-2.3	66.5	68.6	68.8
Poland	-3.7	-4.0	-3.2	54.4	55.7	50.1
Portugal	-5.6	-4.8	-4.5	125.8	129.7	130.2
Romania	-2.9	-2.2	-1.5	37.3	38.0	39.8
Slovakia	-4.2	-2.6	-2.9	52.1	54.6	53.6
Slovenia	-4.0	-14.9	-4.9	53.7	70.3	80.9
Spain	-10.3	-6.8	-5.8	84.4	92.1	97.7
Sweden	-0.9	-1.4	-1.9	36.6	38.7	43.9
United Kingdom	-8.3	-5.7	-5.7	85.8	87.3	89.4

## Tax rate in selected countries, 2013\*

## Tax revenue as % of GDP/GNP



1) 2012



## Major regions (NUTS 2)

### Suomi Finland



- 1948 Member of the World Bank
- 1948 Member of the IMF
- 1955 Member of the UN
- 1955 Member of the Nordic Council
- 1961 Associate member of the EFTA
- 1969 Member of the OECD
- 1986 Full member of the EFTA
- 1989 Member of the Council of Europe
- 1995 Member of the European Union



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